

**This publication was produced by:
DIVISION OF STATISTICAL ANALYSIS
CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS**

**Louie Albert Woolbright, Ph.D.
Director, Division of Statistical Analysis**

Division Members:
Izza K. Cagle, M.P.H.
Alice L. Irby, M.P.H.
Yvonne F. Paul
Alton D. Stone, B.S.
Qun Zheng, M.A.

Catherine Molchan Donald, M.B.A., Director, Center for Health Statistics
Donald E. Williamson, M.D., State Health Officer

**Alabama Department of Public Health
Center for Health Statistics
Division of Statistical Analysis
Post Office Box 5625
Montgomery, Alabama 36103-5625
(334) 206-5429**

**Informational materials in alternative formats
will be made available upon
request.**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | Page |
|--|-------------|
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| BIRTHS | |
| General Data | |
| Table 1 Resident Births and Birth Rates by Race of Mother, Alabama and United States, 1950-2012 | 3 |
| Table 2 Resident Births and Birth Rates by Race of Mother and County of Residence, Alabama, 2012 | 4 |
| Table 3 Resident Births by Plurality, Alabama, 1980-2012 | 5 |
| Table 4 Births by Hospital of Occurrence, Alabama, 2012..... | 6 |
| Maternal Demographics | |
| Table 5 Total Births, Births to Unmarried Women and Percent of Births to Unmarried Women by Race and Age of Mother, Alabama, 2012 | 8 |
| Table 6 Percent of Births to Unmarried Women by Race and Age of Mother, Alabama, 2003-2012 | 8 |
| Table 7 Number and Percent of Births to Unmarried Women By Race of Mother, Alabama, 1960-2012 | 9 |
| Table 8 Number and Percent of Births to Unmarried Women By County of Residence and Race of Mother, Alabama, 2012 | 10 |
| Table 9 Births by Birth Order, Race, and Age of Mother, Alabama, 2012 | 11 |
| Prenatal Care | |
| Table 10 Births by Trimester Prenatal Care began and Percent begun in First Trimester, by County of Residence, Alabama, 2012 | 12 |
| Table 11 Births and Percent of Births by the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index, by County of Residence, Alabama, 2012..... | 13 |
| Table 12 Births by Race, Age of Mother and the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index, Alabama, 2012 | 15 |
| Birthweight | |
| Table 13 Births by Birth Weight, Race, and Age of Mother, Alabama, 2012 | 16 |
| Table 14 Low Weight Births and Percent of Low Weight Births by Race of Mother, Alabama, 1960-2012..... | 17 |
| Table 15 Low Weight Births and Percent of Low Weight Births by County of Residence and Race of Mother, Alabama, 2012 | 18 |

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 16 | Low Weight Births and Percent of Low Weight Births by Race and Age of Mother, Alabama, 2012 | 19 |
|----------|---|----|

Teenage Births

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 17 | Births to Teenagers as a Percent of All Births by Race of Mother, Alabama and United States, 1960-2012 | 20 |
| Table 18 | Births to Teenagers as a Percent of All Births by County of Residence and Race of Mother, Alabama, 2012 | 21 |
| Table 19 | Resident Births to Teenagers and Birth Rates by Race of Mother and County of Residence, Alabama, 2012 | 22 |
| Table 20 | Number and Percent of Teenage Births to Unmarried Women by Race of Mother, Alabama and United States, 1960-2012..... | 23 |
| Table 21 | Number and Percent of Teenage Births to Unmarried Women by County of Residence and Race of Mother, Alabama, 2012 | 24 |

FERTILITY

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 22 | Fertility Rates and Age-Specific Birth Rates, Alabama, 1940-2012..... | 25 |
| Table 23 | Fertility Rates and Age-Specific Birth Rates for White Females, Alabama, 1970-2012..... | 26 |
| Table 24 | Fertility Rates and Age-Specific Birth Rates for Black and Other Females, Alabama, 1970-2012 | 27 |

ESTIMATED PREGNANCIES

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 25 | Estimated Pregnancies, Pregnancy Rates, and Estimated Pregnancy Outcomes by County of Residence and Race of Woman, Alabama, 2012..... | 28 |
| Table 26 | Estimated Pregnancy Rates by Race and Age of Woman, Alabama, 2003-2012..... | 30 |
| Table 27 | Estimated Pregnancies and Pregnancy Rates with Female Population and Pregnancy Outcomes by Race and Age of Woman, Alabama, 2012 | 31 |
| Table 28 | Estimated Teenage Pregnancies, Teenage Pregnancy Rates and Estimated Pregnancy Outcomes by County of Residence and Race of Woman, Alabama, 2012..... | 32 |

FETAL DEATHS

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 29 | Fetal Deaths and Fetal Death Ratios by Race of Mother, Alabama and United States, 1950-2012 | 34 |
| Table 30 | Fetal Deaths and Fetal Death Ratios by Race of Mother and County of Residence, Alabama, 2012..... | 35 |

DEATHS

General Data

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 31 | Resident Deaths and Death Rates by Race, Alabama and United States, 1950-2012..... | 36 |
| Table 32 | Resident Deaths and Death Rates by County and Race, Alabama, 2012..... | 37 |
| Table 33 | Resident Deaths and Death Rates by County and Sex, Alabama, 2012..... | 38 |
| Table 34 | Resident Deaths and Death Rates by Month of Occurrence, Alabama, 2012..... | 39 |

Causes of Death

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 35 | Resident Deaths and Death Rates by Race, Sex and Selected Causes of Death, Alabama, 2012..... | 40 |
| Table 36 | Leading Causes of Death, Crude Death Rates by Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012..... | 43 |
| Table 37 | Leading Causes of Death and Death Rates by Race and Age Group, Alabama, 2012..... | 44 |
| Table 38 | Selected Causes of Death by Age Group, Alabama, 2012..... | 46 |

Heart Disease Deaths

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 39 | Heart Disease Deaths and Death Rates by Race and Total United States Rates, Alabama, 1960-2012..... | 47 |
| Table 40 | Heart Disease Deaths and Death Rates by Age Group, Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012..... | 48 |

Malignant Neoplasm Deaths

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 41 | Malignant Neoplasm Deaths and Death Rates by Race and Total United States Rates, Alabama, 1960-2012..... | 49 |
| Table 42 | Malignant Neoplasm Deaths and Death Rates by Age Group, Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012..... | 50 |
| Table 43 | Malignant Neoplasm Deaths and Death Rates by Primary Site and Sex, Alabama, 2012..... | 51 |

Cerebrovascular Disease Deaths

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 44 | Cerebrovascular Disease Deaths and Death Rates by Race and Total United States Rates Alabama, 1970-2012..... | 52 |
| Table 45 | Cerebrovascular Disease Deaths and Death Rates by Age Group, Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012..... | 53 |

Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease Deaths

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 46 | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease Deaths and Death Rates by Race and Total United States Rates, Alabama, 1980-2012 | 54 |
| Table 47 | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease Deaths and Death Rates by Age Group, Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012 | 55 |

Accidental Deaths

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 48 | Accidental Deaths and Death Rates by Race and Total United States Rates, Alabama, 1960-2012 | 56 |
| Table 49 | Accidental Deaths and Death Rates by Age Group and Race, Alabama, 2012 | 57 |
| Table 50 | Accidental Deaths and Death Rates by Age Group, Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012 | 58 |
| Table 51 | Accidental Deaths by Type of Accident and Age Group, Alabama, 2012 | 59 |

Diabetes Deaths

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 52 | Diabetes Deaths and Death Rates by Race and Total United States Rates, Alabama, 1980-2012 | 60 |
| Table 53 | Diabetes Deaths and Death Rates by Age Group, Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012..... | 61 |

Alzheimer's Deaths

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 54 | Alzheimer's Deaths and Death Rates by Race and Total United States Rates, Alabama, 1980-2012 | 62 |
| Table 55 | Alzheimer's Deaths and Death Rates by Age Group, Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012..... | 63 |

Suicide Deaths

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 56 | Suicide Deaths and Death Rates by Race and Total United States Rates, Alabama, 1960-2012 | 64 |
| Table 57 | Suicide Deaths and Death Rates by Age Group, Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012..... | 65 |

Homicide Deaths

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 58 | Homicide Deaths and Death Rates by Race and Total United States Rates, Alabama, 1960-2012 | 66 |
| Table 59 | Homicide Deaths and Death Rates by Age Group, Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012..... | 67 |

Infant Deaths

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 60 | Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates by Race, Alabama and United States, 1950-2012 | 68 |
|----------|---|----|

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 61 | Neonatal Deaths and Neonatal Mortality Rates by Race, Alabama and United States, 1950-2012 | 69 |
| Table 62 | Postneonatal Deaths and Postneonatal Mortality Rates by Race, Alabama and United States, 1950-2012 | 70 |
| Table 63 | Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates by County of Residence and Race, Alabama, 2012 | 71 |
| Table 64 | Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates by Race and Age at Death, Alabama, 2012 | 72 |
| Table 65 | Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates by Live Birth Order, Alabama, 2012 | 72 |
| Table 66 | Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates by Race of Infant and Cause of Death, Alabama, 2012 | 73 |
| Table 67 | Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates by Race of Infant and Age of Mother, Alabama, 2012 | 76 |
| Table 68 | Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates by Weight at Birth and Race of Infant, Alabama, 2012 | 76 |
| Table 69 | Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates by Race, Sex and Plurality at Birth, Alabama, 2012..... | 77 |
| Table 70 | Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates by Prenatal Care as Determined by the Adequacy of Care Utilization Index, Alabama, 2012 | 77 |

MARRIAGES

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 71 | Marriages and Marriage Rates by Race of Groom, Alabama and United States, 1950-2012..... | 78 |
| Table 72 | Marriages and Marriage Rates by Race of Groom and County of Occurrence, Alabama, 2012..... | 79 |
| Table 73 | Marriages and Marriage Rates by Month of Occurrence, Alabama, 2012..... | 80 |
| Table 74 | Marriages by Race of Bride and Groom, Alabama, 2012 | 80 |
| Table 75 | Marriages by Previous Marital Status, Alabama, 2012 | 80 |
| Table 76 | Marriages by Age of Bride by Age of Groom, Alabama, 2012 | 81 |

DIVORCES

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 77 | Divorces and Divorce Rates , Alabama and United States, 1950-2012 | 82 |
| Table 78 | Divorces and Divorce Rates by County of Decree, Alabama, 2012 | 83 |
| Table 79 | Divorces and Annulments by Duration of Marriage and Number of Minor Children, Alabama, 2012 | 84 |
| Table 80 | Divorces and Annulments by Party to Whom Granted, Alabama, 2012..... | 85 |
| Table 81 | Divorces by Race of Husband and Wife, | |

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| | Alabama, 2012 | 85 |
| Table 82 | Divorces and Annulments by Legal Grounds For Decree, Alabama, 2012 | 85 |
| Table 83 | Divorces by Age of Husband and Wife, Alabama, 2012 | 86 |

POPULATION

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 84 | Estimated Population by County, Race and Sex, Alabama, 2012 | 87 |
| Table 85 | Estimated Population by Race, Sex, and Age Group, Alabama, 2012..... | 88 |

APPENDIX A

| | |
|--|----|
| Technical Notes | 91 |
| Sources and Completeness of Data | 91 |
| Quality of Data..... | 92 |
| Residence Data..... | 93 |
| Population Denominators | 93 |
| Race | 94 |
| Cause of Death | 94 |
| Handling of Unknowns..... | 95 |
| Data Techniques | 96 |
| Small Number Limitations | 96 |
| Definitions | 97 |

APPENDIX B

| | |
|--|-----|
| Alabama Vital Statistics Formulas | 103 |
| Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index | 106 |
| Grams Conversion Table | 107 |

APPENDIX C

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Cause of Death Lists | 111 |
|-----------------------------------|-----|

INTRODUCTION

This *Alabama Vital Statistics* publication is intended to be a one-volume reference on pregnancy, mortality, marriage and divorce for frequently requested data obtained from Alabama vital records. Technical Notes and Definitions are included in an Appendix to give the user background on how the various data items are collected and tabulated. Footnotes are also shown on tables to provide further explanations and cautions to the user.

Data from Alabama vital records is also available in the publication *County Health Profiles* containing a two-page summary of vital statistics and other health data grouped together for each county in Alabama. The intent is to give the user in need of county information an easy way to locate the data.

Tables from this publication, *County Health Profiles*, and other publications of the Alabama Center for Health Statistics are available on the internet. They may be accessed through the Alabama Department of Public Health homepage at <http://www.adph.org/healthstats>. Look on the left side of the screen and click on "Publications." You will see a listing of our publications available from years 2005-2012. This site also contains many charts, graphs and maps that are not included in individual publications.

The Center for Health Statistics also provides more interpretative analysis of the data contained in this publication in a variety of other reports, graphs, charts and special topic-specific publications. Many of these publications may also be found on the internet web site at <http://www.adph.org/healthstats>.

TABLE 1
RESIDENT BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES ¹ BY RACE OF MOTHER ²
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES, 1950-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | |
|------|---------|------|-------------------|---------|------|-----------|-----------------|------|-----------|
| | ALABAMA | | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | U.S. RATE |
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | |
| 1950 | 82,566 | 26.9 | 23.6 | 49,640 | 23.8 | 22.7 | 32,926 | 33.4 | 31.1 |
| 1951 | 83,878 | 27.0 | 24.5 | 51,133 | 24.3 | 23.6 | 32,745 | 32.9 | 31.8 |
| 1952 | 82,876 | 26.7 | 24.7 | 51,055 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 31,821 | 32.4 | 31.8 |
| 1953 | 82,525 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 50,711 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 31,814 | 32.4 | 32.3 |
| 1954 | 82,518 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 50,842 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 31,676 | 32.2 | 33.2 |
| 1955 | 81,867 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 49,810 | 22.8 | 23.6 | 32,057 | 32.6 | 33.1 |
| 1956 | 84,026 | 26.3 | 24.9 | 51,399 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 32,627 | 33.2 | 33.9 |
| 1957 | 83,991 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 51,883 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 32,108 | 32.7 | 33.9 |
| 1958 | 82,228 | 25.4 | 24.3 | 51,416 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 30,812 | 31.3 | 33.0 |
| 1959 | 82,364 | 25.3 | 24.0 | 51,104 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 31,260 | 31.8 | 32.9 |
| 1960 | 80,955 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 50,849 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 30,106 | 30.6 | 32.1 |
| 1961 | 80,732 | 24.5 | 23.3 | 50,647 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 30,085 | 30.9 | 31.6 |
| 1962 | 78,639 | 23.8 | 22.4 | 49,360 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 29,279 | 30.3 | 30.5 |
| 1963 | 76,027 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 47,793 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 28,234 | 29.4 | 29.7 |
| 1964 | 76,480 | 22.9 | 21.1 | 48,402 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 28,078 | 29.5 | 29.2 |
| 1965 | 70,589 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 44,689 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 25,900 | 27.4 | 27.6 |
| 1966 | 66,455 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 42,900 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 23,555 | 25.1 | 26.1 |
| 1967 | 64,652 | 19.0 | 17.8 | 41,771 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 22,881 | 24.6 | 25.0 |
| 1968 | 63,583 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 42,091 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 21,492 | 22.3 | 24.2 |
| 1969 | 64,705 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 43,495 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 21,210 | 23.2 | 24.5 |
| 1970 | 67,570 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 45,479 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 22,091 | 24.3 | 25.1 |
| 1971 | 66,750 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 44,209 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 22,541 | 24.4 | 24.6 |
| 1972 | 61,765 | 17.4 | 15.6 | 40,134 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 21,631 | 23.1 | 22.8 |
| 1973 | 59,442 | 16.6 | 14.8 | 38,778 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 20,664 | 21.8 | 21.7 |
| 1974 | 59,342 | 16.2 | 14.8 | 38,642 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 20,700 | 21.6 | 21.2 |
| 1975 | 57,922 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 37,565 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 20,357 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 1976 | 57,895 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 37,415 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 20,480 | 20.9 | 20.8 |
| 1977 | 61,927 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 40,286 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 21,641 | 21.9 | 21.6 |
| 1978 | 60,108 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 38,646 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 21,462 | 21.4 | 21.6 |
| 1979 | 62,494 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 39,805 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 22,689 | 22.4 | 22.2 |
| 1980 | 63,405 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 40,624 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 22,781 | 22.3 | 22.5 |
| 1981 | 61,497 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 39,667 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 21,830 | 21.1 | 22.0 |
| 1982 | 60,296 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 38,895 | 13.2 | 14.9 | 21,401 | 20.5 | 21.9 |
| 1983 | 59,057 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 38,464 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 20,593 | 19.4 | 21.3 |
| 1984 | 59,104 | 14.3 | 15.5 | 38,255 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 20,849 | 19.5 | 21.2 |
| 1985 | 59,663 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 39,042 | 12.6 | 14.8 | 20,621 | 19.2 | 21.4 |
| 1986 | 59,441 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 38,632 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 20,809 | 19.3 | 21.4 |
| 1987 | 59,558 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 38,826 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 20,732 | 19.0 | 21.7 |
| 1988 | 60,718 | 14.5 | 15.9 | 39,155 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 21,563 | 19.5 | 22.5 |
| 1989 | 62,530 | 14.7 | 16.3 | 40,100 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 22,430 | 20.0 | 23.1 |
| 1990 | 63,420 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 41,072 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 22,348 | 21.0 | 21.7 |
| 1991 | 62,798 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 40,660 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 22,138 | 20.5 | 21.1 |
| 1992 | 62,226 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 40,144 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 22,082 | 20.6 | 20.5 |
| 1993 | 61,588 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 39,848 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 21,740 | 20.2 | 19.8 |
| 1994 | 60,836 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 39,579 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 21,257 | 19.7 | 19.0 |
| 1995 | 60,264 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 39,660 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 20,604 | 19.0 | 17.9 |
| 1996 | 60,460 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 40,142 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 20,318 | 18.6 | 17.5 |
| 1997 | 60,887 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 40,419 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 20,468 | 18.7 | 17.3 |
| 1998 | 62,025 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 41,486 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 20,539 | 18.6 | 17.4 |
| 1999 | 62,070 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 41,689 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 20,381 | 18.4 | 17.2 |
| 2000 | 63,166 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 41,946 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 21,220 | 16.5 | 17.6 |
| 2001 | 60,295 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 40,470 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 19,825 | 15.2 | 16.2 |
| 2002 | 58,867 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 39,845 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 19,022 | 14.3 | 15.9 |
| 2003 | 59,356 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 40,667 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 18,689 | 14.5 | 15.9 |
| 2004 | 59,170 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 40,140 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 19,030 | 14.6 | 16.1 |
| 2005 | 60,262 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 40,895 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 19,367 | 14.8 | 16.2 |
| 2006 | 62,915 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 42,369 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 20,546 | 15.5 | 16.7 |
| 2007 | 64,180 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 42,986 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 21,194 | 15.8 | 16.9 |
| 2008 | 64,345 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 42,897 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 21,448 | 15.9 | 16.6 |
| 2009 | 62,476 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 42,897 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 21,448 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| 2010 | 59,979 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 40,193 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 19,786 | 13.2 | 14.7 |
| 2011 | 59,322 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 39,770 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 19,552 | 13.6 | 14.5 |
| 2012 | 58,381 | 12.1 | 12.6 ³ | 38,637 | 11.5 | N/A | 19,744 | 13.6 | N/A |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 population for specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

² Rates for 1945-1989 are by race of child.

³ Provisional data.

TABLE 2
RESIDENT BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES ¹
BY RACE OF MOTHER AND COUNTY OF RESIDENCE
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 58,381 | 12.1 | 38,637 | 11.5 | 19,744 | 13.6 |
| Autauga | 613 | 11.0 | 480 | 11.0 | 133 | 11.1 |
| Baldwin | 2,106 | 11.0 | 1,821 | 10.9 | 285 | 11.8 |
| Barbour | 295 | 10.8 | 146 | 10.6 | 149 | 11.1 |
| Bibb | 250 | 11.1 | 200 | 11.6 | 50 | 9.3 |
| Blount | 737 | 12.7 | 716 | 12.9 | 21 | 9.5 |
| Bullock | 134 | 12.8 | 37 | 13.0 | 97 | 12.7 |
| Butler | 251 | 12.4 | 113 | 10.2 | 138 | 14.9 |
| Calhoun | 1,294 | 11.0 | 895 | 10.0 | 399 | 14.2 |
| Chambers | 378 | 11.1 | 213 | 10.6 | 165 | 11.8 |
| Cherokee | 238 | 9.1 | 225 | 9.3 | 13 | 7.3 |
| Chilton | 551 | 12.6 | 479 | 12.5 | 72 | 13.3 |
| Choctaw | 125 | 9.2 | 57 | 7.5 | 68 | 11.3 |
| Clarke | 299 | 11.9 | 133 | 9.7 | 166 | 14.4 |
| Clay | 132 | 9.8 | 103 | 9.2 | 29 | 12.8 |
| Cleburne | 194 | 13.1 | 185 | 13.2 | 9 | 11.3 |
| Coffee | 609 | 11.9 | 466 | 11.8 | 143 | 12.0 |
| Colbert | 632 | 11.6 | 511 | 11.6 | 121 | 11.7 |
| Conecuh | 138 | 10.6 | 58 | 8.6 | 80 | 12.8 |
| Coosa | 95 | 8.7 | 63 | 8.6 | 32 | 8.9 |
| Covington | 435 | 11.5 | 359 | 11.2 | 76 | 13.0 |
| Crenshaw | 141 | 10.0 | 112 | 11.1 | 29 | 7.3 |
| Cullman | 991 | 12.3 | 971 | 12.5 | 20 | 7.0 |
| Dale | 657 | 13.0 | 507 | 13.4 | 150 | 12.0 |
| Dallas | 535 | 12.5 | 118 | 9.5 | 417 | 13.7 |
| DeKalb | 854 | 12.0 | 812 | 12.4 | 42 | 7.8 |
| Elmore | 959 | 11.9 | 727 | 11.8 | 232 | 12.1 |
| Escambia | 417 | 11.0 | 280 | 11.8 | 137 | 9.6 |
| Etowah | 1,148 | 11.0 | 924 | 10.9 | 224 | 11.6 |
| Fayette | 175 | 10.3 | 154 | 10.5 | 21 | 9.2 |
| Franklin | 417 | 13.1 | 402 | 13.7 | 15 | 6.2 |
| Geneva | 323 | 12.0 | 281 | 12.0 | 42 | 12.2 |
| Greene | 101 | 11.4 | 17 | 10.3 | 84 | 11.6 |
| Hale | 193 | 12.5 | 73 | 11.7 | 120 | 13.1 |
| Henry | 168 | 9.7 | 117 | 9.7 | 51 | 9.8 |
| Houston | 1,264 | 12.2 | 800 | 11.0 | 464 | 15.2 |
| Jackson | 582 | 11.0 | 541 | 11.1 | 41 | 9.5 |
| Jefferson | 9,022 | 13.7 | 4,478 | 12.5 | 4,544 | 15.1 |
| Lamar | 147 | 10.3 | 134 | 10.8 | 13 | 7.0 |
| Lauderdale | 893 | 9.6 | 771 | 9.6 | 122 | 10.3 |
| Lawrence | 381 | 11.3 | 332 | 12.6 | 49 | 6.6 |
| Lee | 1,756 | 11.9 | 1,207 | 11.4 | 549 | 13.3 |
| Limestone | 997 | 11.4 | 845 | 11.7 | 152 | 10.0 |
| Lowndes | 145 | 13.4 | 26 | 9.4 | 119 | 14.7 |
| Macon | 178 | 8.7 | 32 | 9.3 | 146 | 8.5 |
| Madison | 3,924 | 11.4 | 2,596 | 10.9 | 1,328 | 12.8 |
| Marengo | 232 | 11.4 | 120 | 12.4 | 112 | 10.4 |
| Marion | 318 | 10.5 | 306 | 10.7 | 12 | 7.0 |
| Marshall | 1,213 | 12.8 | 1,049 | 11.8 | 164 | 29.8 |
| Mobile | 5,489 | 13.3 | 2,951 | 11.8 | 2,538 | 15.5 |
| Monroe | 249 | 11.0 | 112 | 8.9 | 137 | 13.6 |
| Montgomery | 3,080 | 13.4 | 1,023 | 11.1 | 2,057 | 14.9 |
| Morgan | 1,366 | 11.3 | 1,130 | 11.2 | 236 | 12.1 |
| Perry | 119 | 11.7 | 26 | 8.3 | 93 | 13.2 |
| Pickens | 227 | 11.7 | 111 | 10.1 | 116 | 13.9 |
| Pike | 361 | 10.9 | 200 | 10.3 | 161 | 11.8 |
| Randolph | 253 | 11.2 | 200 | 11.3 | 53 | 10.7 |
| Russell | 878 | 15.2 | 503 | 16.1 | 375 | 14.1 |
| St. Clair | 1,065 | 12.5 | 967 | 12.8 | 98 | 10.1 |
| Shelby | 2,430 | 12.1 | 2,034 | 11.9 | 396 | 12.9 |
| Sumter | 131 | 9.8 | 28 | 8.4 | 103 | 10.2 |
| Talladega | 897 | 11.0 | 586 | 10.9 | 311 | 11.1 |
| Tallapoosa | 462 | 11.2 | 274 | 9.3 | 188 | 15.8 |
| Tuscaloosa | 2,440 | 12.3 | 1,434 | 10.8 | 1,006 | 15.3 |
| Walker | 761 | 11.5 | 703 | 11.6 | 58 | 10.6 |
| Washington | 154 | 9.0 | 100 | 8.8 | 54 | 9.4 |
| Wilcox | 134 | 11.7 | 19 | 6.1 | 115 | 13.9 |
| Winston | 248 | 10.3 | 244 | 10.5 | 4 | 4.9 |

¹Rate is per 1,000 population for specified group. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. Rates that apply to populations of less than 1,000 are shaded.

**TABLE 3
RESIDENT BIRTHS BY PLURALITY
ALABAMA, 1980-2012**

| YEAR | TOTAL | SINGLE BIRTHS | TWINS | TRIPLETS | QUADRUPLETS OR GREATER |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1980 | 63,405 | 62,148 | 1,237 | 20 | 0 |
| 1981 | 61,497 | 60,089 | 1,385 | 23 | 0 |
| 1982 | 60,296 | 59,042 | 1,231 | 23 | 0 |
| 1983 | 59,057 | 57,766 | 1,268 | 14 | 9 |
| 1984 | 59,104 | 57,819 | 1,270 | 15 | 0 |
| 1985 | 59,663 | 58,434 | 1,184 | 41 | 4 |
| 1986 | 59,441 | 58,127 | 1,297 | 13 | 4 |
| 1987 | 59,558 | 58,235 | 1,287 | 36 | 0 |
| 1988 | 60,718 | 59,294 | 1,389 | 33 | 2 |
| 1989 | 62,530 | 61,153 | 1,341 | 36 | 0 |
| 1990 | 63,420 | 61,874 | 1,488 | 54 | 4 |
| 1991 | 62,798 | 61,273 | 1,479 | 46 | 0 |
| 1992 | 62,226 | 60,711 | 1,457 | 49 | 9 |
| 1993 | 61,588 | 60,042 | 1,507 | 37 | 2 |
| 1994 | 60,836 | 59,215 | 1,573 | 32 | 16 |
| 1995 | 60,264 | 58,780 | 1,408 | 68 | 8 |
| 1996 | 60,460 | 58,784 | 1,595 | 62 | 19 |
| 1997 | 60,887 | 59,117 | 1,661 | 97 | 12 |
| 1998 | 62,025 | 60,118 | 1,803 | 87 | 17 |
| 1999 | 62,070 | 60,208 | 1,762 | 91 | 9 |
| 2000 | 63,166 | 61,032 | 2,018 | 98 | 18 |
| 2001 | 60,295 | 58,241 | 1,923 | 115 | 16 |
| 2002 | 58,867 | 56,882 | 1,850 | 124 | 11 |
| 2003 | 59,356 | 57,406 | 1,848 | 94 | 8 |
| 2004 | 59,170 | 57,101 | 1,945 | 115 | 9 |
| 2005 | 60,262 | 58,180 | 1,954 | 108 | 20 |
| 2006 | 62,915 | 60,638 | 2,177 | 94 | 6 |
| 2007 | 64,180 | 62,001 | 2,109 | 62 | 8 |
| 2008 | 64,345 | 62,173 | 2,055 | 93 | 24 |
| 2009 | 62,476 | 60,315 | 2,075 | 78 | 8 |
| 2010 | 59,979 | 57,772 | 2,114 | 80 | 13 |
| 2011 | 59,322 | 57,337 | 1,888 | 83 | 14 |
| 2012 | 58,381 | 56,386 | 1,882 | 104 | 9 |

Note: This table gives the number of live born individuals who were part of a twin, triplet, quadruplet or greater pregnancy; however, this table does not refer to the number of deliveries.

**TABLE 4
BIRTHS BY HOSPITAL OF OCCURRENCE
ALABAMA, 2012**

| COUNTY AND HOSPITAL | TOTAL | COUNTY AND HOSPITAL | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| ALABAMA | 56,944 | CULLMAN | 891 |
| AUTAUGA | 2 | Cullman Regional Medical Center | 887 |
| Prattville Baptist Hospital | 1 | Out of Hospital | 4 |
| Out of Hospital | 1 | DALE | 3 |
| BALDWIN | 1,942 | Out of Hospital | 3 |
| North Baldwin Infirmary | 242 | DALLAS | 666 |
| South Baldwin Regional Medical Center | 551 | Vaughan Regional Medical Cntr Pkway | 664 |
| Thomas Hospital | 1,144 | Out of Hospital | 2 |
| Out of Hospital | 5 | DEKALB | 716 |
| BARBOUR | 5 | DeKalb Regional Medical Center | 711 |
| Medical Center Barbour | 3 | Out of Hospital | 5 |
| Out of Hospital | 2 | ELMORE | 1 |
| BIBB | 0 | Elmore Community Hospital | 1 |
| BLOUNT | 4 | ESCAMBIA | 261 |
| Out of Hospital | 4 | D. W. McMillan Memorial Hospital | 260 |
| BULLOCK | 2 | Out of Hospital | 1 |
| Out of Hospital | 2 | ETOWAH | 1,062 |
| BUTLER | 1 | Gadsden Regional Medical Center | 1,062 |
| Out of Hospital | 1 | FAYETTE | 2 |
| CALHOUN | 1,672 | Fayette Medical Center | 2 |
| Jacksonville Medical Center | 338 | FRANKLIN | 0 |
| Northeast AL Regional Medical Center | 1,331 | GENEVA | 1 |
| Out of Hospital | 3 | Out of Hospital | 1 |
| CHAMBERS | 368 | GREENE | 1 |
| George H. Lanier Memorial Hospital | 367 | Greene County Hospital | 1 |
| Out of Hospital | 1 | HALE | 0 |
| CHEROKEE | 0 | HENRY | 1 |
| CHILTON | 2 | Out of Hospital | 1 |
| Chilton Medical Center | 1 | HOUSTON | 2,761 |
| Out of Hospital | 1 | Flowers Hospital | 1,264 |
| CHOCTAW | 1 | Southeast Alabama Medical Center | 1,496 |
| Out of Hospital | 1 | Out of Hospital | 1 |
| CLARKE | 248 | JACKSON | 340 |
| Grove Hill Memorial Hospital | 207 | Highlands Medical Center | 339 |
| Jackson Medical Center | 41 | Out of Hospital | 1 |
| CLAY | 0 | JEFFERSON | 14,222 |
| CLEBURNE | 1 | Baptist Medical Center Princeton | 353 |
| Out of Hospital | 1 | Brookwood Medical Center | 4,050 |
| COFFEE | 829 | Cooper Green-Mercy Hospital | 93 |
| Medical Center Enterprise | 828 | Medical West | 613 |
| Out of Hospital | 1 | St Vincent's Birmingham | 3,542 |
| COLBERT | 1,076 | St Vincent's East | 1,098 |
| Helen Keller Memorial Hospital | 1,075 | Trinity Medical Center | 579 |
| Out of Hospital | 1 | University Hospital | 3,868 |
| CONECUH | 0 | Out of Hospital | 26 |
| COOSA | 0 | LAMAR | 0 |
| COVINGTON | 424 | LAUDERDALE | 967 |
| Andalusia Regional Hospital | 424 | Eliza Coffee Memorial Hospital | 967 |
| CRENSHAW | 104 | LAWRENCE | 1 |
| Crenshaw Community Hospital | 104 | Out of Hospital | 1 |

TABLE 4 (Continued)
BIRTHS BY HOSPITAL OF OCCURRENCE
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY AND HOSPITAL | TOTAL | COUNTY AND HOSPITAL | TOTAL |
|--|-------|---------------------------------|-------|
| LEE | 1,565 | MORGAN | 886 |
| East Alabama Medical Center | 1,553 | Decatur General Hospital | 512 |
| Out of Hospital | 12 | Parkway Medical Center | 374 |
| LIMESTONE | 481 | PERRY | 1 |
| Athens Limestone Hospital | 479 | Out of Hospital | 1 |
| Out of Hospital | 2 | PICKENS | 2 |
| LOWNDES | 1 | Out of Hospital | 2 |
| Out of Hospital | 1 | PIKE | 3 |
| MACON | 2 | Troy Regional Medical Center | 2 |
| Out of Hospital | 2 | Out of Hospital | 1 |
| MADISON | 5,787 | RANDOLPH | 1 |
| Crestwood Medical Center | 707 | Wedowee Hospital | 1 |
| Huntsville Hospital | 4,971 | RUSSELL | 2 |
| Madison Hospital | 96 | Out of Hospital | 2 |
| Out of Hospital | 13 | ST. CLAIR | 0 |
| MARENGO | 239 | SHELBY | 1,135 |
| Bryan W. Whitfield Memorial Hospital | 239 | Shelby Baptist Medical Center | 1,126 |
| MARION | 7 | Out of Hospital | 9 |
| Northwest Medical Center | 6 | SUMTER | 0 |
| Out of Hospital | 1 | TALLADEGA | 775 |
| MARSHALL | 1,015 | Citizens Baptist Medical Center | 327 |
| Marshall Medical Center North | 296 | Coosa Valley Medical Center | 444 |
| Marshall Medical Center South | 716 | Out of Hospital | 4 |
| Out of Hospital | 3 | TALLAPOOSA | 477 |
| MOBILE | 6,212 | Russell Medical Center | 476 |
| Mobile Infirmary | 1,119 | Out of Hospital | 1 |
| Providence Hospital | 1,716 | TUSCALOOSA | 3,317 |
| Springhill Memorial Hospital | 653 | Bryce Hospital | 1 |
| U.S.A. Children's and Women's Hospital | 2,711 | DCH Regional Medical Center | 1,765 |
| U.S.A. Medical Center | 1 | Northport Medical Center | 1,545 |
| Out of Hospital | 12 | Out of Hospital | 6 |
| MONROE | 223 | WALKER | 769 |
| Monroe County Hospital | 223 | Walker Baptist Medical Center | 765 |
| MONTGOMERY | 5,462 | Out of Hospital | 4 |
| Baptist Medical Center East | 3,310 | WASHINGTON | 0 |
| Baptist Medical Center South | 818 | WILCOX | 2 |
| Jackson Hospital | 1,322 | J. Paul Jones Hospital | 2 |
| Out of Hospital | 12 | WINSTON | 3 |
| | | Out of Hospital | 3 |

TABLE 5
TOTAL BIRTHS, BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN AND PERCENT ¹ OF
BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN BY RACE AND AGE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE OF MOTHER | TOTAL BIRTHS | | | BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN | | | PERCENT OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|---------------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-------|---------------|
| | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK & OTHER | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK & OTHER | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK & OTHER |
| TOTAL | 58,381 | 38,637 | 19,744 | 24,854 | 10,916 | 13,938 | 42.6 | 28.3 | 70.6 |
| UNDER 15 | 85 | 34 | 51 | 84 | 33 | 51 | 98.8 | 97.1 | 100.0 |
| 15-17 | 1,716 | 936 | 780 | 1,602 | 829 | 773 | 93.4 | 88.6 | 99.1 |
| 18-19 | 4,435 | 2,576 | 1,859 | 3,516 | 1,761 | 1,755 | 79.3 | 68.4 | 94.4 |
| 20-24 | 17,068 | 10,318 | 6,750 | 10,220 | 4,445 | 5,775 | 59.9 | 43.1 | 85.6 |
| 25-29 | 17,352 | 12,124 | 5,228 | 5,572 | 2,277 | 3,295 | 32.1 | 18.8 | 63.0 |
| 30-34 | 12,208 | 8,809 | 3,399 | 2,679 | 1,054 | 1,625 | 21.9 | 12.0 | 47.8 |
| 35-39 | 4,582 | 3,218 | 1,364 | 987 | 435 | 552 | 21.5 | 13.5 | 40.5 |
| 40-44 | 885 | 587 | 298 | 182 | 77 | 105 | 20.6 | 13.1 | 35.2 |
| 45+ | 48 | 33 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 7 | --- | --- | --- |
| NOT STATED | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | --- | --- | --- |

¹ Percentages were not calculated in instances where there were fewer than 50 births in specified population.

TABLE 6
PERCENT¹ OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN
BY RACE AND AGE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA, 2003-2012

| RACE AND AGE OF MOTHER | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| TOTAL | 35.0 | 36.5 | 35.8 | 36.8 | 38.4 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.6 |
| UNDER 15 | 94.2 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 96.3 | 94.1 | 98.1 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 96.8 | 98.8 |
| 15-17 | 84.1 | 85.8 | 84.2 | 83.8 | 85.8 | 88.4 | 90.0 | 91.3 | 93.5 | 93.4 |
| 18-19 | 69.1 | 69.0 | 67.2 | 68.7 | 70.4 | 73.3 | 73.8 | 78.2 | 78.1 | 79.3 |
| 20-24 | 47.4 | 49.1 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 50.2 | 52.3 | 54.7 | 56.8 | 58.6 | 59.9 |
| 25-29 | 23.0 | 24.6 | 25.4 | 26.3 | 28.0 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 31.4 | 31.4 | 32.1 |
| 30-34 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 21.9 |
| 35-39 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 21.5 |
| 40-44 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| 45+ | --- | --- | --- | 9.8 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 19.6 | --- |
| WHITE | 20.2 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 22.3 | 23.9 | 25.4 | 27.0 | 27.6 | 27.9 | 28.3 |
| UNDER 15 | 81.8 | 90.9 | --- | 88.9 | 80.5 | 96.2 | 98.3 | 97.3 | 91.9 | 97.1 |
| 15-17 | 70.9 | 74.2 | 71.6 | 70.3 | 75.2 | 79.2 | 82.7 | 84.5 | 88.9 | 88.6 |
| 18-19 | 52.1 | 51.9 | 50.2 | 53.3 | 55.4 | 58.4 | 60.8 | 66.0 | 65.2 | 68.4 |
| 20-24 | 28.8 | 31.0 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 32.6 | 35.3 | 38.3 | 40.2 | 41.7 | 43.1 |
| 25-29 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 18.8 |
| 30-34 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 12.0 |
| 35-39 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 13.5 |
| 40-44 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 15.6 | 13.1 |
| 45+ | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| BLACK & OTHER | 67.2 | 67.7 | 67.7 | 66.6 | 67.7 | 68.8 | 69.4 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 70.6 |
| UNDER 15 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 15-17 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| 18-19 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 92.1 | 90.6 | 91.2 | 93.4 | 92.8 | 95.3 | 95.9 | 94.4 |
| 20-24 | 78.1 | 79.2 | 78.2 | 77.0 | 79.1 | 80.1 | 81.7 | 83.9 | 85.0 | 85.6 |
| 25-29 | 54.0 | 54.9 | 55.3 | 56.3 | 57.6 | 58.5 | 60.0 | 63.1 | 62.7 | 63.0 |
| 30-34 | 35.4 | 36.7 | 37.4 | 38.4 | 39.1 | 41.3 | 44.2 | 45.4 | 46.5 | 47.8 |
| 35-39 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 30.7 | 32.3 | 35.2 | 34.5 | 39.4 | 35.7 | 40.5 |
| 40-44 | 36.1 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 37.3 | 36.4 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 34.7 | 35.4 | 35.2 |
| 45+ | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

¹ Percentages were not calculated in instances where there were fewer than 50 births in specified population.

TABLE 7
NUMBER AND PERCENT ¹ OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN
BY RACE OF MOTHER ²
ALABAMA, 1960-2012 ³

| YEAR | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| 1960 | 9,271 | 11.6 | 859 | 1.7 | 8,412 | 28.2 |
| 1961 | 9,433 | 11.8 | 868 | 1.7 | 8,565 | 28.8 |
| 1962 | 9,295 | 11.9 | 941 | 1.9 | 8,354 | 28.8 |
| 1963 | 9,298 | 12.3 | 1,012 | 2.1 | 8,286 | 30.0 |
| 1964 | 9,690 | 12.7 | 1,055 | 2.2 | 8,635 | 31.1 |
| 1965 | 9,145 | 13.1 | 1,070 | 2.4 | 8,075 | 31.6 |
| 1966 | 8,746 | 13.3 | 1,195 | 2.8 | 7,551 | 32.5 |
| 1967 | 9,002 | 14.1 | 1,257 | 3.1 | 7,745 | 34.2 |
| 1968 | 8,861 | 14.0 | 1,245 | 3.0 | 7,616 | 35.8 |
| 1969 | 8,927 | 13.9 | 1,400 | 3.3 | 7,527 | 35.8 |
| 1970 | 9,794 | 14.6 | 1,546 | 3.4 | 8,248 | 37.6 |
| 1971 | 10,498 | 15.7 | 1,492 | 3.4 | 9,006 | 40.0 |
| 1972 | 10,735 | 17.4 | 1,547 | 3.9 | 9,188 | 42.5 |
| 1973 | 10,725 | 18.0 | 1,570 | 4.1 | 9,155 | 44.3 |
| 1974 | 10,826 | 18.2 | 1,569 | 4.1 | 9,257 | 44.7 |
| 1975 | 11,476 | 19.8 | 1,811 | 4.8 | 9,665 | 47.5 |
| 1976 | 11,170 | 19.3 | 1,627 | 4.4 | 9,543 | 46.6 |
| 1977 | 12,212 | 19.7 | 1,882 | 4.7 | 10,330 | 47.7 |
| 1978 | 12,867 | 21.4 | 2,036 | 5.3 | 10,831 | 50.5 |
| 1979 | 13,674 | 21.9 | 2,196 | 5.5 | 11,478 | 50.6 |
| 1980 | 14,033 | 22.1 | 2,401 | 5.9 | 11,632 | 51.1 |
| 1981 | 13,848 | 22.5 | 2,555 | 6.4 | 11,293 | 51.7 |
| 1982 | 13,929 | 23.1 | 2,553 | 6.6 | 11,376 | 53.2 |
| 1983 | 14,026 | 23.8 | 2,716 | 7.1 | 11,314 | 54.9 |
| 1984 | 14,469 | 24.5 | 2,776 | 7.3 | 11,693 | 56.1 |
| 1985 | 14,876 | 24.9 | 3,133 | 8.0 | 11,743 | 57.0 |
| 1986 | 15,381 | 25.9 | 3,340 | 8.7 | 12,041 | 57.9 |
| 1987 | 15,946 | 26.8 | 3,655 | 9.4 | 12,291 | 59.3 |
| 1988 | 16,930 | 27.9 | 4,146 | 10.6 | 12,784 | 59.3 |
| 1989 | 18,632 | 29.8 | 4,652 | 11.6 | 13,980 | 62.3 |
| 1990 | 19,099 | 30.1 | 4,902 | 11.9 | 14,197 | 63.5 |
| 1991 | 20,008 | 31.9 | 5,202 | 12.8 | 14,806 | 66.9 |
| 1992 | 20,263 | 32.6 | 5,518 | 13.8 | 14,745 | 66.8 |
| 1993 | 20,649 | 33.5 | 5,933 | 14.9 | 14,716 | 67.7 |
| 1994 | 20,989 | 34.5 | 6,218 | 15.7 | 14,771 | 69.5 |
| 1995 | 20,782 | 34.5 | 6,598 | 16.6 | 14,184 | 68.9 |
| 1996 | 20,358 | 33.7 | 6,570 | 16.4 | 13,788 | 67.9 |
| 1997 | 20,614 | 33.9 | 6,825 | 16.9 | 13,789 | 67.4 |
| 1998 | 21,120 | 34.1 | 7,141 | 17.2 | 13,979 | 68.1 |
| 1999 | 20,658 | 33.3 | 7,166 | 17.2 | 13,492 | 66.2 |
| 2000 | 21,663 | 34.3 | 7,556 | 18.0 | 14,107 | 66.5 |
| 2001 | 20,739 | 34.4 | 7,615 | 18.8 | 13,124 | 66.2 |
| 2002 | 20,503 | 34.8 | 7,862 | 19.7 | 12,641 | 66.5 |
| 2003 | 20,788 | 35.0 | 8,230 | 20.2 | 12,558 | 67.2 |
| 2004 | 21,608 | 36.5 | 8,724 | 21.7 | 12,884 | 67.7 |
| 2005 | 21,549 | 35.8 | 8,595 | 21.0 | 12,954 | 66.9 |
| 2006 | 23,144 | 36.8 | 9,461 | 22.3 | 13,683 | 66.6 |
| 2007 | 24,616 | 38.4 | 10,278 | 23.9 | 14,338 | 67.7 |
| 2008 | 25,667 | 39.9 | 10,910 | 25.4 | 14,757 | 68.8 |
| 2009 | 25,561 | 40.9 | 11,324 | 27.0 | 14,237 | 69.4 |
| 2010 | 25,127 | 41.9 | 11,086 | 27.6 | 14,041 | 71.0 |
| 2011 | 24,946 | 42.1 | 11,102 | 27.9 | 13,844 | 70.8 |
| 2012 | 24,854 | 42.6 | 10,916 | 28.3 | 13,938 | 70.6 |

¹Denominator includes only births where marital status is known.

²Data for 1960-1989 are by race of child.

³Data for the years 1960-1970 are by occurrence. Data for 1971-2012 are by residence.

**TABLE 8
NUMBER AND PERCENT ¹ OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN
BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AND RACE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA, 2012**

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| TOTAL | 24,854 | 42.6 | 10,916 | 28.3 | 13,938 | 70.6 |
| Autauga | 208 | 33.9 | 126 | 26.3 | 82 | 61.7 |
| Baldwin | 813 | 38.6 | 620 | 34.0 | 193 | 67.7 |
| Barbour | 142 | 48.1 | 36 | 24.7 | 106 | 71.1 |
| Bibb | 106 | 42.4 | 65 | 32.5 | 41 | 82.0 |
| Blount | 182 | 24.7 | 171 | 23.9 | 11 | 52.4 |
| Bullock | 90 | 67.2 | 6 | 16.2 | 84 | 86.6 |
| Butler | 154 | 61.4 | 44 | 38.9 | 110 | 79.7 |
| Calhoun | 586 | 45.3 | 298 | 33.3 | 288 | 72.2 |
| Chambers | 223 | 59.0 | 84 | 39.4 | 139 | 84.2 |
| Cherokee | 90 | 37.8 | 80 | 35.6 | 10 | 76.9 |
| Chilton | 161 | 29.2 | 118 | 24.6 | 43 | 59.7 |
| Choctaw | 71 | 56.8 | 15 | 26.3 | 56 | 82.4 |
| Clarke | 173 | 57.9 | 39 | 29.3 | 134 | 80.7 |
| Clay | 58 | 43.9 | 34 | 33.0 | 24 | 82.8 |
| Cleburne | 71 | 36.6 | 63 | 34.1 | 8 | 88.9 |
| Coffee | 213 | 35.0 | 118 | 25.3 | 95 | 66.4 |
| Colbert | 252 | 39.9 | 157 | 30.7 | 95 | 78.5 |
| Conecuh | 92 | 66.7 | 25 | 43.1 | 67 | 83.8 |
| Coosa | 52 | 54.7 | 24 | 38.1 | 28 | 87.5 |
| Covington | 199 | 45.7 | 131 | 36.5 | 68 | 89.5 |
| Crenshaw | 82 | 58.2 | 63 | 56.3 | 19 | 65.5 |
| Cullman | 334 | 33.7 | 326 | 33.6 | 8 | 40.0 |
| Dale | 207 | 31.5 | 118 | 23.3 | 89 | 59.3 |
| Dallas | 382 | 71.4 | 34 | 28.8 | 348 | 83.5 |
| DeKalb | 308 | 36.1 | 290 | 35.7 | 18 | 42.9 |
| Elmore | 402 | 41.9 | 237 | 32.6 | 165 | 71.1 |
| Escambia | 218 | 52.3 | 115 | 41.1 | 103 | 75.2 |
| Etowah | 514 | 44.8 | 342 | 37.0 | 172 | 76.8 |
| Fayette | 59 | 33.7 | 44 | 28.6 | 15 | 71.4 |
| Franklin | 135 | 32.4 | 127 | 31.6 | 8 | 53.3 |
| Geneva | 115 | 35.6 | 82 | 29.2 | 33 | 78.6 |
| Greene | 79 | 78.2 | 4 | 23.5 | 75 | 89.3 |
| Hale | 110 | 57.0 | 17 | 23.3 | 93 | 77.5 |
| Henry | 70 | 41.7 | 33 | 28.2 | 37 | 72.5 |
| Houston | 524 | 41.5 | 199 | 24.9 | 325 | 70.0 |
| Jackson | 221 | 38.0 | 204 | 37.7 | 17 | 41.5 |
| Jefferson | 3,918 | 43.4 | 818 | 18.3 | 3,100 | 68.2 |
| Lamar | 51 | 34.7 | 41 | 30.6 | 10 | 76.9 |
| Lauderdale | 342 | 38.3 | 259 | 33.6 | 83 | 68.0 |
| Lawrence | 141 | 37.0 | 108 | 32.5 | 33 | 67.3 |
| Lee | 608 | 34.6 | 285 | 23.6 | 323 | 58.8 |
| Limestone | 326 | 32.7 | 248 | 29.3 | 78 | 51.3 |
| Lowndes | 105 | 72.4 | 2 | 7.7 | 103 | 86.6 |
| Macon | 125 | 70.2 | 9 | 28.1 | 116 | 79.5 |
| Madison | 1,514 | 38.6 | 665 | 25.6 | 849 | 63.9 |
| Marengo | 127 | 54.7 | 26 | 21.7 | 101 | 90.2 |
| Marion | 86 | 27.0 | 82 | 26.8 | 4 | 33.3 |
| Marshall | 421 | 34.7 | 386 | 36.8 | 35 | 21.3 |
| Mobile | 2,899 | 52.8 | 1,005 | 34.1 | 1,894 | 74.6 |
| Monroe | 160 | 64.3 | 42 | 37.5 | 118 | 86.1 |
| Montgomery | 1,791 | 58.1 | 234 | 22.9 | 1,557 | 75.7 |
| Morgan | 523 | 38.3 | 370 | 32.7 | 153 | 64.8 |
| Perry | 90 | 75.6 | 8 | 30.8 | 82 | 88.2 |
| Pickens | 125 | 55.1 | 23 | 20.7 | 102 | 87.9 |
| Pike | 178 | 49.3 | 55 | 27.5 | 123 | 76.4 |
| Randolph | 112 | 44.3 | 73 | 36.5 | 39 | 73.6 |
| Russell | 424 | 48.3 | 155 | 30.8 | 269 | 71.7 |
| St. Clair | 334 | 31.4 | 274 | 28.3 | 60 | 61.2 |
| Shelby | 430 | 17.7 | 293 | 14.4 | 137 | 34.6 |
| Sumter | 93 | 71.0 | 2 | 7.1 | 91 | 88.3 |
| Talladega | 487 | 54.3 | 240 | 41.0 | 247 | 79.4 |
| Tallapoosa | 261 | 56.5 | 110 | 40.1 | 151 | 80.3 |
| Tuscaloosa | 1,068 | 43.8 | 351 | 24.5 | 717 | 71.3 |
| Walker | 193 | 25.4 | 168 | 23.9 | 25 | 43.1 |
| Washington | 71 | 46.1 | 31 | 31.0 | 40 | 74.1 |
| Wilcox | 95 | 70.9 | 5 | 26.3 | 90 | 78.3 |
| Winston | 60 | 24.2 | 59 | 24.2 | 1 | 25.0 |

¹Denominator includes only births where the marital status was known.

**TABLE 9
BIRTHS BY BIRTH ORDER
RACE AND AGE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA, 2012**

| LIVE BIRTH ORDER AND RACE | AGE OF MOTHER | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|------------|--|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 15 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40+ | NOT STATED | |
| TOTAL | 58,381 | 85 | 6,151 | 17,068 | 17,352 | 12,208 | 4,582 | 933 | 2 | |
| WHITE | 38,637 | 34 | 3,512 | 10,318 | 12,124 | 8,809 | 3,218 | 620 | 2 | |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 19,744 | 51 | 2,639 | 6,750 | 5,228 | 3,399 | 1,364 | 313 | 0 | |
| FIRST | 24,012 | 80 | 5,104 | 8,589 | 6,190 | 2,965 | 880 | 184 | 0 | |
| WHITE | 16,134 | 32 | 2,974 | 5,406 | 4,731 | 2,233 | 632 | 126 | 0 | |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 7,878 | 48 | 2,130 | 3,183 | 1,459 | 752 | 248 | 58 | 0 | |
| SECOND | 19,015 | 3 | 906 | 5,729 | 6,078 | 4,557 | 1,477 | 264 | 1 | |
| WHITE | 13,025 | 0 | 467 | 3,494 | 4,380 | 3,424 | 1,082 | 177 | 1 | |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 5,990 | 3 | 439 | 2,235 | 1,698 | 1,133 | 395 | 87 | 0 | |
| THIRD | 9,455 | 1 | 126 | 1,994 | 3,302 | 2,723 | 1,127 | 182 | 0 | |
| WHITE | 6,095 | 1 | 63 | 1,083 | 2,062 | 1,967 | 807 | 112 | 0 | |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 3,360 | 0 | 63 | 911 | 1,240 | 756 | 320 | 70 | 0 | |
| FOURTH | 3,612 | 1 | 12 | 576 | 1,144 | 1,160 | 579 | 140 | 0 | |
| WHITE | 2,168 | 1 | 7 | 251 | 647 | 777 | 387 | 98 | 0 | |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 1,444 | 0 | 5 | 325 | 497 | 383 | 192 | 42 | 0 | |
| FIFTH AND ABOVE | 2,231 | 0 | 2 | 167 | 613 | 771 | 516 | 162 | 0 | |
| WHITE | 1,168 | 0 | 1 | 74 | 281 | 398 | 308 | 106 | 0 | |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 1,063 | 0 | 1 | 93 | 332 | 373 | 208 | 56 | 0 | |
| NOT STATED | 56 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 25 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 1 | |
| WHITE | 47 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 23 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 9 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |

TABLE 10
BIRTHS BY TRIMESTER PRENATAL CARE BEGAN AND PERCENT BEGUN
IN FIRST TRIMESTER, BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | NO PRENATAL CARE | PERCENT FIRST TRIMESTER | FIRST TRIMESTER | SECOND TRIMESTER | THIRD TRIMESTER | NOT STATED |
|--------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| TOTAL | 58,381 | 926 | 80.7 | 46,721 | 8,692 | 1,572 | 470 |
| Autauga | 613 | 6 | 79.4 | 487 | 102 | 18 | 0 |
| Baldwin | 2,106 | 21 | 85.9 | 1,804 | 244 | 31 | 6 |
| Barbour | 295 | 9 | 64.4 | 188 | 73 | 22 | 3 |
| Bibb | 250 | 2 | 80.2 | 199 | 41 | 6 | 2 |
| Blount | 737 | 12 | 76.8 | 558 | 141 | 16 | 10 |
| Bullock | 134 | 4 | 56.0 | 75 | 42 | 13 | 0 |
| Butler | 251 | 2 | 80.0 | 200 | 38 | 10 | 1 |
| Calhoun | 1,294 | 15 | 89.1 | 1,152 | 114 | 12 | 1 |
| Chambers | 378 | 8 | 71.2 | 269 | 93 | 8 | 0 |
| Cherokee | 238 | 0 | 79.1 | 185 | 43 | 6 | 4 |
| Chilton | 551 | 11 | 84.0 | 463 | 63 | 14 | 0 |
| Choctaw | 125 | 2 | 88.0 | 110 | 11 | 2 | 0 |
| Clarke | 299 | 1 | 83.2 | 248 | 43 | 6 | 1 |
| Clay | 132 | 3 | 83.3 | 110 | 18 | 1 | 0 |
| Cleburne | 194 | 1 | 83.1 | 157 | 28 | 3 | 5 |
| Coffee | 609 | 12 | 77.3 | 471 | 103 | 23 | 0 |
| Colbert | 632 | 7 | 76.4 | 483 | 132 | 10 | 0 |
| Conecuh | 138 | 3 | 75.2 | 103 | 29 | 2 | 1 |
| Coosa | 95 | 1 | 74.7 | 71 | 21 | 2 | 0 |
| Covington | 435 | 2 | 79.8 | 344 | 74 | 11 | 4 |
| Crenshaw | 141 | 0 | 81.6 | 115 | 22 | 4 | 0 |
| Cullman | 991 | 13 | 83.8 | 822 | 127 | 19 | 10 |
| Dale | 657 | 6 | 84.0 | 551 | 83 | 16 | 1 |
| Dallas | 535 | 9 | 72.0 | 385 | 107 | 34 | 0 |
| DeKalb | 854 | 48 | 70.3 | 599 | 159 | 46 | 2 |
| Elmore | 959 | 9 | 76.0 | 728 | 191 | 30 | 1 |
| Escambia | 417 | 4 | 79.6 | 328 | 71 | 9 | 5 |
| Etowah | 1,148 | 32 | 75.4 | 865 | 210 | 40 | 1 |
| Fayette | 175 | 0 | 82.6 | 142 | 23 | 7 | 3 |
| Franklin | 417 | 12 | 54.7 | 227 | 144 | 32 | 2 |
| Geneva | 323 | 4 | 80.4 | 259 | 49 | 10 | 1 |
| Greene | 101 | 1 | 73.5 | 72 | 21 | 4 | 3 |
| Hale | 193 | 1 | 79.3 | 153 | 33 | 6 | 0 |
| Henry | 168 | 1 | 81.5 | 137 | 27 | 3 | 0 |
| Houston | 1,264 | 13 | 82.7 | 1,044 | 179 | 27 | 1 |
| Jackson | 582 | 12 | 83.2 | 479 | 69 | 16 | 6 |
| Jefferson | 9,022 | 88 | 85.5 | 7,685 | 1,064 | 152 | 33 |
| Lamar | 147 | 1 | 82.9 | 121 | 18 | 6 | 1 |
| Lauderdale | 893 | 8 | 76.6 | 683 | 180 | 21 | 1 |
| Lawrence | 381 | 4 | 80.3 | 306 | 63 | 8 | 0 |
| Lee | 1,756 | 9 | 80.9 | 1,350 | 271 | 39 | 87 |
| Limestone | 997 | 12 | 82.9 | 822 | 128 | 29 | 6 |
| Lowndes | 145 | 2 | 74.5 | 108 | 31 | 4 | 0 |
| Macon | 178 | 5 | 75.1 | 133 | 27 | 12 | 1 |
| Madison | 3,924 | 83 | 83.5 | 3,276 | 474 | 89 | 2 |
| Marengo | 232 | 1 | 87.4 | 202 | 26 | 2 | 1 |
| Marion | 318 | 5 | 79.8 | 253 | 54 | 5 | 1 |
| Marshall | 1,213 | 118 | 69.7 | 845 | 208 | 41 | 1 |
| Mobile | 5,489 | 57 | 86.1 | 4,718 | 620 | 87 | 7 |
| Monroe | 249 | 1 | 82.3 | 205 | 38 | 5 | 0 |
| Montgomery | 3,080 | 90 | 72.3 | 2,225 | 625 | 138 | 2 |
| Morgan | 1,366 | 49 | 70.6 | 963 | 276 | 76 | 2 |
| Perry | 119 | 2 | 76.7 | 89 | 22 | 3 | 3 |
| Pickens | 227 | 2 | 84.3 | 188 | 27 | 6 | 4 |
| Pike | 361 | 2 | 80.1 | 289 | 57 | 13 | 0 |
| Randolph | 253 | 3 | 70.7 | 176 | 60 | 10 | 4 |
| Russell | 878 | 2 | 50.1 | 342 | 257 | 81 | 196 |
| St. Clair | 1,065 | 3 | 81.4 | 863 | 172 | 22 | 5 |
| Shelby | 2,430 | 12 | 87.6 | 2,128 | 269 | 19 | 2 |
| Sumter | 131 | 1 | 81.7 | 107 | 17 | 6 | 0 |
| Talladega | 897 | 10 | 79.0 | 708 | 151 | 27 | 1 |
| Tallapoosa | 462 | 2 | 83.5 | 385 | 63 | 11 | 1 |
| Tuscaloosa | 2,440 | 37 | 79.5 | 1,915 | 344 | 112 | 32 |
| Walker | 761 | 20 | 82.5 | 627 | 99 | 14 | 1 |
| Washington | 154 | 1 | 81.0 | 124 | 23 | 5 | 1 |
| Wilcox | 134 | 3 | 73.7 | 98 | 26 | 6 | 1 |
| Winston | 248 | 6 | 82.3 | 204 | 34 | 4 | 0 |

**TABLE 11
BIRTHS AND PERCENT¹ OF BIRTHS BY THE ADEQUACY OF PRENATAL CARE UTILIZATION INDEX
BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE
ALABAMA, 2012**

| COUNTY | TOTAL | ADEQUATE PLUS | PERCENT ¹ ADEQUATE PLUS | ADEQUATE | PERCENT ¹ ADEQUATE | INTER-MEDIATE | PERCENT ¹ INTER-MEDIATE | INADEQUATE | PERCENT ¹ INADEQUATE | UNKNOWN |
|-----------|--------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| TOTAL | 58,381 | 17,902 | 31.0 | 24,886 | 43.1 | 7,730 | 13.4 | 7,227 | 12.5 | 636 |
| AUTAUGA | 613 | 137 | 22.3 | 329 | 53.7 | 75 | 12.2 | 72 | 11.7 | 0 |
| BALDWIN | 2,106 | 806 | 38.5 | 905 | 43.2 | 220 | 10.5 | 165 | 7.9 | 10 |
| BARBOUR | 295 | 76 | 26.0 | 122 | 41.8 | 29 | 9.9 | 65 | 22.3 | 3 |
| BIBB | 250 | 81 | 32.7 | 99 | 39.9 | 30 | 12.1 | 38 | 15.3 | 2 |
| BLOUNT | 737 | 226 | 31.2 | 321 | 44.3 | 88 | 12.2 | 89 | 12.3 | 13 |
| BULLOCK | 134 | 32 | 24.1 | 42 | 31.6 | 17 | 12.8 | 42 | 31.6 | 1 |
| BUTLER | 251 | 90 | 36.0 | 98 | 39.2 | 33 | 13.2 | 29 | 11.6 | 1 |
| CALHOUN | 1,294 | 335 | 25.9 | 671 | 51.9 | 198 | 15.3 | 88 | 6.8 | 2 |
| CHAMBERS | 378 | 98 | 26.0 | 186 | 49.3 | 36 | 9.5 | 57 | 15.1 | 1 |
| CHEROKEE | 238 | 76 | 32.9 | 72 | 31.2 | 61 | 26.4 | 22 | 9.5 | 7 |
| CHILTON | 551 | 113 | 20.5 | 234 | 42.5 | 129 | 23.4 | 75 | 13.6 | 0 |
| CHOCTAW | 125 | 66 | 52.8 | 28 | 22.4 | 20 | 16.0 | 11 | 8.8 | 0 |
| CLARKE | 299 | 110 | 37.2 | 130 | 43.9 | 30 | 10.1 | 26 | 8.8 | 3 |
| CLAY | 132 | 56 | 42.4 | 53 | 40.2 | 12 | 9.1 | 11 | 8.3 | 0 |
| CLEBURNE | 194 | 68 | 36.4 | 95 | 50.8 | 13 | 7.0 | 11 | 5.9 | 7 |
| COFFEE | 609 | 107 | 17.6 | 338 | 55.6 | 70 | 11.5 | 93 | 15.3 | 1 |
| COLBERT | 632 | 202 | 32.0 | 305 | 48.3 | 67 | 10.6 | 57 | 9.0 | 1 |
| CONECUH | 138 | 52 | 38.2 | 40 | 29.4 | 26 | 19.1 | 18 | 13.2 | 2 |
| COOSA | 95 | 41 | 43.2 | 34 | 35.8 | 3 | 3.2 | 17 | 17.9 | 0 |
| COVINGTON | 435 | 203 | 47.5 | 158 | 37.0 | 27 | 6.3 | 39 | 9.1 | 8 |
| CRENSHAW | 141 | 39 | 27.9 | 71 | 50.7 | 18 | 12.9 | 12 | 8.6 | 1 |
| CULLMAN | 991 | 362 | 37.2 | 431 | 44.3 | 101 | 10.4 | 80 | 8.2 | 17 |
| DALE | 657 | 162 | 24.7 | 352 | 53.7 | 77 | 11.7 | 65 | 9.9 | 1 |
| DALLAS | 535 | 168 | 31.6 | 182 | 34.2 | 82 | 15.4 | 100 | 18.8 | 3 |
| DEKALB | 854 | 200 | 23.6 | 249 | 29.4 | 207 | 24.4 | 191 | 22.6 | 7 |
| ELMORE | 959 | 240 | 25.1 | 471 | 49.2 | 116 | 12.1 | 130 | 13.6 | 2 |
| ESCAMBIA | 417 | 132 | 32.1 | 175 | 42.6 | 63 | 15.3 | 41 | 10.0 | 6 |
| ETOWAH | 1,148 | 219 | 19.2 | 409 | 35.9 | 321 | 28.2 | 190 | 16.7 | 9 |
| FAYETTE | 175 | 62 | 36.3 | 70 | 40.9 | 21 | 12.3 | 18 | 10.5 | 4 |
| FRANKLIN | 417 | 94 | 22.7 | 177 | 42.7 | 43 | 10.4 | 101 | 24.3 | 2 |
| GENEVA | 323 | 77 | 24.1 | 154 | 48.1 | 51 | 15.9 | 38 | 11.9 | 3 |
| GREENE | 101 | 27 | 27.6 | 41 | 41.8 | 15 | 15.3 | 15 | 15.3 | 3 |
| HALE | 193 | 68 | 35.8 | 74 | 38.9 | 26 | 13.7 | 22 | 11.6 | 3 |
| HENRY | 168 | 56 | 33.3 | 76 | 45.2 | 20 | 11.9 | 16 | 9.5 | 0 |

¹Percentages include only those births where The Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index (See Appendix B) value was known.

**TABLE 11
BIRTHS AND PERCENT¹ OF BIRTHS BY THE ADEQUACY OF PRENATAL CARE UTILIZATION INDEX
BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE
ALABAMA, 2012**

| COUNTY | TOTAL | ADEQUATE PLUS | PERCENT ¹ ADEQUATE PLUS | ADEQUATE | PERCENT ¹ ADEQUATE | INTER-MEDIATE | PERCENT ¹ INTER-MEDIATE | INADEQUATE | PERCENT ¹ INADEQUATE | UNKNOWN |
|------------|-------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| HOUSTON | 1,264 | 452 | 36.0 | 536 | 42.6 | 137 | 10.9 | 132 | 10.5 | 7 |
| JACKSON | 582 | 175 | 30.4 | 256 | 44.4 | 75 | 13.0 | 70 | 12.2 | 6 |
| JEFFERSON | 9,022 | 2,948 | 32.9 | 4,170 | 46.5 | 1021 | 11.4 | 832 | 9.3 | 51 |
| LAMAR | 147 | 53 | 36.3 | 57 | 39.0 | 17 | 11.6 | 19 | 13.0 | 1 |
| LAUDERDALE | 893 | 330 | 37.0 | 371 | 41.6 | 89 | 10.0 | 102 | 11.4 | 1 |
| LAWRENCE | 381 | 102 | 26.8 | 160 | 42.0 | 66 | 17.3 | 53 | 13.9 | 0 |
| LEE | 1,756 | 553 | 33.2 | 819 | 49.2 | 116 | 7.0 | 178 | 10.7 | 90 |
| LIMESTONE | 997 | 288 | 29.1 | 421 | 42.5 | 150 | 15.2 | 131 | 13.2 | 7 |
| LOWNDES | 145 | 39 | 26.9 | 62 | 42.8 | 23 | 15.9 | 21 | 14.5 | 0 |
| MACON | 178 | 49 | 27.7 | 69 | 39.0 | 16 | 9.0 | 43 | 24.3 | 1 |
| MADISON | 3,924 | 910 | 23.2 | 1,785 | 45.6 | 661 | 16.9 | 561 | 14.3 | 7 |
| MARENGO | 232 | 101 | 43.7 | 85 | 36.8 | 27 | 11.7 | 18 | 7.8 | 1 |
| MARION | 318 | 155 | 48.9 | 106 | 33.4 | 26 | 8.2 | 30 | 9.5 | 1 |
| MARSHALL | 1,213 | 382 | 31.5 | 398 | 32.9 | 146 | 12.1 | 285 | 23.5 | 2 |
| MOBILE | 5,489 | 1,624 | 29.8 | 2,445 | 44.8 | 931 | 17.1 | 455 | 8.3 | 34 |
| MONROE | 249 | 98 | 39.5 | 99 | 39.9 | 24 | 9.7 | 27 | 10.9 | 1 |
| MONTGOMERY | 3,080 | 726 | 23.6 | 1,326 | 43.1 | 451 | 14.7 | 571 | 18.6 | 6 |
| MORGAN | 1,366 | 324 | 23.8 | 550 | 40.4 | 206 | 15.1 | 282 | 20.7 | 4 |
| PERRY | 119 | 31 | 26.7 | 46 | 39.7 | 16 | 13.8 | 23 | 19.8 | 3 |
| PICKENS | 227 | 70 | 31.5 | 96 | 43.2 | 26 | 11.7 | 30 | 13.5 | 5 |
| PIKE | 361 | 69 | 19.2 | 175 | 48.6 | 62 | 17.2 | 54 | 15.0 | 1 |
| RANDOLPH | 253 | 95 | 38.3 | 87 | 35.1 | 27 | 10.9 | 39 | 15.7 | 5 |
| RUSSELL | 878 | 223 | 33.4 | 186 | 27.9 | 56 | 8.4 | 202 | 30.3 | 211 |
| ST. CLAIR | 1,065 | 292 | 27.6 | 513 | 48.5 | 150 | 14.2 | 102 | 9.6 | 8 |
| SHELBY | 2,430 | 733 | 30.2 | 1,134 | 46.8 | 365 | 15.1 | 193 | 8.0 | 5 |
| SUMTER | 131 | 57 | 43.8 | 41 | 31.5 | 19 | 14.6 | 13 | 10.0 | 1 |
| TALLADEGA | 897 | 353 | 39.4 | 341 | 38.1 | 76 | 8.5 | 125 | 14.0 | 2 |
| TALLAPOOSA | 462 | 257 | 56.1 | 132 | 28.8 | 26 | 5.7 | 43 | 9.4 | 4 |
| TUSCALOOSA | 2,440 | 778 | 32.5 | 917 | 38.3 | 299 | 12.5 | 403 | 16.8 | 43 |
| WALKER | 761 | 499 | 65.7 | 151 | 19.9 | 30 | 3.9 | 80 | 10.5 | 1 |
| WASHINGTON | 154 | 67 | 43.8 | 49 | 32.0 | 19 | 12.4 | 18 | 11.8 | 1 |
| WILCOX | 134 | 34 | 25.6 | 57 | 42.9 | 17 | 12.8 | 25 | 18.8 | 1 |
| WINSTON | 248 | 154 | 62.6 | 54 | 22.0 | 15 | 6.1 | 23 | 9.3 | 2 |

¹Percentages include only those births where The Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index (See Appendix B) value was known.

TABLE 12
BIRTHS BY RACE, AGE OF MOTHER
AND THE ADEQUACY OF PRENATAL CARE UTILIZATION INDEX ¹
ALABAMA, 2012

| RACE AND AGE OF MOTHER | TOTAL | THE ADEQUACY OF PRENATAL CARE UTILIZATION INDEX | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|---|----------|--------------|------------|---------|
| | | ADEQUATE PLUS | ADEQUATE | INTERMEDIATE | INADEQUATE | UNKNOWN |
| TOTAL | 58,381 | 17,902 | 24,886 | 7,730 | 7,227 | 636 |
| UNDER 15 | 85 | 27 | 23 | 9 | 25 | 1 |
| 15-19 | 6,151 | 1,744 | 2,243 | 940 | 1,165 | 59 |
| 20-24 | 17,068 | 4,882 | 7,019 | 2,448 | 2,538 | 181 |
| 25-29 | 17,352 | 5,275 | 7,722 | 2,266 | 1,876 | 213 |
| 30-34 | 12,208 | 4,023 | 5,531 | 1,453 | 1,083 | 118 |
| 35-39 | 4,582 | 1,589 | 2,008 | 505 | 429 | 51 |
| 40-44 | 885 | 339 | 326 | 104 | 104 | 12 |
| 45+ | 48 | 23 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 1 |
| NOT STATED | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| WHITE | 38,637 | 11,824 | 17,163 | 5,129 | 4,107 | 414 |
| UNDER 15 | 34 | 13 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
| 15-19 | 3,512 | 1,017 | 1,333 | 551 | 593 | 18 |
| 20-24 | 10,318 | 2,977 | 4,325 | 1,533 | 1,356 | 127 |
| 25-29 | 12,124 | 3,671 | 5,604 | 1,576 | 1,128 | 145 |
| 30-34 | 8,809 | 2,830 | 4,166 | 1,041 | 692 | 80 |
| 35-39 | 3,218 | 1,080 | 1,484 | 351 | 267 | 36 |
| 40-44 | 587 | 219 | 231 | 71 | 59 | 7 |
| 45+ | 33 | 17 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| NOT STATED | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 19,744 | 6,078 | 7,723 | 2,601 | 3,120 | 222 |
| UNDER 15 | 51 | 14 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 1 |
| 15-19 | 2,639 | 727 | 910 | 389 | 572 | 41 |
| 20-24 | 6,750 | 1,905 | 2,694 | 915 | 1,182 | 54 |
| 25-29 | 5,228 | 1,604 | 2,118 | 690 | 748 | 68 |
| 30-34 | 3,399 | 1,193 | 1,365 | 412 | 391 | 38 |
| 35-39 | 1,364 | 509 | 524 | 154 | 162 | 15 |
| 40-44 | 298 | 120 | 95 | 33 | 45 | 5 |
| 45+ | 15 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| NOT STATED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¹See Appendix B for the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (Kotelchuck) Index.

TABLE 13
BIRTHS BY BIRTH WEIGHT, ¹
RACE, AND AGE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA, 2012

| BIRTH WEIGHT AND RACE | AGE OF MOTHER | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|------------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 15 | 15-17 | 18-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45+ | NOT STATED |
| TOTAL | 58,381 | 85 | 1,716 | 4,435 | 17,068 | 17,352 | 12,208 | 4,582 | 885 | 48 | 2 |
| WHITE | 38,637 | 34 | 936 | 2,576 | 10,318 | 12,124 | 8,809 | 3,218 | 587 | 33 | 2 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 19,744 | 51 | 780 | 1,859 | 6,750 | 5,228 | 3,399 | 1,364 | 298 | 15 | 0 |
| LESS THAN 500 GRAMS | 143 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 39 | 43 | 19 | 21 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| WHITE | 49 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 94 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 27 | 29 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 500-999 GRAMS | 461 | 0 | 14 | 29 | 147 | 115 | 93 | 54 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| WHITE | 197 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 52 | 49 | 46 | 26 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 264 | 0 | 7 | 15 | 95 | 66 | 47 | 28 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| 1,000-1,499 GRAMS | 527 | 3 | 22 | 50 | 138 | 137 | 116 | 52 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| WHITE | 246 | 0 | 8 | 25 | 50 | 79 | 55 | 25 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 281 | 3 | 14 | 25 | 88 | 58 | 61 | 27 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| 1,500-1,999 GRAMS | 1,144 | 3 | 44 | 105 | 282 | 331 | 243 | 109 | 27 | 0 | 0 |
| WHITE | 557 | 0 | 23 | 44 | 103 | 179 | 134 | 62 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 587 | 3 | 21 | 61 | 179 | 152 | 109 | 47 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| 2,000-2,499 GRAMS | 3,591 | 3 | 114 | 285 | 1,074 | 1,039 | 730 | 274 | 70 | 2 | 0 |
| WHITE | 1,946 | 1 | 57 | 148 | 504 | 589 | 446 | 165 | 35 | 1 | 0 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 1,645 | 2 | 57 | 137 | 570 | 450 | 284 | 109 | 35 | 1 | 0 |
| 2,500-4,499 GRAMS | 51,998 | 76 | 1,517 | 3,932 | 15,305 | 15,541 | 10,838 | 3,990 | 753 | 44 | 2 |
| WHITE | 35,219 | 33 | 839 | 2,327 | 9,529 | 11,093 | 7,981 | 2,865 | 520 | 30 | 2 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 16,779 | 43 | 678 | 1,605 | 5,776 | 4,448 | 2,857 | 1,125 | 233 | 14 | 0 |
| 4,500 GRAMS & OVER | 500 | 0 | 3 | 15 | 77 | 142 | 166 | 81 | 14 | 2 | 0 |
| WHITE | 412 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 64 | 118 | 137 | 65 | 12 | 2 | 0 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 88 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 24 | 29 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| NOT STATED | 17 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| WHITE | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¹See Appendix B for conversion from grams to pounds and ounces.

TABLE 14
LOW WEIGHT BIRTHS AND PERCENT¹ OF LOW WEIGHT BIRTHS
BY RACE OF MOTHER²
ALABAMA, 1960-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| 1960 | 6,840 | 8.5 | 3,462 | 6.8 | 3,378 | 11.2 |
| 1961 | 6,874 | 8.5 | 3,358 | 6.6 | 3,516 | 11.7 |
| 1962 | 6,822 | 8.7 | 3,484 | 7.1 | 3,338 | 11.4 |
| 1963 | 6,720 | 8.8 | 3,201 | 6.7 | 3,519 | 12.5 |
| 1964 | 6,794 | 8.9 | 3,379 | 7.0 | 3,415 | 12.2 |
| 1965 | 6,276 | 8.9 | 3,124 | 7.0 | 3,152 | 12.2 |
| 1966 | 5,967 | 9.0 | 3,076 | 7.2 | 2,891 | 12.3 |
| 1967 | 5,354 | 8.3 | 2,871 | 6.9 | 2,483 | 10.9 |
| 1968 | 5,676 | 8.9 | 3,027 | 7.2 | 2,649 | 12.3 |
| 1969 | 5,796 | 9.0 | 3,058 | 7.0 | 2,738 | 12.9 |
| 1970 | 6,045 | 9.0 | 3,119 | 6.9 | 2,926 | 13.3 |
| 1971 | 5,841 | 8.8 | 3,011 | 6.8 | 2,830 | 12.6 |
| 1972 | 5,373 | 8.7 | 2,590 | 6.5 | 2,783 | 12.9 |
| 1973 | 5,122 | 8.6 | 2,558 | 6.6 | 2,564 | 12.4 |
| 1974 | 5,031 | 8.5 | 2,423 | 6.3 | 2,608 | 12.6 |
| 1975 | 4,886 | 8.4 | 2,414 | 6.4 | 2,472 | 12.1 |
| 1976 | 4,753 | 8.2 | 2,366 | 6.3 | 2,387 | 11.7 |
| 1977 | 4,912 | 7.9 | 2,351 | 6.8 | 2,561 | 11.8 |
| 1978 | 5,042 | 8.4 | 2,405 | 6.2 | 2,637 | 12.3 |
| 1979 | 4,968 | 8.0 | 2,298 | 5.8 | 2,670 | 11.8 |
| 1980 | 4,985 | 7.9 | 2,273 | 5.6 | 2,712 | 11.9 |
| 1981 | 4,885 | 7.9 | 2,326 | 5.9 | 2,559 | 11.7 |
| 1982 | 4,755 | 7.9 | 2,228 | 5.7 | 2,527 | 11.8 |
| 1983 | 4,679 | 7.9 | 2,294 | 6.0 | 2,385 | 11.6 |
| 1984 | 4,687 | 7.9 | 2,176 | 5.7 | 2,511 | 12.0 |
| 1985 | 4,785 | 8.0 | 2,323 | 6.0 | 2,462 | 11.9 |
| 1986 | 4,767 | 8.0 | 2,317 | 6.0 | 2,450 | 11.8 |
| 1987 | 4,790 | 8.0 | 2,301 | 5.9 | 2,489 | 12.0 |
| 1988 | 4,880 | 8.0 | 2,330 | 6.0 | 2,550 | 11.8 |
| 1989 | 5,171 | 8.3 | 2,462 | 6.1 | 2,709 | 12.1 |
| 1990 | 5,331 | 8.4 | 2,546 | 6.2 | 2,785 | 12.5 |
| 1991 | 5,470 | 8.7 | 2,622 | 6.5 | 2,848 | 12.9 |
| 1992 | 5,275 | 8.5 | 2,476 | 6.2 | 2,799 | 12.7 |
| 1993 | 5,376 | 8.7 | 2,663 | 6.7 | 2,713 | 12.5 |
| 1994 | 5,533 | 9.1 | 2,738 | 6.9 | 2,795 | 13.1 |
| 1995 | 5,448 | 9.0 | 2,815 | 7.1 | 2,633 | 12.8 |
| 1996 | 5,635 | 9.3 | 2,909 | 7.3 | 2,726 | 13.2 |
| 1997 | 5,639 | 9.3 | 2,993 | 7.4 | 2,646 | 12.9 |
| 1998 | 5,748 | 9.3 | 3,031 | 7.3 | 2,717 | 13.2 |
| 1999 | 5,800 | 9.3 | 3,049 | 7.3 | 2,751 | 13.5 |
| 2000 | 6,154 | 9.7 | 3,242 | 7.7 | 2,912 | 13.7 |
| 2001 | 5,815 | 9.6 | 3,067 | 7.6 | 2,748 | 13.9 |
| 2002 | 5,844 | 9.9 | 3,151 | 7.9 | 2,693 | 14.2 |
| 2003 | 5,932 | 10.0 | 3,275 | 8.1 | 2,657 | 14.2 |
| 2004 | 6,204 | 10.3 | 3,383 | 8.4 | 2,821 | 14.8 |
| 2005 | 6,428 | 10.7 | 3,527 | 8.6 | 2,901 | 15.0 |
| 2006 | 6,616 | 10.5 | 3,523 | 8.3 | 3,093 | 15.1 |
| 2007 | 6,695 | 10.4 | 3,535 | 8.2 | 3,160 | 14.9 |
| 2008 | 6,716 | 10.6 | 3,478 | 8.3 | 3,238 | 15.3 |
| 2009 | 6,472 | 10.4 | 3,436 | 8.2 | 3,036 | 14.8 |
| 2010 | 6,183 | 10.3 | 3,299 | 8.2 | 2,884 | 14.6 |
| 2011 | 5,908 | 10.0 | 3,071 | 7.7 | 2,837 | 14.5 |
| 2012 | 5,866 | 10.1 | 2,995 | 7.8 | 2,871 | 14.5 |

¹Denominator includes only births with known birth weight. Low birth weight refers to births weighing less than 2,500 grams.

²Data for 1960-1989 are by race of the child.

TABLE 15
LOW WEIGHT BIRTHS AND PERCENT ¹ OF LOW WEIGHT BIRTHS
BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AND RACE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| TOTAL | 5,866 | 10.1 | 2,995 | 7.8 | 2,871 | 14.5 |
| Autauga | 48 | 7.8 | 29 | 6.0 | 19 | 14.3 |
| Baldwin | 167 | 7.9 | 131 | 7.2 | 36 | 12.6 |
| Barbour | 30 | 10.2 | 9 | 6.2 | 21 | 14.1 |
| Bibb | 29 | 11.6 | 19 | 9.5 | 10 | 20.0 |
| Blount | 57 | 7.7 | 56 | 7.8 | 1 | 4.8 |
| Bullock | 22 | 16.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 22 | 22.7 |
| Butler | 37 | 14.7 | 14 | 12.4 | 23 | 16.7 |
| Calhoun | 103 | 8.0 | 60 | 6.7 | 43 | 10.8 |
| Chambers | 47 | 12.5 | 20 | 9.4 | 27 | 16.4 |
| Cherokee | 20 | 8.4 | 20 | 8.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Chilton | 58 | 10.5 | 47 | 9.8 | 11 | 15.3 |
| Choctaw | 16 | 12.8 | 5 | 8.8 | 11 | 16.2 |
| Clarke | 37 | 12.4 | 10 | 7.5 | 27 | 16.3 |
| Clay | 14 | 10.6 | 6 | 5.8 | 8 | 27.6 |
| Cleburne | 21 | 10.8 | 21 | 11.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Coffee | 51 | 8.4 | 31 | 6.7 | 20 | 14.0 |
| Colbert | 55 | 8.7 | 36 | 7.1 | 19 | 15.7 |
| Conecuh | 26 | 18.8 | 7 | 12.1 | 19 | 23.8 |
| Coosa | 10 | 10.5 | 6 | 9.5 | 4 | 12.5 |
| Covington | 38 | 8.7 | 24 | 6.7 | 14 | 18.4 |
| Crenshaw | 11 | 7.8 | 8 | 7.1 | 3 | 10.3 |
| Cullman | 79 | 8.0 | 78 | 8.0 | 1 | 5.0 |
| Dale | 65 | 9.9 | 38 | 7.5 | 27 | 18.0 |
| Dallas | 74 | 13.8 | 11 | 9.3 | 63 | 15.1 |
| DeKalb | 81 | 9.5 | 79 | 9.7 | 2 | 4.8 |
| Elmore | 97 | 10.1 | 57 | 7.8 | 40 | 17.2 |
| Escambia | 33 | 7.9 | 14 | 5.0 | 19 | 13.9 |
| Etowah | 81 | 7.1 | 61 | 6.6 | 20 | 8.9 |
| Fayette | 15 | 8.6 | 13 | 8.4 | 2 | 9.5 |
| Franklin | 44 | 10.6 | 41 | 10.2 | 3 | 20.0 |
| Geneva | 35 | 10.8 | 26 | 9.3 | 9 | 21.4 |
| Greene | 16 | 15.8 | 1 | 5.9 | 15 | 17.9 |
| Hale | 31 | 16.1 | 13 | 17.8 | 18 | 15.0 |
| Henry | 12 | 7.1 | 4 | 3.4 | 8 | 15.7 |
| Houston | 122 | 9.7 | 51 | 6.4 | 71 | 15.3 |
| Jackson | 49 | 8.4 | 44 | 8.1 | 5 | 12.2 |
| Jefferson | 976 | 10.8 | 308 | 6.9 | 668 | 14.7 |
| Lamar | 15 | 10.2 | 12 | 9.0 | 3 | 23.1 |
| Lauderdale | 94 | 10.5 | 73 | 9.5 | 21 | 17.2 |
| Lawrence | 35 | 9.2 | 28 | 8.4 | 7 | 14.3 |
| Lee | 125 | 7.1 | 71 | 5.9 | 54 | 9.8 |
| Limestone | 89 | 8.9 | 61 | 7.2 | 28 | 18.4 |
| Lowndes | 25 | 17.2 | 1 | 3.8 | 24 | 20.2 |
| Macon | 20 | 11.2 | 4 | 12.5 | 16 | 11.0 |
| Madison | 391 | 10.0 | 204 | 7.9 | 187 | 14.1 |
| Marengo | 37 | 15.9 | 14 | 11.7 | 23 | 20.5 |
| Marion | 26 | 8.2 | 25 | 8.2 | 1 | 8.3 |
| Marshall | 92 | 7.6 | 79 | 7.5 | 13 | 7.9 |
| Mobile | 657 | 12.0 | 254 | 8.6 | 403 | 15.9 |
| Monroe | 39 | 15.7 | 10 | 8.9 | 29 | 21.2 |
| Montgomery | 321 | 10.4 | 62 | 6.1 | 259 | 12.6 |
| Morgan | 125 | 9.2 | 93 | 8.2 | 32 | 13.6 |
| Perry | 17 | 14.3 | 1 | 3.8 | 16 | 17.2 |
| Pickens | 24 | 10.6 | 6 | 5.4 | 18 | 15.5 |
| Pike | 37 | 10.2 | 16 | 8.0 | 21 | 13.0 |
| Randolph | 27 | 10.7 | 15 | 7.5 | 12 | 22.6 |
| Russell | 93 | 10.6 | 36 | 7.2 | 57 | 15.2 |
| St. Clair | 68 | 6.4 | 56 | 5.8 | 12 | 12.2 |
| Shelby | 179 | 7.4 | 141 | 6.9 | 38 | 9.6 |
| Sumter | 15 | 11.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 14.6 |
| Talladega | 123 | 13.7 | 78 | 13.3 | 45 | 14.5 |
| Tallapoosa | 84 | 18.2 | 36 | 13.1 | 48 | 25.5 |
| Tuscaloosa | 274 | 11.2 | 130 | 9.1 | 144 | 14.3 |
| Walker | 58 | 7.6 | 53 | 7.5 | 5 | 8.6 |
| Washington | 19 | 12.3 | 9 | 9.0 | 10 | 18.5 |
| Wilcox | 22 | 16.4 | 1 | 5.3 | 21 | 18.3 |
| Winston | 28 | 11.3 | 28 | 11.5 | 0 | 0.0 |

¹Denominator includes only births with known birth weight. Low birth weight refers to births weighing less than 2,500 grams.

TABLE 16
LOW WEIGHT BIRTHS AND PERCENT ¹ OF LOW WEIGHT BIRTHS ²
BY RACE AND AGE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA, 2012

| RACE AND AGE OF MOTHER | TOTAL BIRTHS | LOW WEIGHT BIRTHS | PERCENT | UNKNOWN/ NOT STATED |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| TOTAL | 58,381 | 5,866 | 10.1 | 17 |
| UNDER 15 | 85 | 9 | 10.6 | 0 |
| 15-17 | 1,716 | 196 | 11.4 | 0 |
| 18-19 | 4,435 | 485 | 10.9 | 3 |
| 20-24 | 17,068 | 1,680 | 9.8 | 6 |
| 25-29 | 17,352 | 1,665 | 9.6 | 4 |
| 30-34 | 12,208 | 1,201 | 9.8 | 3 |
| 35-39 | 4,582 | 510 | 11.1 | 1 |
| 40-44 | 885 | 118 | 13.3 | 0 |
| 45+ | 48 | 2 | 4.2 | 0 |
| NOT STATED | 2 | 0 | -- | 0 |
| WHITE | 38,637 | 2,995 | 7.8 | 11 |
| UNDER 15 | 34 | 1 | 2.9 | 0 |
| 15-17 | 936 | 96 | 10.3 | 0 |
| 18-19 | 2,576 | 235 | 9.1 | 1 |
| 20-24 | 10,318 | 721 | 7.0 | 4 |
| 25-29 | 12,124 | 910 | 7.5 | 3 |
| 30-34 | 8,809 | 689 | 7.8 | 2 |
| 35-39 | 3,218 | 287 | 8.9 | 1 |
| 40-44 | 587 | 55 | 9.4 | 0 |
| 45+ | 33 | 1 | 3.0 | 0 |
| NOT STATED | 2 | 0 | -- | 0 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 19,744 | 2,871 | 14.5 | 6 |
| UNDER 15 | 51 | 8 | 15.7 | 0 |
| 15-17 | 780 | 100 | 12.8 | 0 |
| 18-19 | 1,859 | 250 | 13.5 | 2 |
| 20-24 | 6,750 | 959 | 14.2 | 2 |
| 25-29 | 5,228 | 755 | 14.4 | 1 |
| 30-34 | 3,399 | 512 | 15.1 | 1 |
| 35-39 | 1,364 | 223 | 16.3 | 0 |
| 40-44 | 298 | 63 | 21.1 | 0 |
| 45+ | 15 | 1 | 6.7 | 0 |
| NOT STATED | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 |

¹Percentages were not calculated in instances of fewer than 50 live births in a specified population.

²Denominator includes only births with known birth weight. Low birth weight refers to births weighing less than 2,500 grams.

TABLE 17
BIRTHS TO TEENAGERS AS A PERCENT OF ALL BIRTHS
BY RACE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES, 1960-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | ALABAMA | | U.S PERCENT | ALABAMA | | ALABAMA | |
| | NUMBER | PERCENT | | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| 1960 | 15,608 | 19.3 | 13.9 | 8,938 | 17.6 | 6,670 | 22.2 |
| 1961 | 15,712 | 19.5 | 14.3 | 9,160 | 18.1 | 6,552 | 21.8 |
| 1962 | 15,782 | 20.1 | 14.6 | 9,240 | 18.7 | 6,542 | 22.3 |
| 1963 | 15,123 | 19.9 | 14.5 | 8,788 | 18.4 | 6,335 | 22.4 |
| 1964 | 15,481 | 20.2 | 14.7 | 8,772 | 18.1 | 6,709 | 23.9 |
| 1965 | 15,243 | 21.6 | 15.9 | 8,703 | 19.5 | 6,540 | 25.3 |
| 1966 | 15,556 | 23.4 | 17.5 | 9,066 | 21.1 | 6,490 | 27.6 |
| 1967 | 15,022 | 23.2 | 17.2 | 8,373 | 20.0 | 6,649 | 29.1 |
| 1968 | 14,815 | 23.3 | 17.2 | 8,070 | 19.2 | 6,745 | 31.4 |
| 1969 | 14,768 | 22.8 | 17.1 | 8,043 | 18.5 | 6,725 | 31.7 |
| 1970 | 15,834 | 23.4 | 17.6 | 8,734 | 19.2 | 7,100 | 32.1 |
| 1971 | 15,990 | 24.0 | 18.0 | 8,568 | 19.4 | 7,422 | 32.9 |
| 1972 | 15,917 | 25.8 | 19.3 | 8,279 | 20.6 | 7,638 | 35.3 |
| 1973 | 15,895 | 26.7 | 19.7 | 8,338 | 21.5 | 7,557 | 36.6 |
| 1974 | 15,547 | 26.2 | 19.2 | 8,112 | 21.0 | 7,435 | 35.9 |
| 1975 | 14,906 | 25.7 | 18.9 | 7,737 | 20.6 | 7,169 | 35.2 |
| 1976 | 14,211 | 24.5 | 18.0 | 7,240 | 19.4 | 6,971 | 34.0 |
| 1977 | 14,357 | 23.2 | 17.2 | 7,420 | 18.4 | 6,937 | 32.1 |
| 1978 | 13,409 | 22.3 | 16.6 | 6,868 | 17.8 | 6,541 | 30.5 |
| 1979 | 13,427 | 21.5 | 16.0 | 6,758 | 17.0 | 6,669 | 29.4 |
| 1980 | 13,048 | 20.6 | 15.6 | 6,730 | 16.6 | 6,318 | 27.7 |
| 1981 | 11,976 | 19.5 | 14.8 | 6,229 | 15.7 | 5,747 | 26.3 |
| 1982 | 11,371 | 18.9 | 14.2 | 5,884 | 15.1 | 5,487 | 25.6 |
| 1983 | 11,262 | 19.1 | 13.7 | 5,789 | 15.1 | 5,473 | 26.6 |
| 1984 | 10,751 | 18.2 | 13.1 | 5,520 | 14.4 | 5,231 | 25.1 |
| 1985 | 10,689 | 17.9 | 12.7 | 5,625 | 14.4 | 5,064 | 24.6 |
| 1986 | 10,357 | 17.4 | 12.6 | 5,280 | 13.7 | 5,077 | 24.4 |
| 1987 | 10,354 | 17.4 | 12.4 | 5,283 | 13.6 | 5,071 | 24.5 |
| 1988 | 10,590 | 17.4 | 12.5 | 5,402 | 13.8 | 5,188 | 24.1 |
| 1989 | 11,405 | 18.2 | 12.8 | 5,613 | 14.0 | 5,792 | 25.8 |
| 1990 | 11,552 | 18.2 | 12.8 | 5,905 | 14.4 | 5,647 | 25.3 |
| 1991 | 11,600 | 18.5 | 12.9 | 5,769 | 14.2 | 5,831 | 26.3 |
| 1992 | 11,299 | 18.2 | 12.7 | 5,580 | 13.9 | 5,719 | 25.9 |
| 1993 | 11,019 | 17.9 | 12.8 | 5,433 | 13.6 | 5,586 | 25.7 |
| 1994 | 11,333 | 18.6 | 13.1 | 5,563 | 14.1 | 5,770 | 27.1 |
| 1995 | 11,175 | 18.5 | 13.1 | 5,674 | 14.3 | 5,501 | 26.7 |
| 1996 | 11,115 | 18.4 | 12.9 | 5,636 | 14.0 | 5,479 | 27.0 |
| 1997 | 10,724 | 17.6 | 12.7 | 5,547 | 13.7 | 5,177 | 25.3 |
| 1998 | 10,617 | 17.1 | 12.5 | 5,529 | 13.3 | 5,088 | 24.8 |
| 1999 | 10,069 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 5,373 | 12.9 | 4,696 | 23.0 |
| 2000 | 9,916 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 5,338 | 12.7 | 4,578 | 21.6 |
| 2001 | 8,993 | 14.9 | 11.3 | 4,920 | 12.2 | 4,073 | 20.5 |
| 2002 | 8,589 | 14.6 | 10.8 | 4,769 | 12.0 | 3,820 | 20.1 |
| 2003 | 8,248 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 4,596 | 11.3 | 3,652 | 19.5 |
| 2004 | 8,259 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 4,600 | 11.5 | 3,659 | 19.2 |
| 2005 | 7,903 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 4,434 | 10.8 | 3,469 | 17.9 |
| 2006 | 8,670 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 4,825 | 11.4 | 3,845 | 18.7 |
| 2007 | 8,776 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 4,899 | 11.4 | 3,877 | 18.3 |
| 2008 | 8,567 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 4,742 | 11.1 | 3,825 | 17.8 |
| 2009 | 8,365 | 13.4 | 10.0 | 4,769 | 11.4 | 3,596 | 17.5 |
| 2010 | 7,446 | 12.4 | 9.3 | 4,196 | 10.4 | 3,250 | 16.4 |
| 2011 | 6,697 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 3,799 | 9.6 | 2,898 | 14.8 |
| 2012 | 6,236 | 10.7 | 7.8 ¹ | 3,546 | 9.2 | 2,690 | 13.6 |

¹Provisional data.

**TABLE 18
BIRTHS TO TEENAGERS AS A PERCENT OF ALL BIRTHS
BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AND RACE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA, 2012**

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| TOTAL | 6,236 | 10.7 | 3,546 | 9.2 | 2,690 | 13.6 |
| Autauga | 55 | 9.0 | 39 | 8.1 | 16 | 12.0 |
| Baldwin | 195 | 9.3 | 159 | 8.7 | 36 | 12.6 |
| Barbour | 44 | 14.9 | 16 | 11.0 | 28 | 18.8 |
| Bibb | 33 | 13.2 | 28 | 14.0 | 5 | 10.0 |
| Blount | 73 | 9.9 | 69 | 9.6 | 4 | 19.0 |
| Bullock | 18 | 13.4 | 1 | 2.7 | 17 | 17.5 |
| Butler | 28 | 11.2 | 14 | 12.4 | 14 | 10.1 |
| Calhoun | 159 | 12.3 | 94 | 10.5 | 65 | 16.3 |
| Chambers | 59 | 15.6 | 23 | 10.8 | 36 | 21.8 |
| Cherokee | 37 | 15.5 | 37 | 16.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Chilton | 72 | 13.1 | 66 | 13.8 | 6 | 8.3 |
| Choctaw | 9 | 7.2 | 3 | 5.3 | 6 | 8.8 |
| Clarke | 33 | 11.0 | 16 | 12.0 | 17 | 10.2 |
| Clay | 24 | 18.2 | 22 | 21.4 | 2 | 6.9 |
| Cleburne | 35 | 18.0 | 33 | 17.8 | 2 | 22.2 |
| Coffee | 46 | 7.6 | 26 | 5.6 | 20 | 14.0 |
| Colbert | 68 | 10.8 | 51 | 10.0 | 17 | 14.0 |
| Conecuh | 21 | 15.2 | 5 | 8.6 | 16 | 20.0 |
| Coosa | 14 | 14.7 | 6 | 9.5 | 8 | 25.0 |
| Covington | 75 | 17.2 | 58 | 16.2 | 17 | 22.4 |
| Crenshaw | 26 | 18.4 | 24 | 21.4 | 2 | 6.9 |
| Cullman | 132 | 13.3 | 130 | 13.4 | 2 | 10.0 |
| Dale | 54 | 8.2 | 37 | 7.3 | 17 | 11.3 |
| Dallas | 85 | 15.9 | 15 | 12.7 | 70 | 16.8 |
| DeKalb | 119 | 13.9 | 115 | 14.2 | 4 | 9.5 |
| Elmore | 114 | 11.9 | 79 | 10.9 | 35 | 15.1 |
| Escambia | 59 | 14.1 | 30 | 10.7 | 29 | 21.2 |
| Etowah | 154 | 13.4 | 118 | 12.8 | 36 | 16.1 |
| Fayette | 30 | 17.1 | 28 | 18.2 | 2 | 9.5 |
| Franklin | 48 | 11.5 | 47 | 11.7 | 1 | 6.7 |
| Geneva | 45 | 13.9 | 40 | 14.2 | 5 | 11.9 |
| Greene | 8 | 7.9 | 1 | 5.9 | 7 | 8.3 |
| Hale | 25 | 13.0 | 6 | 8.2 | 19 | 15.8 |
| Henry | 20 | 11.9 | 13 | 11.1 | 7 | 13.7 |
| Houston | 151 | 11.9 | 74 | 9.3 | 77 | 16.6 |
| Jackson | 89 | 15.3 | 81 | 15.0 | 8 | 19.5 |
| Jefferson | 865 | 9.6 | 247 | 5.5 | 618 | 13.6 |
| Lamar | 19 | 12.9 | 18 | 13.4 | 1 | 7.7 |
| Lauderdale | 89 | 10.0 | 78 | 10.1 | 11 | 9.0 |
| Lawrence | 49 | 12.9 | 40 | 12.0 | 9 | 18.4 |
| Lee | 119 | 6.8 | 72 | 6.0 | 47 | 8.6 |
| Limestone | 75 | 7.5 | 61 | 7.2 | 14 | 9.2 |
| Lowndes | 21 | 14.5 | 3 | 11.5 | 18 | 15.1 |
| Macon | 22 | 12.4 | 2 | 6.3 | 20 | 13.7 |
| Madison | 282 | 7.2 | 141 | 5.4 | 141 | 10.6 |
| Marengo | 23 | 9.9 | 4 | 3.3 | 19 | 17.0 |
| Marion | 36 | 11.3 | 36 | 11.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Marshall | 146 | 12.0 | 134 | 12.8 | 12 | 7.3 |
| Mobile | 665 | 12.1 | 260 | 8.8 | 405 | 16.0 |
| Monroe | 43 | 17.3 | 22 | 19.6 | 21 | 15.3 |
| Montgomery | 346 | 11.2 | 70 | 6.8 | 276 | 13.4 |
| Morgan | 154 | 11.3 | 120 | 10.6 | 34 | 14.4 |
| Perry | 9 | 7.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 9.7 |
| Pickens | 23 | 10.1 | 7 | 6.3 | 16 | 13.8 |
| Pike | 39 | 10.8 | 17 | 8.5 | 22 | 13.7 |
| Randolph | 37 | 14.6 | 29 | 14.5 | 8 | 15.1 |
| Russell | 83 | 9.5 | 36 | 7.2 | 47 | 12.5 |
| St. Clair | 93 | 8.7 | 82 | 8.5 | 11 | 11.2 |
| Shelby | 126 | 5.2 | 107 | 5.3 | 19 | 4.8 |
| Sumter | 12 | 9.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 11.7 |
| Talladega | 133 | 14.8 | 88 | 15.0 | 45 | 14.5 |
| Tallapoosa | 64 | 13.9 | 37 | 13.5 | 27 | 14.4 |
| Tuscaloosa | 225 | 9.2 | 93 | 6.5 | 132 | 13.1 |
| Walker | 100 | 13.1 | 94 | 13.4 | 6 | 10.3 |
| Washington | 22 | 14.3 | 7 | 7.0 | 15 | 27.8 |
| Wilcox | 23 | 17.2 | 2 | 10.5 | 21 | 18.3 |
| Winston | 36 | 14.5 | 35 | 14.3 | 1 | 25.0 |

**TABLE 19
RESIDENT BIRTHS TO TEENAGERS AND BIRTH RATES ¹
BY RACE OF MOTHER AND COUNTY OF RESIDENCE
ALABAMA, 2012**

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 6,236 | 19.8 | 3,546 | 17.6 | 2,690 | 23.6 |
| Autauga | 55 | 13.3 | 39 | 12.4 | 16 | 15.9 |
| Baldwin | 195 | 16.6 | 159 | 16.3 | 36 | 17.8 |
| Barbour | 44 | 28.6 | 16 | 24.8 | 28 | 31.4 |
| Bibb | 33 | 25.7 | 28 | 27.8 | 5 | 18.2 |
| Blount | 73 | 19.6 | 69 | 19.5 | 4 | 22.6 |
| Bullock | 18 | 31.6 | 1 | 9.8 | 17 | 36.3 |
| Butler | 28 | 23.5 | 14 | 26.1 | 14 | 21.3 |
| Calhoun | 159 | 20.9 | 94 | 17.8 | 65 | 27.9 |
| Chambers | 59 | 28.2 | 23 | 21.6 | 36 | 35.0 |
| Cherokee | 37 | 24.1 | 37 | 26.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Chilton | 72 | 25.5 | 66 | 27.5 | 6 | 14.2 |
| Choctaw | 9 | 9.9 | 3 | 6.5 | 6 | 13.5 |
| Clarke | 33 | 17.7 | 16 | 18.7 | 17 | 16.8 |
| Clay | 24 | 28.6 | 22 | 32.2 | 2 | 12.8 |
| Cleburne | 35 | 38.0 | 33 | 38.0 | 2 | 39.2 |
| Coffee | 46 | 13.5 | 26 | 10.8 | 20 | 20.1 |
| Colbert | 68 | 20.7 | 51 | 20.2 | 17 | 22.2 |
| Conecuh | 21 | 25.0 | 5 | 16.1 | 16 | 30.2 |
| Coosa | 14 | 23.1 | 6 | 16.5 | 8 | 33.1 |
| Covington | 75 | 33.6 | 58 | 33.2 | 17 | 35.2 |
| Crenshaw | 26 | 29.0 | 24 | 41.1 | 2 | 6.4 |
| Cullman | 132 | 26.7 | 130 | 27.5 | 2 | 9.8 |
| Dale | 54 | 16.9 | 37 | 17.3 | 17 | 15.9 |
| Dallas | 85 | 27.5 | 15 | 24.2 | 70 | 28.4 |
| DeKalb | 119 | 25.2 | 115 | 27.0 | 4 | 8.6 |
| Elmore | 114 | 21.7 | 79 | 21.1 | 35 | 23.4 |
| Escambia | 59 | 25.4 | 30 | 23.1 | 29 | 28.3 |
| Etowah | 154 | 23.0 | 118 | 23.0 | 36 | 23.1 |
| Fayette | 30 | 30.7 | 28 | 33.1 | 2 | 15.4 |
| Franklin | 48 | 23.3 | 47 | 25.1 | 1 | 5.5 |
| Geneva | 45 | 27.7 | 40 | 29.6 | 5 | 18.1 |
| Greene | 8 | 14.1 | 1 | 21.3 | 7 | 13.4 |
| Hale | 25 | 22.2 | 6 | 16.8 | 19 | 24.7 |
| Henry | 20 | 18.6 | 13 | 19.2 | 7 | 17.5 |
| Houston | 151 | 22.7 | 74 | 17.4 | 77 | 32.0 |
| Jackson | 89 | 27.4 | 81 | 27.6 | 8 | 25.0 |
| Jefferson | 865 | 20.9 | 247 | 12.7 | 618 | 28.2 |
| Lamar | 19 | 22.2 | 18 | 25.4 | 1 | 6.9 |
| Lauderdale | 89 | 15.2 | 78 | 16.0 | 11 | 11.2 |
| Lawrence | 49 | 23.2 | 40 | 26.3 | 9 | 15.3 |
| Lee | 119 | 11.0 | 72 | 9.7 | 47 | 14.1 |
| Limestone | 75 | 13.5 | 61 | 13.7 | 14 | 12.8 |
| Lowndes | 21 | 28.7 | 3 | 22.2 | 18 | 30.2 |
| Macon | 22 | 13.3 | 2 | 10.5 | 20 | 13.7 |
| Madison | 282 | 12.4 | 141 | 9.8 | 141 | 16.9 |
| Marengo | 23 | 16.4 | 4 | 7.1 | 19 | 22.6 |
| Marion | 36 | 20.8 | 36 | 22.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Marshall | 146 | 23.8 | 134 | 23.5 | 12 | 27.6 |
| Mobile | 665 | 23.8 | 260 | 17.7 | 405 | 30.5 |
| Monroe | 43 | 26.8 | 22 | 28.8 | 21 | 25.1 |
| Montgomery | 346 | 21.7 | 70 | 15.1 | 276 | 24.5 |
| Morgan | 154 | 20.0 | 120 | 19.7 | 34 | 21.1 |
| Perry | 9 | 11.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 15.2 |
| Pickens | 23 | 18.3 | 7 | 11.8 | 16 | 24.3 |
| Pike | 39 | 15.8 | 17 | 13.0 | 22 | 19.0 |
| Randolph | 37 | 23.7 | 29 | 24.4 | 8 | 21.5 |
| Russell | 83 | 22.1 | 36 | 21.9 | 47 | 22.3 |
| St. Clair | 93 | 18.0 | 82 | 18.2 | 11 | 16.9 |
| Shelby | 126 | 9.2 | 107 | 9.4 | 19 | 7.9 |
| Sumter | 12 | 11.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 14.5 |
| Talladega | 133 | 24.8 | 88 | 28.2 | 45 | 20.1 |
| Tallapoosa | 64 | 25.7 | 37 | 23.8 | 27 | 28.8 |
| Tuscaloosa | 225 | 15.4 | 93 | 10.5 | 132 | 23.0 |
| Walker | 100 | 24.8 | 94 | 26.2 | 6 | 13.5 |
| Washington | 22 | 18.3 | 7 | 9.8 | 15 | 30.7 |
| Wilcox | 23 | 25.8 | 2 | 10.9 | 21 | 29.7 |
| Winston | 36 | 24.2 | 35 | 24.7 | 1 | 15.2 |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 females aged 10- 19 in specified group. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or rates that are based on small populations. Rates that apply to populations of less than 1,000 are shaded.

**TABLE 20
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF TEENAGE BIRTHS
TO UNMARRIED WOMEN BY RACE OF MOTHER ¹
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES, 1960-2012 ²**

| YEAR | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | ALABAMA | | U.S PERCENT | ALABAMA | | ALABAMA | |
| | NUMBER | PERCENT | | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| 1960 | 3,726 | 24.1 | 15.4 | 410 | 4.6 | 3,316 | 50.3 |
| 1961 | 3,722 | 23.9 | 16.2 | 423 | 4.7 | 3,299 | 50.8 |
| 1962 | 3,871 | 24.7 | 16.4 | 470 | 5.1 | 3,401 | 52.5 |
| 1963 | 3,886 | 25.9 | 18.0 | 504 | 5.8 | 3,382 | 54.0 |
| 1964 | 4,197 | 27.4 | 19.7 | 505 | 5.8 | 3,692 | 55.5 |
| 1965 | 4,108 | 27.2 | 21.6 | 529 | 6.1 | 3,579 | 55.3 |
| 1966 | 4,105 | 26.6 | 22.6 | 584 | 6.5 | 3,521 | 54.8 |
| 1967 | 4,380 | 29.4 | 25.0 | 625 | 7.5 | 3,755 | 57.0 |
| 1968 | 4,504 | 30.7 | 27.6 | 621 | 7.8 | 3,883 | 58.1 |
| 1969 | 4,646 | 31.7 | 28.7 | 730 | 9.1 | 3,916 | 58.5 |
| 1970 | 5,147 | 32.7 | 30.5 | 815 | 9.4 | 4,332 | 61.2 |
| 1971 | 5,665 | 35.5 | 31.8 | 842 | 9.8 | 4,823 | 65.1 |
| 1972 | 5,858 | 36.8 | 33.8 | 852 | 10.3 | 5,006 | 65.5 |
| 1973 | 5,998 | 37.7 | 35.0 | 895 | 10.7 | 5,103 | 67.5 |
| 1974 | 6,087 | 39.2 | 36.4 | 935 | 11.5 | 5,152 | 69.3 |
| 1975 | 6,415 | 43.0 | 39.3 | 1,065 | 13.8 | 5,350 | 74.6 |
| 1976 | 6,469 | 45.5 | 41.2 | 1,039 | 14.4 | 5,430 | 76.6 |
| 1977 | 6,628 | 46.2 | 43.8 | 1,138 | 15.3 | 5,490 | 79.1 |
| 1978 | 6,447 | 48.1 | 44.9 | 1,131 | 16.5 | 5,316 | 81.3 |
| 1979 | 6,686 | 49.8 | 46.9 | 1,141 | 16.9 | 5,545 | 83.2 |
| 1980 | 6,491 | 49.8 | 48.3 | 1,198 | 17.8 | 5,293 | 83.8 |
| 1981 | 6,116 | 51.1 | 49.9 | 1,218 | 19.6 | 4,898 | 85.2 |
| 1982 | 5,935 | 52.2 | 51.4 | 1,177 | 20.0 | 4,758 | 86.7 |
| 1983 | 6,089 | 57.1 | 54.1 | 1,255 | 21.7 | 4,834 | 88.3 |
| 1984 | 5,902 | 54.9 | 56.3 | 1,248 | 22.6 | 4,654 | 89.0 |
| 1985 | 5,924 | 55.4 | 58.7 | 1,374 | 24.4 | 4,550 | 89.9 |
| 1986 | 6,034 | 58.3 | 61.5 | 1,438 | 27.2 | 4,596 | 90.5 |
| 1987 | 6,276 | 60.6 | 64.0 | 1,641 | 31.1 | 4,635 | 91.4 |
| 1988 | 6,461 | 61.0 | 65.9 | 1,715 | 31.8 | 4,746 | 91.5 |
| 1989 | 7,335 | 64.3 | 67.2 | 1,956 | 34.9 | 5,379 | 92.9 |
| 1990 | 7,289 | 63.1 | 67.6 | 2,032 | 34.4 | 5,257 | 93.1 |
| 1991 | 7,528 | 64.9 | 69.3 | 2,052 | 35.6 | 5,476 | 93.9 |
| 1992 | 7,530 | 66.6 | 70.5 | 2,138 | 38.3 | 5,392 | 94.3 |
| 1993 | 7,593 | 68.9 | 71.8 | 2,298 | 42.3 | 5,295 | 94.8 |
| 1994 | 7,930 | 70.0 | 75.9 | 2,430 | 43.7 | 5,500 | 95.3 |
| 1995 | 7,887 | 70.6 | 75.6 | 2,658 | 46.8 | 5,229 | 95.1 |
| 1996 | 7,819 | 70.3 | 76.3 | 2,623 | 46.5 | 5,196 | 94.8 |
| 1997 | 7,667 | 71.5 | 78.2 | 2,763 | 49.8 | 4,904 | 94.7 |
| 1998 | 7,604 | 71.6 | 78.9 | 2,768 | 50.1 | 4,836 | 95.0 |
| 1999 | 7,133 | 70.8 | 79.0 | 2,729 | 50.8 | 4,404 | 93.8 |
| 2000 | 7,064 | 71.2 | 79.1 | 2,761 | 51.7 | 4,303 | 94.0 |
| 2001 | 6,492 | 72.2 | 79.2 | 2,686 | 54.6 | 3,806 | 93.4 |
| 2002 | 6,268 | 73.0 | 80.2 | 2,663 | 55.8 | 3,605 | 94.4 |
| 2003 | 6,142 | 74.5 | 81.6 | 2,667 | 58.0 | 3,475 | 95.2 |
| 2004 | 6,196 | 75.0 | 82.6 | 2,709 | 58.9 | 3,487 | 95.3 |
| 2005 | 5,780 | 73.1 | 83.5 | 2,514 | 56.7 | 3,266 | 94.1 |
| 2006 | 6,405 | 73.9 | 84.4 | 2,821 | 58.5 | 3,584 | 93.2 |
| 2007 | 6,641 | 75.7 | 85.7 | 3,014 | 61.5 | 3,627 | 93.6 |
| 2008 | 6,699 | 78.2 | 86.8 | 3,062 | 64.6 | 3,637 | 95.1 |
| 2009 | 6,616 | 79.1 | 87.4 | 3,210 | 67.3 | 3,406 | 94.7 |
| 2010 | 6,135 | 82.4 | 88.2 | 2,997 | 71.4 | 3,138 | 96.6 |
| 2011 | 5,554 | 82.9 | 88.6 | 2,743 | 72.2 | 2,811 | 97.0 |
| 2012 | 5,202 | 83.4 | N/A | 2,623 | 74.0 | 2,579 | 95.9 |

¹Data for 1960-1989 are by race of the child.

²Data for the years 1960-1970 are by occurrence. Data for 1971 to the current year are by residence.

TABLE 21
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF TEENAGE BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN
BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AND RACE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY OF RESIDENCE | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| TOTAL | 5,202 | 83.4 | 2,623 | 74.0 | 2,579 | 95.9 |
| Autauga | 46 | 83.6 | 30 | 76.9 | 16 | 100.0 |
| Baldwin | 175 | 89.7 | 139 | 87.4 | 36 | 100.0 |
| Barbour | 33 | 75.0 | 8 | 50.0 | 25 | 89.3 |
| Bibb | 20 | 60.6 | 15 | 53.6 | 5 | 100.0 |
| Blount | 51 | 69.9 | 47 | 68.1 | 4 | 100.0 |
| Bullock | 18 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 17 | 100.0 |
| Butler | 24 | 85.7 | 10 | 71.4 | 14 | 100.0 |
| Calhoun | 128 | 80.5 | 67 | 71.3 | 61 | 93.8 |
| Chambers | 54 | 91.5 | 21 | 91.3 | 33 | 91.7 |
| Cherokee | 27 | 73.0 | 27 | 73.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Chilton | 50 | 69.4 | 44 | 66.7 | 6 | 100.0 |
| Choctaw | 8 | 88.9 | 3 | 100.0 | 5 | 83.3 |
| Clarke | 30 | 90.9 | 13 | 81.3 | 17 | 100.0 |
| Clay | 15 | 62.5 | 13 | 59.1 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Cleburne | 24 | 68.6 | 22 | 66.7 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Coffee | 35 | 76.1 | 19 | 73.1 | 16 | 80.0 |
| Colbert | 54 | 79.4 | 37 | 72.5 | 17 | 100.0 |
| Conecuh | 21 | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 | 16 | 100.0 |
| Coosa | 12 | 85.7 | 5 | 83.3 | 7 | 87.5 |
| Covington | 59 | 78.7 | 42 | 72.4 | 17 | 100.0 |
| Crenshaw | 24 | 92.3 | 22 | 91.7 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Cullman | 105 | 79.5 | 104 | 80.0 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Dale | 40 | 74.1 | 26 | 70.3 | 14 | 82.4 |
| Dallas | 82 | 96.5 | 13 | 86.7 | 69 | 98.6 |
| DeKalb | 85 | 71.4 | 81 | 70.4 | 4 | 100.0 |
| Elmore | 100 | 87.7 | 65 | 82.3 | 35 | 100.0 |
| Escambia | 53 | 89.8 | 25 | 83.3 | 28 | 96.6 |
| Etowah | 128 | 83.1 | 92 | 78.0 | 36 | 100.0 |
| Fayette | 18 | 60.0 | 16 | 57.1 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Franklin | 33 | 68.8 | 32 | 68.1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Geneva | 30 | 66.7 | 25 | 62.5 | 5 | 100.0 |
| Greene | 7 | 87.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 100.0 |
| Hale | 24 | 96.0 | 5 | 83.3 | 19 | 100.0 |
| Henry | 14 | 70.0 | 8 | 61.5 | 6 | 85.7 |
| Houston | 124 | 82.1 | 51 | 68.9 | 73 | 94.8 |
| Jackson | 63 | 70.8 | 58 | 71.6 | 5 | 62.5 |
| Jefferson | 767 | 88.7 | 177 | 71.7 | 590 | 95.5 |
| Lamar | 13 | 68.4 | 12 | 66.7 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Lauderdale | 77 | 86.5 | 67 | 85.9 | 10 | 90.9 |
| Lawrence | 32 | 65.3 | 23 | 57.5 | 9 | 100.0 |
| Lee | 106 | 89.1 | 62 | 86.1 | 44 | 93.6 |
| Limestone | 55 | 73.3 | 43 | 70.5 | 12 | 85.7 |
| Lowndes | 20 | 95.2 | 2 | 66.7 | 18 | 100.0 |
| Macon | 22 | 100.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 20 | 100.0 |
| Madison | 238 | 84.4 | 103 | 73.0 | 135 | 95.7 |
| Marengo | 22 | 95.7 | 3 | 75.0 | 19 | 100.0 |
| Marion | 21 | 58.3 | 21 | 58.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Marshall | 98 | 67.1 | 92 | 68.7 | 6 | 50.0 |
| Mobile | 609 | 91.6 | 218 | 83.8 | 391 | 96.5 |
| Monroe | 38 | 88.4 | 18 | 81.8 | 20 | 95.2 |
| Montgomery | 314 | 90.8 | 42 | 60.0 | 272 | 98.6 |
| Morgan | 125 | 81.2 | 92 | 76.7 | 33 | 97.1 |
| Perry | 9 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 100.0 |
| Pickens | 19 | 82.6 | 3 | 42.9 | 16 | 100.0 |
| Pike | 33 | 84.6 | 11 | 64.7 | 22 | 100.0 |
| Randolph | 34 | 91.9 | 26 | 89.7 | 8 | 100.0 |
| Russell | 75 | 90.4 | 29 | 80.6 | 46 | 97.9 |
| St. Clair | 76 | 81.7 | 65 | 79.3 | 11 | 100.0 |
| Shelby | 88 | 69.8 | 73 | 68.2 | 15 | 78.9 |
| Sumter | 12 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 100.0 |
| Talladega | 115 | 86.5 | 71 | 80.7 | 44 | 97.8 |
| Tallapoosa | 55 | 85.9 | 29 | 78.4 | 26 | 96.3 |
| Tuscaloosa | 200 | 88.9 | 74 | 79.6 | 126 | 95.5 |
| Walker | 57 | 57.0 | 52 | 55.3 | 5 | 83.3 |
| Washington | 19 | 86.4 | 4 | 57.1 | 15 | 100.0 |
| Wilcox | 21 | 91.3 | 1 | 50.0 | 20 | 95.2 |
| Winston | 18 | 50.0 | 17 | 48.6 | 1 | 100.0 |

TABLE 22
FERTILITY RATES AND AGE-SPECIFIED BIRTH RATES ¹
ALABAMA, 1940-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL FERTILITY RATE | GENERAL FERTILITY RATE | AGE-SPECIFIED BIRTH RATES | | | | | | | |
|------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 |
| 1940 | 2511.5 | 89.2 | 1.3 | 77.3 | 143.2 | 116.9 | 85.9 | 54.4 | 20.8 | 2.5 |
| 1950 | 3334.5 | 115.2 | 1.8 | 110.6 | 206.1 | 159.1 | 103.7 | 62.1 | 21.2 | 2.3 |
| 1955 | 3482.5 | 121.4 | 1.6 | 103.7 | 218.2 | 176.7 | 112.9 | 60.8 | 20.9 | 1.7 |
| 1960 | 3624.5 | 120.1 | 1.7 | 109.6 | 249.7 | 179.0 | 107.7 | 57.9 | 18.0 | 1.3 |
| 1965 | 2931.5 | 100.4 | 1.8 | 96.3 | 190.8 | 149.4 | 84.4 | 48.0 | 14.5 | 1.1 |
| 1970 | 2587.0 | 92.5 | 1.8 | 91.1 | 181.5 | 134.4 | 66.7 | 32.4 | 8.8 | 0.7 |
| 1971 | 2463.5 | 90.0 | 2.0 | 90.4 | 174.3 | 124.3 | 63.8 | 29.1 | 8.2 | 0.6 |
| 1972 | 2205.0 | 81.4 | 2.1 | 88.5 | 147.0 | 113.9 | 55.4 | 25.8 | 7.6 | 0.7 |
| 1973 | 2051.0 | 76.7 | 2.4 | 86.8 | 133.7 | 106.5 | 51.8 | 22.8 | 5.8 | 0.4 |
| 1974 | 1985.5 | 74.9 | 2.3 | 83.7 | 131.1 | 105.1 | 48.6 | 19.8 | 5.9 | 0.4 |
| 1975 | 1884.5 | 71.6 | 2.3 | 79.0 | 124.4 | 101.2 | 45.3 | 19.2 | 5.2 | 0.3 |
| 1976 | 1852.5 | 70.3 | 2.4 | 75.9 | 122.5 | 101.2 | 46.2 | 17.6 | 4.4 | 0.3 |
| 1977 | 1948.5 | 73.8 | 2.5 | 77.4 | 130.2 | 107.2 | 49.1 | 18.1 | 4.9 | 0.3 |
| 1978 | 1853.5 | 70.0 | 2.5 | 72.5 | 123.8 | 101.1 | 49.6 | 16.7 | 4.3 | 0.2 |
| 1979 | 1864.5 | 70.4 | 2.3 | 72.1 | 124.1 | 103.6 | 49.9 | 16.6 | 4.2 | 0.1 |
| 1980 | 1884.0 | 70.6 | 2.2 | 68.0 | 125.1 | 107.9 | 52.6 | 16.9 | 3.8 | 0.3 |
| 1981 | 1795.0 | 66.3 | 1.7 | 62.5 | 119.5 | 105.1 | 50.7 | 16.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| 1982 | 1762.0 | 64.4 | 1.7 | 60.0 | 117.3 | 103.8 | 50.1 | 16.2 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| 1983 | 1727.5 | 62.4 | 1.7 | 60.2 | 113.0 | 102.0 | 48.8 | 16.7 | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| 1984 | 1729.0 | 61.8 | 1.7 | 58.2 | 114.8 | 100.6 | 50.6 | 17.2 | 2.6 | 0.2 |
| 1985 | 1746.0 | 61.8 | 1.9 | 58.5 | 115.7 | 101.9 | 51.4 | 17.0 | 2.6 | 0.2 |
| 1986 | 1748.0 | 62.7 | 1.6 | 59.5 | 106.0 | 103.3 | 58.0 | 18.0 | 3.0 | 0.2 |
| 1987 | 1748.0 | 62.1 | 2.0 | 57.9 | 104.6 | 103.7 | 60.2 | 18.2 | 2.9 | 0.1 |
| 1988 | 1779.5 | 62.6 | 1.6 | 58.5 | 107.4 | 103.0 | 62.6 | 19.8 | 2.9 | 0.1 |
| 1989 | 1827.0 | 63.7 | 1.8 | 61.7 | 109.9 | 104.6 | 63.4 | 20.5 | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| 1990 | 1987.0 | 67.2 | 2.1 | 71.2 | 126.8 | 111.5 | 60.7 | 21.6 | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| 1991 | 1973.0 | 66.2 | 2.2 | 75.3 | 122.9 | 109.6 | 60.5 | 20.9 | 3.1 | 0.1 |
| 1992 | 1988.5 | 66.3 | 2.4 | 71.3 | 124.9 | 110.9 | 63.7 | 20.9 | 3.5 | 0.1 |
| 1993 | 1987.9 | 65.9 | 2.6 | 70.2 | 124.0 | 109.1 | 65.6 | 22.3 | 3.6 | 0.2 |
| 1994 | 1983.2 | 65.3 | 2.4 | 73.4 | 120.2 | 107.7 | 66.5 | 22.8 | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| 1995 | 1982.5 | 65.0 | 2.3 | 73.1 | 118.3 | 106.6 | 68.9 | 23.3 | 3.9 | 0.1 |
| 1996 | 2008.5 | 65.6 | 2.2 | 73.4 | 116.5 | 110.8 | 69.4 | 25.1 | 4.2 | 0.1 |
| 1997 | 2040.5 | 66.5 | 1.9 | 71.4 | 118.6 | 115.4 | 70.6 | 26.1 | 4.0 | 0.1 |
| 1998 | 2096.0 | 68.2 | 1.7 | 71.3 | 125.0 | 118.5 | 71.0 | 26.9 | 4.7 | 0.1 |
| 1999 | 2115.0 | 68.7 | 1.6 | 67.8 | 129.0 | 118.1 | 73.6 | 28.0 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| 2000 | 2023.5 | 65.1 | 1.3 | 60.7 | 129.3 | 112.3 | 70.4 | 26.2 | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| 2001 | 1926.0 | 62.2 | 1.2 | 54.8 | 122.4 | 105.2 | 70.6 | 26.1 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| 2002 | 1876.5 | 60.7 | 1.1 | 52.1 | 117.2 | 102.3 | 72.7 | 25.1 | 4.6 | 0.2 |
| 2003 | 1910.5 | 62.3 | 1.1 | 52.2 | 113.9 | 107.7 | 74.7 | 27.4 | 4.9 | 0.2 |
| 2004 | 1895.0 | 62.1 | 1.1 | 52.2 | 113.7 | 106.4 | 71.9 | 28.4 | 5.1 | 0.2 |
| 2005 | 1928.0 | 63.3 | 1.0 | 49.6 | 119.1 | 107.0 | 74.0 | 29.4 | 5.3 | 0.2 |
| 2006 | 2023.0 | 66.7 | 1.1 | 53.3 | 124.1 | 114.0 | 75.5 | 30.9 | 5.4 | 0.3 |
| 2007 | 2054.0 | 68.1 | 0.9 | 53.8 | 126.0 | 114.4 | 78.0 | 31.9 | 5.6 | 0.2 |
| 2008 | 2022.0 | 68.3 | 0.7 | 52.0 | 123.4 | 113.8 | 77.5 | 31.0 | 5.4 | 0.2 |
| 2009 | 1943.5 | 65.0 | 1.0 | 48.7 | 112.7 | 114.9 | 76.4 | 29.2 | 5.6 | 0.2 |
| 2010 | 1869.0 | 62.4 | 0.7 | 43.6 | 105.6 | 112.2 | 76.4 | 29.1 | 6.0 | 0.2 |
| 2011 | 1835.5 | 61.8 | 0.6 | 40.5 | 100.9 | 111.4 | 77.1 | 30.3 | 5.9 | 0.3 |
| 2012 | 1804.5 | 60.9 | 0.5 | 38.9 | 96.6 | 110.5 | 78.0 | 30.6 | 5.5 | 0.3 |

¹Total Fertility Rate is an estimate of the average number of children that 1,000 women would bear if the current age-specific birth rates remained constant. General Fertility Rate is per 1,000 females aged 15-44. Age-specific Birth Rate is per 1,000 females in specified age group. See formulas in Appendix B.

TABLE 23
FERTILITY RATES AND AGE-SPECIFIED BIRTH RATES¹
FOR WHITE FEMALES, ALABAMA, 1970-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL FERTILITY RATE | GENERAL FERTILITY RATE | AGE-SPECIFIED BIRTH RATES | | | | | | | |
|------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| | | | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 |
| 1970 | 2321.5 | 83.4 | 0.7 | 74.8 | 170.8 | 129.5 | 58.3 | 24.1 | 5.7 | 0.4 |
| 1971 | 2196.0 | 79.8 | 0.8 | 72.3 | 164.7 | 119.7 | 54.5 | 21.6 | 5.3 | 0.3 |
| 1972 | 1940.5 | 70.8 | 0.9 | 68.4 | 135.8 | 109.8 | 49.0 | 19.2 | 4.7 | 0.3 |
| 1973 | 1821.5 | 67.0 | 0.9 | 67.7 | 122.4 | 105.2 | 46.7 | 17.4 | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| 1974 | 1760.0 | 65.3 | 0.9 | 64.7 | 122.7 | 102.0 | 43.3 | 14.7 | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| 1975 | 1668.5 | 62.2 | 0.9 | 60.7 | 115.6 | 97.6 | 41.5 | 14.1 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| 1976 | 1634.0 | 60.8 | 1.0 | 57.0 | 113.5 | 98.0 | 41.0 | 13.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| 1977 | 1730.0 | 64.2 | 1.1 | 58.7 | 119.4 | 104.7 | 45.2 | 13.6 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| 1978 | 1625.0 | 60.1 | 0.9 | 54.5 | 111.4 | 97.0 | 45.3 | 13.1 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| 1979 | 1627.0 | 60.1 | 0.8 | 53.1 | 112.3 | 99.0 | 45.0 | 12.8 | 2.4 | — ² |
| 1980 | 1691.5 | 61.9 | 0.8 | 52.4 | 116.5 | 105.5 | 47.5 | 13.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| 1981 | 1622.0 | 58.6 | 0.6 | 48.3 | 111.2 | 102.2 | 47.0 | 12.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| 1982 | 1592.0 | 56.9 | 0.6 | 46.2 | 108.7 | 101.1 | 46.3 | 13.5 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| 1983 | 1575.5 | 55.8 | 0.6 | 46.0 | 105.4 | 101.2 | 45.6 | 14.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| 1984 | 1568.0 | 55.0 | 0.6 | 44.5 | 105.2 | 98.4 | 47.7 | 15.2 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| 1985 | 1598.5 | 55.6 | 0.7 | 45.8 | 106.7 | 100.6 | 49.6 | 14.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| 1986 | 1616.0 | 56.4 | 0.6 | 45.1 | 100.7 | 104.6 | 54.2 | 15.5 | 2.4 | 0.1 |
| 1987 | 1625.5 | 56.1 | 0.6 | 44.3 | 97.6 | 106.8 | 57.7 | 15.7 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| 1988 | 1639.5 | 56.1 | 0.5 | 44.7 | 98.2 | 105.3 | 59.8 | 17.2 | 2.2 | — ² |
| 1989 | 1679.5 | 56.9 | 0.5 | 45.7 | 100.5 | 108.2 | 60.5 | 17.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| 1990 | 1820.5 | 61.0 | 0.7 | 55.6 | 112.7 | 111.2 | 61.1 | 20.0 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| 1991 | 1814.5 | 60.4 | 0.8 | 57.6 | 109.8 | 111.1 | 61.1 | 19.9 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| 1992 | 1820.5 | 60.3 | 0.9 | 54.3 | 112.0 | 109.9 | 64.0 | 19.8 | 3.1 | 0.1 |
| 1993 | 1827.6 | 60.2 | 1.0 | 53.7 | 111.5 | 108.6 | 66.2 | 21.3 | 3.0 | 0.1 |
| 1994 | 1836.5 | 60.2 | 0.6 | 56.2 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 68.6 | 22.6 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| 1995 | 1862.5 | 60.8 | 0.8 | 57.9 | 107.6 | 108.1 | 71.7 | 22.9 | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| 1996 | 1906.5 | 62.0 | 0.9 | 57.9 | 106.6 | 113.8 | 72.6 | 25.5 | 3.9 | 0.1 |
| 1997 | 1941.5 | 62.9 | 0.6 | 57.7 | 107.1 | 119.0 | 73.6 | 26.5 | 3.7 | 0.1 |
| 1998 | 2015.5 | 65.0 | 0.6 | 57.6 | 114.5 | 123.4 | 75.0 | 27.5 | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| 1999 | 2047.0 | 65.9 | 0.7 | 55.9 | 118.6 | 123.0 | 77.6 | 28.9 | 4.6 | 0.1 |
| 2000 | 2022.5 | 64.1 | 0.6 | 51.9 | 120.8 | 119.8 | 78.7 | 28.1 | 4.4 | 0.2 |
| 2001 | 1957.0 | 62.1 | 0.6 | 47.7 | 116.9 | 113.6 | 80.0 | 27.8 | 4.5 | 0.3 |
| 2002 | 1933.0 | 61.5 | 0.5 | 46.1 | 113.9 | 111.4 | 83.1 | 26.6 | 4.7 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 1971.5 | 63.3 | 0.5 | 45.9 | 109.6 | 119.2 | 84.5 | 29.5 | 4.9 | 0.2 |
| 2004 | 1931.0 | 62.3 | 0.4 | 45.9 | 109.3 | 113.9 | 80.1 | 31.1 | 5.3 | 0.2 |
| 2005 | 1971.5 | 63.6 | 0.4 | 43.9 | 114.8 | 115.1 | 82.4 | 32.2 | 5.2 | 0.3 |
| 2006 | 2060.0 | 66.7 | 0.5 | 46.8 | 121.1 | 121.7 | 82.6 | 33.6 | 5.4 | 0.3 |
| 2007 | 2091.0 | 68.1 | 0.4 | 47.6 | 122.7 | 121.5 | 86.0 | 34.0 | 5.8 | 0.2 |
| 2008 | 2047.5 | 68.1 | 0.5 | 45.9 | 119.3 | 120.8 | 84.3 | 33.0 | 5.5 | 0.2 |
| 2009 | 2083.0 | 65.4 | 0.6 | 45.4 | 112.6 | 130.8 | 88.9 | 32.1 | 5.9 | 0.3 |
| 2010 | 1997.5 | 65.4 | 0.4 | 40.1 | 105.5 | 126.4 | 89.1 | 31.7 | 6.1 | 0.2 |
| 2011 | 1898.5 | 61.4 | 0.4 | 36.6 | 96.2 | 121.0 | 86.3 | 32.4 | 6.5 | 0.3 |
| 2012 | 1845.5 | 61.4 | 0.3 | 35.1 | 91.3 | 118.4 | 86.3 | 32.1 | 5.3 | 0.3 |

¹Total Fertility Rate is an estimate of the average number of children that 1,000 women would bear if the current age-specific birth rates remained constant. General Fertility Rate is per 1,000 females aged 15-44. Age-specific Birth Rate is per 1,000 females in specified age group. See formulas in Appendix B.

² Less than 0.05 per 1,000 women.

**TABLE 24
FERTILITY RATES AND AGE-SPECIFIED BIRTH RATES ¹
FOR BLACK AND OTHER FEMALES, ALABAMA, 1970-2012**

| YEAR | TOTAL FERTILITY RATE | GENERAL FERTILITY RATE | AGE-SPECIFIED BIRTH RATES | | | | | | | |
|------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 |
| 1970 | 3329.5 | 118.6 | 3.9 | 123.9 | 210.1 | 151.3 | 96.8 | 60.0 | 18.5 | 1.4 |
| 1971 | 3233.5 | 120.0 | 4.4 | 128.6 | 202.5 | 140.9 | 96.8 | 54.6 | 17.3 | 1.6 |
| 1972 | 2944.5 | 112.6 | 4.7 | 131.0 | 178.4 | 128.7 | 78.6 | 48.6 | 17.0 | 1.9 |
| 1973 | 2675.0 | 105.3 | 5.4 | 127.7 | 164.4 | 111.1 | 70.8 | 42.1 | 12.6 | 0.9 |
| 1974 | 2606.0 | 103.2 | 5.3 | 124.6 | 153.4 | 116.2 | 68.4 | 38.1 | 14.0 | 1.2 |
| 1975 | 2481.5 | 99.4 | 5.3 | 119.0 | 146.7 | 113.9 | 60.1 | 38.4 | 12.1 | 0.8 |
| 1976 | 2454.0 | 98.2 | 5.5 | 117.4 | 145.1 | 111.8 | 66.1 | 33.5 | 10.5 | 0.9 |
| 1977 | 2543.5 | 102.1 | 5.4 | 118.9 | 157.6 | 115.2 | 63.8 | 35.8 | 11.2 | 0.8 |
| 1978 | 2477.0 | 99.5 | 5.9 | 113.1 | 155.4 | 113.2 | 66.1 | 31.0 | 10.3 | 0.4 |
| 1979 | 2508.5 | 100.7 | 5.5 | 114.7 | 153.5 | 116.8 | 67.7 | 32.1 | 10.9 | 0.5 |
| 1980 | 2379.5 | 94.3 | 5.3 | 101.3 | 145.1 | 114.1 | 69.4 | 31.0 | 9.2 | 0.5 |
| 1981 | 2228.0 | 87.3 | 3.9 | 92.7 | 139.1 | 112.7 | 62.3 | 27.6 | 6.8 | 0.5 |
| 1982 | 2183.0 | 84.4 | 4.0 | 89.6 | 137.4 | 111.0 | 61.8 | 25.2 | 7.2 | 0.4 |
| 1983 | 2095.5 | 80.2 | 4.0 | 90.6 | 130.7 | 103.9 | 58.4 | 25.0 | 6.1 | 0.4 |
| 1984 | 2118.0 | 80.1 | 4.0 | 87.8 | 137.6 | 106.3 | 59.0 | 23.4 | 5.2 | 0.3 |
| 1985 | 2098.5 | 78.3 | 4.4 | 85.8 | 137.0 | 105.4 | 56.5 | 25.6 | 4.5 | 0.5 |
| 1986 | 2065.0 | 79.3 | 3.8 | 90.5 | 117.4 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 26.5 | 5.2 | 0.6 |
| 1987 | 2034.5 | 77.5 | 4.9 | 86.7 | 119.7 | 96.4 | 67.4 | 26.5 | 5.1 | 0.2 |
| 1988 | 2101.5 | 79.2 | 3.7 | 87.8 | 127.1 | 97.8 | 70.3 | 28.0 | 5.4 | 0.2 |
| 1989 | 2167.5 | 81.0 | 4.4 | 95.3 | 130.4 | 96.2 | 71.5 | 29.4 | 5.9 | 0.4 |
| 1990 | 2352.5 | 82.6 | 4.8 | 102.1 | 160.3 | 112.1 | 59.6 | 25.9 | 5.5 | 0.2 |
| 1991 | 2304.0 | 80.6 | 4.8 | 109.5 | 153.4 | 105.8 | 59.0 | 23.2 | 5.0 | 0.1 |
| 1992 | 2345.5 | 81.1 | 5.1 | 104.2 | 154.0 | 113.7 | 63.1 | 23.9 | 4.9 | 0.2 |
| 1993 | 2317.6 | 79.6 | 5.7 | 101.5 | 151.6 | 110.5 | 64.0 | 24.6 | 5.2 | 0.4 |
| 1994 | 2267.8 | 77.7 | 5.6 | 105.6 | 147.2 | 106.3 | 60.9 | 23.2 | 4.6 | 0.2 |
| 1995 | 2208.5 | 75.2 | 5.0 | 101.6 | 140.8 | 102.9 | 61.5 | 24.2 | 5.5 | 0.2 |
| 1996 | 2184.5 | 74.3 | 4.7 | 102.1 | 137.3 | 102.9 | 60.7 | 24.3 | 4.8 | 0.1 |
| 1997 | 2211.0 | 75.0 | 4.4 | 97.2 | 142.1 | 106.1 | 62.5 | 25.0 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| 1998 | 2221.0 | 75.5 | 3.7 | 96.8 | 146.3 | 106.3 | 60.2 | 25.4 | 5.3 | 0.2 |
| 1999 | 2213.0 | 75.3 | 3.3 | 90.2 | 149.7 | 106.3 | 62.5 | 25.6 | 4.9 | 0.1 |
| 2000 | 1987.5 | 67.2 | 2.5 | 75.8 | 144.5 | 96.8 | 51.7 | 21.8 | 4.3 | 0.1 |
| 2001 | 1834.5 | 62.2 | 2.2 | 67.1 | 132.2 | 88.3 | 49.7 | 22.2 | 5.0 | 0.2 |
| 2002 | 1739.5 | 59.2 | 2.1 | 62.5 | 122.9 | 84.6 | 50.1 | 21.4 | 4.2 | 0.1 |
| 2003 | 1763.5 | 60.4 | 2.1 | 63.4 | 121.8 | 85.2 | 52.6 | 22.4 | 5.0 | 0.2 |
| 2004 | 1797.0 | 61.6 | 2.2 | 63.5 | 121.8 | 91.5 | 53.6 | 22.0 | 4.5 | 0.3 |
| 2005 | 1819.5 | 62.6 | 2.0 | 59.9 | 127.1 | 91.0 | 55.6 | 22.7 | 5.4 | 0.2 |
| 2006 | 1927.5 | 66.6 | 2.0 | 65.0 | 129.5 | 98.9 | 60.0 | 24.6 | 5.3 | 0.2 |
| 2007 | 1961.0 | 68.1 | 1.8 | 64.4 | 132.1 | 100.7 | 61.2 | 26.9 | 4.9 | 0.2 |
| 2008 | 1949.5 | 68.7 | 2.0 | 62.5 | 130.7 | 100.2 | 62.9 | 26.2 | 5.2 | 0.2 |
| 2009 | 1702.0 | 57.2 | 1.7 | 54.0 | 112.8 | 88.3 | 54.9 | 23.5 | 5.1 | 0.1 |
| 2010 | 1646.0 | 57.2 | 1.2 | 49.1 | 105.7 | 88.5 | 54.5 | 24.1 | 5.9 | 0.2 |
| 2011 | 1706.5 | 69.8 | 1.0 | 47.0 | 109.0 | 93.1 | 59.7 | 26.0 | 5.1 | 0.4 |
| 2012 | 1720.5 | 59.8 | 0.9 | 45.3 | 106.0 | 95.7 | 62.4 | 27.5 | 6.0 | 0.3 |

¹Total Fertility Rate is an estimate of the average number of children that 1,000 women would bear if the current age-specific birth rates remained constant. General Fertility Rate is per 1,000 females aged 15-44. Age-specific Birth Rate is per 1,000 females in specified age group. See formulas in Appendix B.

TABLE 25
ESTIMATED PREGNANCIES, PREGNANCY RATES¹, AND ESTIMATED PREGNANCY OUTCOMES
BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AND RACE OF WOMAN
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | | | | WHITE | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------|--------|------------|-------------------------|--------|-------|--------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|--------|------------|-------------------------|
| | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES |
| TOTAL | 78,831 | 82.2 | 58,381 | 7,970 | 12,480 | 49,810 | 79.2 | 38,637 | 3,129 | 8,044 | 29,021 | 87.9 | 19,744 | 4,841 | 4,436 |
| Autauga | 832 | 74.4 | 613 | 87 | 132 | 634 | 75.2 | 480 | 52 | 102 | 198 | 72.0 | 133 | 35 | 30 |
| Baldwin | 2,628 | 76.9 | 2,106 | 91 | 431 | 2,261 | 78.0 | 1,821 | 68 | 372 | 367 | 70.8 | 285 | 23 | 59 |
| Barbour | 369 | 85.6 | 295 | 14 | 60 | 175 | 91.7 | 146 | 0 | 29 | 194 | 80.8 | 149 | 14 | 31 |
| Bibb | 315 | 79.2 | 250 | 14 | 51 | 246 | 79.2 | 200 | 6 | 40 | 69 | 79.0 | 50 | 8 | 11 |
| Blount | 933 | 87.6 | 737 | 44 | 152 | 902 | 88.0 | 716 | 39 | 147 | 31 | 75.8 | 21 | 5 | 5 |
| Bullock | 178 | 107.2 | 134 | 16 | 28 | 45 | 155.7 | 37 | 1 | 7 | 133 | 96.9 | 97 | 15 | 21 |
| Butler | 324 | 85.7 | 251 | 22 | 51 | 139 | 80.6 | 113 | 4 | 22 | 185 | 89.9 | 138 | 18 | 29 |
| Calhoun | 1,755 | 75.7 | 1,294 | 184 | 277 | 1,178 | 71.0 | 895 | 95 | 188 | 577 | 87.6 | 399 | 89 | 89 |
| Chambers | 481 | 76.4 | 378 | 26 | 77 | 266 | 80.8 | 213 | 10 | 43 | 215 | 71.7 | 165 | 16 | 34 |
| Cherokee | 294 | 69.2 | 238 | 8 | 48 | 277 | 69.4 | 225 | 7 | 45 | 17 | 66.7 | 13 | 1 | 3 |
| Chilton | 698 | 83.5 | 551 | 33 | 114 | 601 | 82.9 | 479 | 24 | 98 | 97 | 87.9 | 72 | 9 | 16 |
| Choctaw | 162 | 69.9 | 125 | 11 | 26 | 74 | 60.8 | 57 | 5 | 12 | 88 | 80.1 | 68 | 6 | 14 |
| Clarke | 388 | 81.4 | 299 | 26 | 63 | 172 | 76.8 | 133 | 11 | 28 | 216 | 85.5 | 166 | 15 | 35 |
| Clay | 166 | 70.8 | 132 | 7 | 27 | 127 | 66.3 | 103 | 3 | 21 | 39 | 90.9 | 29 | 4 | 6 |
| Cleburne | 244 | 93.0 | 194 | 11 | 39 | 234 | 93.8 | 185 | 11 | 38 | 10 | 76.9 | 9 | 0 | 1 |
| Coffee | 778 | 78.5 | 609 | 43 | 126 | 590 | 80.2 | 466 | 28 | 96 | 188 | 73.6 | 143 | 15 | 30 |
| Colbert | 820 | 82.3 | 632 | 56 | 132 | 649 | 82.4 | 511 | 32 | 106 | 171 | 82.2 | 121 | 24 | 26 |
| Conecuh | 182 | 81.8 | 138 | 14 | 30 | 73 | 74.2 | 58 | 3 | 12 | 109 | 87.9 | 80 | 11 | 18 |
| Coosa | 122 | 66.7 | 95 | 8 | 19 | 80 | 69.4 | 63 | 4 | 13 | 42 | 62.0 | 32 | 4 | 6 |
| Covington | 544 | 82.3 | 435 | 19 | 90 | 448 | 83.1 | 359 | 15 | 74 | 96 | 78.8 | 76 | 4 | 16 |
| Crenshaw | 186 | 73.5 | 141 | 16 | 29 | 141 | 83.2 | 112 | 6 | 23 | 45 | 53.8 | 29 | 10 | 6 |
| Cullman | 1,256 | 86.2 | 991 | 60 | 205 | 1,228 | 87.6 | 971 | 56 | 201 | 28 | 50.5 | 20 | 4 | 4 |
| Dale | 835 | 86.4 | 657 | 42 | 136 | 636 | 91.6 | 507 | 25 | 104 | 199 | 73.1 | 150 | 17 | 32 |
| Dallas | 738 | 88.0 | 535 | 87 | 116 | 153 | 82.3 | 118 | 10 | 25 | 585 | 89.6 | 417 | 77 | 91 |
| DeKalb | 1,058 | 78.9 | 854 | 30 | 174 | 1,006 | 82.2 | 812 | 29 | 165 | 52 | 44.1 | 42 | 1 | 9 |
| Elmore | 1,264 | 74.5 | 959 | 104 | 201 | 941 | 76.1 | 727 | 63 | 151 | 323 | 70.1 | 232 | 41 | 50 |
| Escambia | 520 | 79.7 | 417 | 18 | 85 | 347 | 88.0 | 280 | 10 | 57 | 173 | 67.1 | 137 | 8 | 28 |
| Etowah | 1,539 | 78.4 | 1,148 | 146 | 245 | 1,205 | 78.7 | 924 | 87 | 194 | 334 | 77.4 | 224 | 59 | 51 |
| Fayette | 234 | 80.7 | 175 | 22 | 37 | 206 | 82.1 | 154 | 19 | 33 | 28 | 71.4 | 21 | 3 | 4 |
| Franklin | 517 | 87.2 | 417 | 15 | 85 | 498 | 91.1 | 402 | 14 | 82 | 19 | 41.0 | 15 | 1 | 3 |
| Geneva | 396 | 83.0 | 323 | 8 | 65 | 344 | 83.6 | 281 | 7 | 56 | 52 | 79.0 | 42 | 1 | 9 |
| Greene | 147 | 99.5 | 101 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 113.5 | 17 | 1 | 3 | 126 | 97.5 | 84 | 23 | 19 |
| Hale | 289 | 101.7 | 193 | 51 | 45 | 97 | 99.5 | 73 | 8 | 16 | 192 | 102.8 | 120 | 43 | 29 |

¹ Estimated pregnancy rates are per 1,000 females aged 15-44. Estimated pregnancies are the sum of abortions, live births and estimated total fetal losses. Estimated total fetal losses are equal to two-tenths of live births plus one-tenth of the abortions. Estimated total fetal losses should not be confused with fetal deaths. See pregnancy rate formulas in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or rates that are based on small populations. Rates that apply to populations of less than 1,000 are shaded.

TABLE 25
ESTIMATED PREGNANCIES, PREGNANCY RATES¹, AND ESTIMATED PREGNANCY OUTCOMES
BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AND RACE OF WOMAN
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | | | | WHITE | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | |
|------------|--------|------|--------|------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|--------|------------|-------------------------|
| | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES |
| Henry | 223 | 75.5 | 168 | 19 | 36 | 152 | 77.2 | 117 | 10 | 25 | 71 | 72.2 | 51 | 9 | 11 |
| Houston | 1,594 | 78.7 | 1,264 | 71 | 259 | 988 | 74.9 | 800 | 26 | 162 | 606 | 85.7 | 464 | 45 | 97 |
| Jackson | 744 | 79.5 | 582 | 42 | 120 | 686 | 80.5 | 541 | 34 | 111 | 58 | 69.0 | 41 | 8 | 9 |
| Jefferson | 13,051 | 95.5 | 9,022 | 2,023 | 2,006 | 5,904 | 86.6 | 4,478 | 483 | 943 | 7,147 | 104.3 | 4,544 | 1,540 | 1,063 |
| Lamar | 190 | 79.4 | 147 | 12 | 31 | 170 | 83.6 | 134 | 8 | 28 | 20 | 55.7 | 13 | 4 | 3 |
| Lauderdale | 1,186 | 67.3 | 893 | 104 | 189 | 1,010 | 67.6 | 771 | 77 | 162 | 176 | 65.8 | 122 | 27 | 27 |
| Lawrence | 490 | 78.6 | 381 | 29 | 80 | 423 | 89.0 | 332 | 22 | 69 | 67 | 45.2 | 49 | 7 | 11 |
| Lee | 2,263 | 60.9 | 1,756 | 141 | 366 | 1,523 | 57.3 | 1,207 | 67 | 249 | 740 | 70.1 | 549 | 74 | 117 |
| Limestone | 1,304 | 78.8 | 997 | 98 | 209 | 1,082 | 79.9 | 845 | 62 | 175 | 222 | 73.8 | 152 | 36 | 34 |
| Lowndes | 199 | 96.8 | 145 | 23 | 31 | 33 | 85.1 | 26 | 2 | 5 | 166 | 99.6 | 119 | 21 | 26 |
| Macon | 273 | 57.7 | 178 | 55 | 40 | 41 | 69.5 | 32 | 3 | 6 | 232 | 56.0 | 146 | 52 | 34 |
| Madison | 5,620 | 81.3 | 3,924 | 828 | 868 | 3,505 | 80.7 | 2,596 | 354 | 555 | 2,115 | 82.2 | 1,328 | 474 | 313 |
| Marengo | 323 | 83.9 | 232 | 41 | 50 | 153 | 97.6 | 120 | 8 | 25 | 170 | 74.6 | 112 | 33 | 25 |
| Marion | 408 | 77.2 | 318 | 23 | 67 | 389 | 77.9 | 306 | 19 | 64 | 19 | 66.4 | 12 | 4 | 3 |
| Marshall | 1,553 | 88.6 | 1,213 | 88 | 252 | 1,337 | 81.3 | 1,049 | 71 | 217 | 216 | 197.6 | 164 | 17 | 35 |
| Mobile | 7,399 | 88.1 | 5,489 | 739 | 1,171 | 3,797 | 80.3 | 2,951 | 233 | 613 | 3,602 | 98.2 | 2,538 | 506 | 558 |
| Monroe | 317 | 76.4 | 249 | 16 | 52 | 142 | 70.5 | 112 | 7 | 23 | 175 | 82.0 | 137 | 9 | 29 |
| Montgomery | 4,410 | 87.9 | 3,080 | 647 | 683 | 1,338 | 84.0 | 1,023 | 99 | 216 | 3,072 | 89.7 | 2,057 | 548 | 467 |
| Morgan | 1,835 | 82.3 | 1,366 | 177 | 292 | 1,497 | 83.1 | 1,130 | 128 | 239 | 338 | 78.9 | 236 | 49 | 53 |
| Perry | 170 | 83.5 | 119 | 25 | 26 | 32 | 55.6 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 138 | 94.6 | 93 | 24 | 21 |
| Pickens | 312 | 90.0 | 227 | 37 | 48 | 146 | 84.1 | 111 | 12 | 23 | 166 | 95.9 | 116 | 25 | 25 |
| Pike | 508 | 62.3 | 361 | 68 | 79 | 261 | 59.3 | 200 | 19 | 42 | 247 | 65.7 | 161 | 49 | 37 |
| Randolph | 318 | 78.1 | 253 | 12 | 53 | 247 | 81.0 | 200 | 6 | 41 | 71 | 69.5 | 53 | 6 | 12 |
| Russell | 1,112 | 93.2 | 878 | 52 | 182 | 623 | 104.1 | 503 | 17 | 103 | 489 | 82.3 | 375 | 35 | 79 |
| St. Clair | 1,374 | 85.4 | 1,065 | 87 | 222 | 1,229 | 86.7 | 967 | 63 | 199 | 145 | 75.8 | 98 | 24 | 23 |
| Shelby | 3,196 | 77.6 | 2,430 | 254 | 512 | 2,618 | 78.5 | 2,034 | 160 | 424 | 578 | 73.6 | 396 | 94 | 88 |
| Sumter | 201 | 69.6 | 131 | 40 | 30 | 42 | 64.3 | 28 | 8 | 6 | 159 | 71.1 | 103 | 32 | 24 |
| Talladega | 1,171 | 75.0 | 897 | 87 | 187 | 748 | 79.3 | 586 | 41 | 121 | 423 | 68.5 | 311 | 46 | 66 |
| Tallapoosa | 625 | 86.2 | 462 | 64 | 99 | 360 | 76.9 | 274 | 28 | 58 | 265 | 103.0 | 188 | 36 | 41 |
| Tuscaloosa | 3,597 | 73.8 | 2,440 | 607 | 550 | 1,977 | 63.3 | 1,434 | 233 | 310 | 1,620 | 92.7 | 1,006 | 374 | 240 |
| Walker | 989 | 82.9 | 761 | 68 | 160 | 902 | 83.1 | 703 | 53 | 146 | 87 | 81.0 | 58 | 15 | 14 |
| Washington | 206 | 67.1 | 154 | 19 | 33 | 127 | 65.7 | 100 | 7 | 20 | 79 | 69.5 | 54 | 12 | 13 |
| Wilcox | 167 | 78.6 | 134 | 6 | 27 | 28 | 66.7 | 19 | 4 | 5 | 139 | 81.5 | 115 | 2 | 22 |
| Winston | 311 | 77.0 | 248 | 11 | 52 | 306 | 78.2 | 244 | 11 | 51 | 5 | 38.5 | 4 | 0 | 1 |

¹ Estimated pregnancy rates are per 1,000 females aged 15-44. Estimated pregnancies are the sum of abortions, live births and estimated total fetal losses. Estimated total fetal losses are equal to two-tenths of live births plus one-tenth of the abortions. Estimated total fetal losses should not be confused with fetal deaths. See pregnancy rate formulas in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or rates that are based on small populations. Rates that apply to populations of less than 1,000 are shaded.

TABLE 26
ESTIMATED PREGNANCY RATES¹ BY RACE AND AGE OF WOMAN
ALABAMA, 2003-2012

| AGE GROUP | YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | |
| ALL RACES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 86.5 | 86.2 | 87.2 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 93.4 | 89.8 | 85.3 | 83.9 | 82.2 | |
| 10-19 | 38.4 | 38.8 | 37.5 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 37.9 | 32.5 | 29.6 | 27.7 | |
| 10-14 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | |
| 15-17 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 39.2 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 38.0 | 37.2 | 31.9 | 29.2 | 26.1 | |
| 18-19 | 125.0 | 125.8 | 121.1 | 128.7 | 126.8 | 128.3 | 122.9 | 105.8 | 98.9 | 96.7 | |
| 20-49 | 72.6 | 72.0 | 73.4 | 76.5 | 78.2 | 77.9 | 76.2 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 72.4 | |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 83.9 | 82.7 | 83.5 | 87.0 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 86.2 | 85.0 | 81.3 | 79.2 | |
| 10-19 | 32.6 | 33.0 | 31.5 | 32.9 | 33.2 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 28.5 | 24.9 | 23.6 | |
| 10-14 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | |
| 15-17 | 33.6 | 33.0 | 30.3 | 31.0 | 32.9 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 26.3 | 23.9 | 21.5 | |
| 18-19 | 111.8 | 113.2 | 108.1 | 113.2 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 97.0 | 86.6 | 85.5 | |
| 20-49 | 71.2 | 69.8 | 71.1 | 73.9 | 75.4 | 74.3 | 73.5 | 73.3 | 71.2 | 69.8 | |
| BLACK AND OTHER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 91.9 | 93.6 | 94.8 | 99.6 | 101.0 | 103.0 | 97.0 | 85.8 | 88.9 | 87.9 | |
| 10-19 | 48.8 | 49.4 | 48.4 | 51.6 | 51.3 | 51.6 | 48.4 | 39.0 | 37.9 | 35.0 | |
| 10-14 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | |
| 15-17 | 57.3 | 57.7 | 55.0 | 57.6 | 56.3 | 52.2 | 50.7 | 40.8 | 38.3 | 34.0 | |
| 18-19 | 148.4 | 148.4 | 144.3 | 156.3 | 152.6 | 156.0 | 143.3 | 119.8 | 119.7 | 116.1 | |
| 20-49 | 75.5 | 76.9 | 78.6 | 82.2 | 84.3 | 85.5 | 82.1 | 74.2 | 77.6 | 77.6 | |

¹ Estimated pregnancy rates are per 1,000 females aged 15-44. See pregnancy rate formula in Appendix B.

**TABLE 27
ESTIMATED PREGNANCIES AND PREGNANCY RATES WITH FEMALE POPULATION
AND PREGNANCY OUTCOMES BY RACE AND AGE OF WOMAN
ALABAMA 2012**

| SELECTED PREGNANCY COMPONENTS AND RACE | AGE OF WOMAN | | | | | | UNKNOWN |
|--|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| | TOTAL | 10 to 14 | 15 to 17 | 18 to 19 | 10 to 19 | 20 to 49 | |
| ESTIMATED PREGNANCIES | 78,831 | 156 | 2,474 | 6,123 | 8,753 | 70,073 | 5 |
| WHITE | 49,810 | 53 | 1,287 | 3,418 | 4,758 | 45,048 | 4 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 29,021 | 103 | 1,187 | 2,705 | 3,995 | 25,025 | 1 |
| ESTIMATED PREGNANCY RATE | 82.2 | 1.0 | 26.1 | 96.7 | 27.7 | 72.4 | -- |
| WHITE | 79.2 | 0.5 | 21.5 | 85.5 | 23.6 | 69.8 | -- |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 87.9 | 1.8 | 34.0 | 116.1 | 35.0 | 77.6 | -- |
| FEMALE POPULATION | 959,003 | 157,414 | 94,934 | 63,289 | 315,637 | 968,159 | -- |
| WHITE | 628,808 | 101,637 | 59,998 | 39,999 | 201,634 | 645,838 | -- |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 330,195 | 55,777 | 34,936 | 23,290 | 114,003 | 322,321 | -- |
| LIVE BIRTHS | 58,381 | 85 | 1,716 | 4,435 | 6,236 | 52,143 | 2 |
| WHITE | 38,637 | 34 | 936 | 2,576 | 3,546 | 35,089 | 2 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 19,744 | 51 | 780 | 1,859 | 2,690 | 17,054 | 0 |
| ABORTIONS | 7,970 | 53 | 377 | 724 | 1,154 | 6,813 | 3 |
| WHITE | 3,129 | 13 | 149 | 294 | 456 | 2,671 | 2 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 4,841 | 40 | 228 | 430 | 698 | 4,142 | 1 |
| ESTIMATED TOTAL FETAL LOSSES | 12,480 | 18 | 381 | 964 | 1,363 | 11,117 | 0 |
| WHITE | 8,044 | 6 | 202 | 548 | 756 | 7,288 | 0 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 4,436 | 12 | 179 | 416 | 607 | 3,829 | 0 |

TABLE 28
ESTIMATED TEENAGE PREGNANCIES, TEENAGE PREGNANCY RATES¹ AND ESTIMATED PREGNANCY
OUTCOMES BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AND RACE OF WOMAN
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | | | | WHITE | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | |
|--------------|-------|------|--------|------------|-------------------------|-------|------|--------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------|--------|------------|-------------------------|
| | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES |
| TOTAL | 8,753 | 27.7 | 6,236 | 1,154 | 1,363 | 4,758 | 23.6 | 3,546 | 456 | 756 | 3,995 | 35.0 | 2,690 | 698 | 607 |
| Autauga | 79 | 19.0 | 55 | 11 | 13 | 54 | 17.2 | 39 | 6 | 9 | 25 | 24.9 | 16 | 5 | 4 |
| Baldwin | 245 | 20.8 | 195 | 10 | 40 | 199 | 20.4 | 159 | 7 | 33 | 46 | 22.7 | 36 | 3 | 7 |
| Barbour | 58 | 37.7 | 44 | 5 | 9 | 19 | 29.5 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 39 | 43.7 | 28 | 5 | 6 |
| Bibb | 40 | 31.2 | 33 | 1 | 6 | 33 | 32.7 | 28 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 25.5 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Blount | 94 | 25.3 | 73 | 6 | 15 | 89 | 25.1 | 69 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 28.2 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Bullock | 25 | 43.9 | 18 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 9.8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 51.3 | 17 | 3 | 4 |
| Butler | 35 | 29.4 | 28 | 2 | 5 | 16 | 29.9 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 19 | 29.0 | 14 | 2 | 3 |
| Calhoun | 225 | 29.6 | 159 | 31 | 35 | 130 | 24.6 | 94 | 16 | 20 | 95 | 40.8 | 65 | 15 | 15 |
| Chambers | 74 | 35.3 | 59 | 4 | 11 | 30 | 28.1 | 23 | 3 | 4 | 44 | 42.8 | 36 | 1 | 7 |
| Cherokee | 46 | 29.9 | 37 | 2 | 7 | 46 | 32.7 | 37 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chilton | 98 | 34.7 | 72 | 10 | 16 | 89 | 37.1 | 66 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 21.3 | 6 | 1 | 2 |
| Choctaw | 12 | 13.2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10.8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 15.7 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| Clarke | 43 | 23.0 | 33 | 3 | 7 | 19 | 22.2 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 24 | 23.7 | 17 | 3 | 4 |
| Clay | 30 | 35.8 | 24 | 1 | 5 | 28 | 41.0 | 22 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 12.8 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Cleburne | 43 | 46.7 | 35 | 1 | 7 | 41 | 47.2 | 33 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 39.2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Coffee | 67 | 19.7 | 46 | 11 | 10 | 38 | 15.8 | 26 | 6 | 6 | 29 | 29.2 | 20 | 5 | 4 |
| Colbert | 98 | 29.8 | 68 | 15 | 15 | 68 | 26.9 | 51 | 6 | 11 | 30 | 39.2 | 17 | 9 | 4 |
| Conecuh | 29 | 34.5 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 19.3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 23 | 43.4 | 16 | 3 | 4 |
| Coosa | 17 | 28.1 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 19.3 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 41.3 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Covington | 93 | 41.7 | 75 | 2 | 16 | 71 | 40.6 | 58 | 1 | 12 | 22 | 45.5 | 17 | 1 | 4 |
| Crenshaw | 33 | 36.8 | 26 | 2 | 5 | 31 | 53.1 | 24 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 6.4 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Cullman | 173 | 35.0 | 132 | 13 | 28 | 171 | 36.1 | 130 | 13 | 28 | 2 | 9.8 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Dale | 73 | 22.8 | 54 | 7 | 12 | 49 | 23.0 | 37 | 4 | 8 | 24 | 22.5 | 17 | 3 | 4 |
| Dallas | 114 | 36.9 | 85 | 11 | 18 | 19 | 30.7 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 95 | 38.5 | 70 | 10 | 15 |
| DeKalb | 145 | 30.7 | 119 | 2 | 24 | 140 | 32.8 | 115 | 2 | 23 | 5 | 10.7 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Elmore | 160 | 30.5 | 114 | 22 | 24 | 112 | 29.9 | 79 | 16 | 17 | 48 | 32.1 | 35 | 6 | 7 |
| Escambia | 74 | 31.8 | 59 | 3 | 12 | 38 | 29.2 | 30 | 2 | 6 | 36 | 35.1 | 29 | 1 | 6 |
| Etowah | 209 | 31.2 | 154 | 22 | 33 | 156 | 30.4 | 118 | 13 | 25 | 53 | 34.0 | 36 | 9 | 8 |
| Fayette | 46 | 47.1 | 30 | 9 | 7 | 44 | 51.9 | 28 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 15.4 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Franklin | 61 | 29.6 | 48 | 3 | 10 | 60 | 32.0 | 47 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 5.5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Geneva | 53 | 32.6 | 45 | 0 | 8 | 47 | 34.8 | 40 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 21.7 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Greene | 13 | 22.8 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 21.3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 23.0 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| Hale | 46 | 40.9 | 25 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 33.6 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 34 | 44.2 | 19 | 10 | 5 |

¹ Estimated pregnancy rates are per 1,000 females aged 10-19. Estimated pregnancies are the sum of abortions, live births and estimated total fetal losses. Estimated total fetal losses are equal to two-tenths of live births plus one-tenth of the abortions. Estimated total fetal losses should not be confused with fetal deaths. See pregnancy rate formulas in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or rates that are based on small populations. Rates that apply to populations of less than 1,000 are shaded.

TABLE 28
ESTIMATED TEENAGE PREGNANCIES, TEENAGE PREGNANCY RATES¹ AND ESTIMATED PREGNANCY
OUTCOMES BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AND RACE OF WOMAN
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | | | | WHITE | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | |
|--------------|-------|------|--------|------------|-------------------------|-------|------|--------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------|--------|------------|-------------------------|
| | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES | TOTAL | RATE | BIRTHS | ABOR-TIONS | EST. TOTAL FETAL LOSSES |
| TOTAL | 8,753 | 27.7 | 6,236 | 1,154 | 1,363 | 4,758 | 23.6 | 3,546 | 456 | 756 | 3,995 | 35.0 | 2,690 | 698 | 607 |
| Henry | 28 | 26.0 | 20 | 4 | 4 | 19 | 28.1 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 22.4 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| Houston | 194 | 29.2 | 151 | 12 | 31 | 95 | 22.4 | 74 | 6 | 15 | 99 | 41.1 | 77 | 6 | 16 |
| Jackson | 113 | 34.8 | 89 | 6 | 18 | 101 | 34.5 | 81 | 4 | 16 | 12 | 37.5 | 8 | 2 | 2 |
| Jefferson | 1,318 | 31.8 | 865 | 255 | 198 | 340 | 17.4 | 247 | 40 | 53 | 978 | 44.6 | 618 | 215 | 145 |
| Lamar | 25 | 29.3 | 19 | 2 | 4 | 22 | 31.0 | 18 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 20.7 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Lauderdale | 129 | 22.1 | 89 | 20 | 20 | 108 | 22.2 | 78 | 13 | 17 | 21 | 21.4 | 11 | 7 | 3 |
| Lawrence | 66 | 31.3 | 49 | 6 | 11 | 53 | 34.8 | 40 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 22.1 | 9 | 2 | 2 |
| Lee | 169 | 15.7 | 119 | 24 | 26 | 99 | 13.3 | 72 | 11 | 16 | 70 | 21.0 | 47 | 13 | 10 |
| Limestone | 100 | 18.1 | 75 | 9 | 16 | 82 | 18.5 | 61 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 16.5 | 14 | 1 | 3 |
| Lowndes | 28 | 38.3 | 21 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 22.2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 41.9 | 18 | 3 | 4 |
| Macon | 42 | 25.4 | 22 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 20.9 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 38 | 25.9 | 20 | 13 | 5 |
| Madison | 445 | 19.6 | 282 | 97 | 66 | 220 | 15.4 | 141 | 46 | 33 | 225 | 26.9 | 141 | 51 | 33 |
| Marengo | 38 | 27.0 | 23 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 14.1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 30 | 35.8 | 19 | 7 | 4 |
| Marion | 47 | 27.2 | 36 | 3 | 8 | 47 | 29.0 | 36 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Marshall | 194 | 31.7 | 146 | 17 | 31 | 175 | 30.8 | 134 | 13 | 28 | 19 | 43.7 | 12 | 4 | 3 |
| Mobile | 909 | 32.5 | 665 | 101 | 143 | 347 | 23.6 | 260 | 32 | 55 | 562 | 42.3 | 405 | 69 | 88 |
| Monroe | 53 | 33.1 | 43 | 1 | 9 | 26 | 34.0 | 22 | 0 | 4 | 27 | 32.2 | 21 | 1 | 5 |
| Montgomery | 528 | 33.1 | 346 | 101 | 81 | 104 | 22.4 | 70 | 17 | 17 | 424 | 37.6 | 276 | 84 | 64 |
| Morgan | 222 | 28.8 | 154 | 33 | 35 | 166 | 27.2 | 120 | 20 | 26 | 56 | 34.7 | 34 | 13 | 9 |
| Perry | 12 | 15.0 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 20.3 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| Pickens | 32 | 25.5 | 23 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 16.8 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 22 | 33.4 | 16 | 3 | 3 |
| Pike | 55 | 22.3 | 39 | 7 | 9 | 22 | 16.8 | 17 | 1 | 4 | 33 | 28.5 | 22 | 6 | 5 |
| Randolph | 47 | 30.1 | 37 | 2 | 8 | 37 | 31.1 | 29 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 26.9 | 8 | 0 | 2 |
| Russell | 110 | 29.3 | 83 | 9 | 18 | 48 | 29.2 | 36 | 4 | 8 | 62 | 29.4 | 47 | 5 | 10 |
| St. Clair | 125 | 24.2 | 93 | 12 | 20 | 109 | 24.1 | 82 | 10 | 17 | 16 | 24.6 | 11 | 2 | 3 |
| Shelby | 179 | 13.0 | 126 | 25 | 28 | 149 | 13.2 | 107 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 12.5 | 19 | 7 | 4 |
| Sumter | 22 | 21.7 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 5.4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 21 | 25.4 | 12 | 6 | 3 |
| Talladega | 169 | 31.5 | 133 | 9 | 27 | 109 | 34.9 | 88 | 3 | 18 | 60 | 26.7 | 45 | 6 | 9 |
| Tallapoosa | 92 | 36.9 | 64 | 13 | 15 | 55 | 35.4 | 37 | 9 | 9 | 37 | 39.4 | 27 | 4 | 6 |
| Tuscaloosa | 370 | 25.3 | 225 | 90 | 55 | 149 | 16.8 | 93 | 34 | 22 | 221 | 38.5 | 132 | 56 | 33 |
| Walker | 134 | 33.3 | 100 | 12 | 22 | 123 | 34.3 | 94 | 9 | 20 | 11 | 24.8 | 6 | 3 | 2 |
| Washington | 33 | 27.5 | 22 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 12.7 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 49.1 | 15 | 5 | 4 |
| Wilcox | 29 | 32.6 | 23 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 27.3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 24 | 33.9 | 21 | 0 | 3 |
| Winston | 45 | 30.3 | 36 | 1 | 8 | 44 | 31.0 | 35 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 15.2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

¹ Estimated pregnancy rates are per 1,000 females aged 10-19. Estimated pregnancies are the sum of abortions, live births and estimated total fetal losses. Estimated total fetal losses are equal to two-tenths of live births plus one-tenth of the abortions. Estimated total fetal losses should not be confused with fetal deaths. See pregnancy rate formulas in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or rates that are based on small populations. Rates that apply to populations of less than 1,000 are shaded.

TABLE 29
FETAL DEATHS AND FETAL DEATH RATIOS ¹ BY RACE OF MOTHER ²
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES, 1950-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|------|---------|-------|------------|---------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | ALABAMA | | U.S. RATIO | ALABAMA | | ALABAMA | |
| | NUMBER | RATIO | | NUMBER | RATIO | NUMBER | RATIO |
| 1950 | 2,153 | 26.1 | 19.2 | 943 | 19.0 | 1,210 | 36.7 |
| 1951 | 2,182 | 26.0 | 18.8 | 980 | 19.2 | 1,202 | 36.7 |
| 1952 | 2,118 | 25.6 | 18.3 | 918 | 18.0 | 1,200 | 37.7 |
| 1953 | 1,887 | 22.9 | 17.8 | 864 | 17.0 | 1,023 | 32.2 |
| 1954 | 1,863 | 22.6 | 17.5 | 819 | 16.1 | 1,044 | 33.0 |
| 1955 | 1,788 | 21.8 | 17.1 | 803 | 16.1 | 985 | 30.7 |
| 1956 | 1,777 | 21.1 | 16.5 | 760 | 14.8 | 1,017 | 31.2 |
| 1957 | 1,748 | 20.8 | 16.3 | 802 | 15.5 | 946 | 29.5 |
| 1958 | 1,740 | 21.2 | 16.5 | 758 | 14.7 | 982 | 31.9 |
| 1959 | 1,810 | 22.0 | 16.2 | 784 | 15.3 | 1,026 | 32.8 |
| 1960 | 1,793 | 22.1 | 16.1 | 780 | 15.3 | 1,013 | 33.6 |
| 1961 | 1,716 | 21.3 | 16.1 | 754 | 14.9 | 962 | 32.0 |
| 1962 | 1,596 | 20.3 | 15.9 | 694 | 14.1 | 902 | 30.8 |
| 1963 | 1,560 | 20.5 | 15.8 | 707 | 14.8 | 853 | 30.2 |
| 1964 | 1,581 | 20.7 | 16.4 | 718 | 14.8 | 863 | 30.7 |
| 1965 | 1,480 | 21.0 | 16.2 | 607 | 13.6 | 873 | 33.7 |
| 1966 | 1,357 | 20.4 | 15.7 | 597 | 13.9 | 760 | 32.3 |
| 1967 | 1,304 | 20.2 | 15.6 | 585 | 14.0 | 719 | 31.4 |
| 1968 | 1,286 | 20.2 | 15.8 | 584 | 13.9 | 702 | 32.7 |
| 1969 | 1,122 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 561 | 12.9 | 561 | 26.4 |
| 1970 | 1,091 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 559 | 12.3 | 532 | 24.1 |
| 1971 | 1,073 | 16.1 | 13.4 | 551 | 12.5 | 522 | 23.2 |
| 1972 | 1,042 | 16.9 | 12.7 | 523 | 13.0 | 519 | 24.0 |
| 1973 | 938 | 15.8 | 12.2 | 463 | 11.9 | 475 | 23.0 |
| 1974 | 886 | 14.9 | 11.5 | 441 | 11.4 | 445 | 21.5 |
| 1975 | 798 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 393 | 10.5 | 405 | 19.9 |
| 1976 | 723 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 345 | 9.2 | 378 | 18.5 |
| 1977 | 780 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 390 | 9.7 | 390 | 18.0 |
| 1978 | 775 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 382 | 9.9 | 393 | 18.3 |
| 1979 | 659 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 339 | 8.5 | 320 | 14.1 |
| 1980 | 723 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 368 | 9.1 | 355 | 15.6 |
| 1981 | 754 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 366 | 9.2 | 388 | 17.8 |
| 1982 | 675 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 352 | 9.1 | 323 | 15.1 |
| 1983 | 658 | 11.1 | 8.5 | 338 | 8.8 | 320 | 15.5 |
| 1984 | 608 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 316 | 8.3 | 292 | 14.0 |
| 1985 | 660 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 317 | 8.1 | 343 | 16.6 |
| 1986 | 690 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 347 | 9.0 | 343 | 16.5 |
| 1987 | 600 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 306 | 7.9 | 294 | 14.2 |
| 1988 | 656 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 330 | 8.4 | 326 | 15.1 |
| 1989 | 628 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 294 | 7.3 | 334 | 14.9 |
| 1990 | 680 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 333 | 8.1 | 347 | 15.5 |
| 1991 | 584 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 282 | 6.9 | 302 | 13.6 |
| 1992 | 639 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 294 | 7.3 | 345 | 15.6 |
| 1993 | 605 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 300 | 7.5 | 305 | 14.0 |
| 1994 | 585 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 268 | 6.8 | 317 | 14.9 |
| 1995 | 572 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 264 | 6.7 | 308 | 14.9 |
| 1996 | 563 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 266 | 6.6 | 297 | 14.6 |
| 1997 | 524 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 266 | 6.6 | 258 | 12.6 |
| 1998 | 591 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 284 | 6.8 | 307 | 14.9 |
| 1999 | 602 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 290 | 7.0 | 312 | 15.3 |
| 2000 | 609 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 266 | 6.3 | 343 | 16.2 |
| 2001 | 574 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 274 | 6.8 | 300 | 15.1 |
| 2002 | 548 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 245 | 6.1 | 303 | 15.9 |
| 2003 | 534 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 250 | 6.1 | 284 | 15.2 |
| 2004 | 549 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 260 | 6.5 | 289 | 15.2 |
| 2005 | 543 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 256 | 6.3 | 287 | 14.8 |
| 2006 | 571 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 269 | 6.3 | 302 | 14.7 |
| 2007 | 585 | 9.1 | N/A | 297 | 6.9 | 288 | 13.6 |
| 2008 | 587 | 9.1 | N/A | 278 | 6.5 | 309 | 14.4 |
| 2009 | 548 | 8.8 | N/A | 250 | 6.0 | 298 | 14.5 |
| 2010 | 562 | 9.4 | N/A | 275 | 6.8 | 287 | 14.5 |
| 2011 | 536 | 9.0 | N/A | 265 | 6.7 | 271 | 13.9 |
| 2012 | 538 | 9.2 | N/A | 257 | 6.7 | 281 | 14.2 |

¹ Ratio is per 1,000 live births in specified group, beginning in 1980 NCHS used a slightly different formula.

² Before 1990 fetal deaths are by race of the fetus and live births are by race of the child. Since 1990 fetal deaths and live births are by the race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 30
FETAL DEATHS AND FETAL DEATH RATIOS ¹
BY RACE OF MOTHER AND COUNTY OF RESIDENCE
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | NUMBER | RATIO | NUMBER | RATIO | NUMBER | RATIO |
| TOTAL | 538 | 9.2 | 257 | 6.7 | 281 | 14.2 |
| Autauga | 4 | 6.5 | 2 | 4.2 | 2 | 15.0 |
| Baldwin | 12 | 5.7 | 10 | 5.5 | 2 | 7.0 |
| Barbour | 4 | 13.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 26.8 |
| Bibb | 3 | 12.0 | 1 | 5.0 | 2 | 40.0 |
| Blount | 3 | 4.1 | 3 | 4.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bullock | 1 | 7.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 10.3 |
| Butler | 2 | 8.0 | 1 | 8.8 | 1 | 7.2 |
| Calhoun | 10 | 7.7 | 3 | 3.4 | 7 | 17.5 |
| Chambers | 4 | 10.6 | 1 | 4.7 | 3 | 18.2 |
| Cherokee | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Chilton | 2 | 3.6 | 1 | 2.1 | 1 | 13.9 |
| Choctaw | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Clarke | 1 | 3.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 6.0 |
| Clay | 2 | 15.2 | 1 | 9.7 | 1 | 34.5 |
| Cleburne | 3 | 15.5 | 2 | 10.8 | 1 | 111.1 |
| Coffee | 8 | 13.1 | 2 | 4.3 | 6 | 42.0 |
| Colbert | 5 | 7.9 | 3 | 5.9 | 2 | 16.5 |
| Conecuh | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Coosa | 1 | 10.5 | 1 | 15.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Covington | 5 | 11.5 | 3 | 8.4 | 2 | 26.3 |
| Crenshaw | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Cullman | 7 | 7.1 | 6 | 6.2 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Dale | 6 | 9.1 | 4 | 7.9 | 2 | 13.3 |
| Dallas | 8 | 15.0 | 1 | 8.5 | 7 | 16.8 |
| DeKalb | 8 | 9.4 | 7 | 8.6 | 1 | 23.8 |
| Elmore | 5 | 5.2 | 2 | 2.8 | 3 | 12.9 |
| Escambia | 1 | 2.4 | 1 | 3.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Etowah | 14 | 12.2 | 8 | 8.7 | 6 | 26.8 |
| Fayette | 4 | 22.9 | 3 | 19.5 | 1 | 47.6 |
| Franklin | 4 | 9.6 | 4 | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Geneva | 2 | 6.2 | 2 | 7.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Greene | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hale | 4 | 20.7 | 1 | 13.7 | 3 | 25.0 |
| Henry | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Houston | 11 | 8.7 | 3 | 3.8 | 8 | 17.2 |
| Jackson | 8 | 13.7 | 8 | 14.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Jefferson | 88 | 9.8 | 24 | 5.4 | 64 | 14.1 |
| Lamar | 1 | 6.8 | 1 | 7.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Lauderdale | 8 | 9.0 | 8 | 10.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Lawrence | 5 | 13.1 | 4 | 12.0 | 1 | 20.4 |
| Lee | 15 | 8.5 | 6 | 5.0 | 9 | 16.4 |
| Limestone | 5 | 5.0 | 3 | 3.6 | 2 | 13.2 |
| Lowndes | 3 | 20.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 25.2 |
| Macon | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Madison | 49 | 12.5 | 29 | 11.2 | 20 | 15.1 |
| Marengo | 1 | 4.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 8.9 |
| Marion | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Marshall | 17 | 14.0 | 14 | 13.3 | 3 | 18.3 |
| Mobile | 52 | 9.5 | 20 | 6.8 | 32 | 12.6 |
| Monroe | 5 | 20.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 36.5 |
| Montgomery | 35 | 11.4 | 9 | 8.8 | 26 | 12.6 |
| Morgan | 12 | 8.8 | 9 | 8.0 | 3 | 12.7 |
| Perry | 4 | 33.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 43.0 |
| Pickens | 2 | 8.8 | 1 | 9.0 | 1 | 8.6 |
| Pike | 5 | 13.9 | 2 | 10.0 | 3 | 18.6 |
| Randolph | 2 | 7.9 | 1 | 5.0 | 1 | 18.9 |
| Russell | 6 | 6.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 16.0 |
| St. Clair | 8 | 7.5 | 8 | 8.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Shelby | 18 | 7.4 | 15 | 7.4 | 3 | 7.6 |
| Sumter | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Talladega | 11 | 12.3 | 4 | 6.8 | 7 | 22.5 |
| Tallapoosa | 3 | 6.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 16.0 |
| Tuscaloosa | 16 | 6.6 | 6 | 4.2 | 10 | 9.9 |
| Walker | 7 | 9.2 | 6 | 8.5 | 1 | 17.2 |
| Washington | 2 | 13.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 37.0 |
| Wilcox | 4 | 29.9 | 1 | 52.6 | 3 | 26.1 |
| Winston | 2 | 8.1 | 2 | 8.2 | 0 | 0.0 |

¹Ratio is per 1,000 live births in specified group. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with ratios derived from small numbers or based on small birth totals. Ratios that apply to populations with fewer than 50 births are shaded.

TABLE 31
RESIDENT DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹ BY RACE
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES, 1950-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | |
|------|---------|------|------------------|---------|------|------------------|-----------------|------|--------------|
| | ALABAMA | | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | U.S. RATE |
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | |
| 1950 | 26,753 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 15,515 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 11,238 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| 1951 | 27,336 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 15,926 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 11,410 | 11.5 | 11.1 |
| 1952 | 27,210 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 15,927 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 11,283 | 11.5 | 11.0 |
| 1953 | 27,051 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 15,957 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 11,094 | 11.3 | 10.8 |
| 1954 | 26,157 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 15,710 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 10,447 | 10.6 | 10.1 |
| 1955 | 26,419 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 16,082 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 10,337 | 10.5 | 10.0 |
| 1956 | 27,200 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 16,816 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 10,384 | 10.6 | 10.1 |
| 1957 | 28,396 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 17,569 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 10,827 | 11.0 | 10.5 |
| 1958 | 29,513 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 18,105 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 11,408 | 11.6 | 10.3 |
| 1959 | 28,692 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 17,846 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 10,846 | 11.0 | 9.9 |
| 1960 | 30,304 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 18,988 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 11,316 | 11.5 | 10.1 |
| 1961 | 29,738 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 18,897 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 10,841 | 11.1 | 9.6 |
| 1962 | 30,813 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 19,667 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 11,146 | 11.5 | 9.8 |
| 1963 | 32,016 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 20,481 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 11,535 | 12.0 | 10.1 |
| 1964 | 31,739 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 20,701 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 11,038 | 11.6 | 9.7 |
| 1965 | 32,520 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 21,260 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 11,260 | 11.9 | 9.7 |
| 1966 | 33,008 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 21,795 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 11,213 | 12.0 | 9.7 |
| 1967 | 31,915 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 21,467 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 10,448 | 11.2 | 9.4 |
| 1968 | 33,532 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 22,588 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10,944 | 11.9 | 9.9 |
| 1969 | 33,830 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 22,916 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 10,914 | 11.9 | 9.6 |
| 1970 | 33,693 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 23,071 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 10,622 | 11.7 | 9.4 |
| 1971 | 33,807 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 23,455 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 10,352 | 11.3 | 9.2 |
| 1972 | 34,577 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 24,038 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 10,539 | 11.5 | 9.2 |
| 1973 | 35,342 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 24,570 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10,772 | 11.3 | 9.0 |
| 1974 | 34,712 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 24,466 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 10,246 | 10.7 | 8.6 |
| 1975 | 33,629 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 23,745 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9,884 | 10.2 | 8.2 |
| 1976 | 34,220 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 23,973 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 10,247 | 10.4 | 8.1 |
| 1977 | 34,772 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 24,531 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 10,241 | 10.3 | 8.0 |
| 1978 | 34,489 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 24,465 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 10,024 | 10.0 | 7.9 |
| 1979 | 33,502 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 23,746 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9,756 | 9.6 | 7.7 |
| 1980 | 35,305 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 24,942 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 10,363 | 10.1 | 7.9 |
| 1981 | 35,348 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 25,498 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9,850 | 9.4 | 7.5 |
| 1982 | 34,957 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 25,362 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9,595 | 9.1 | 7.3 |
| 1983 | 35,471 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 25,594 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9,877 | 9.3 | 7.4 |
| 1984 | 36,431 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 26,418 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 10,013 | 9.4 | 7.3 |
| 1985 | 37,531 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 27,198 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 10,333 | 9.6 | 7.4 |
| 1986 | 37,690 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 27,538 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 10,152 | 9.4 | 7.5 |
| 1987 | 37,681 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 27,631 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 10,050 | 9.2 | 7.5 |
| 1988 | 39,077 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 28,505 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 10,572 | 9.6 | 7.6 |
| 1989 | 38,924 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 28,464 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 10,460 | 9.3 | 7.6 |
| 1990 | 39,335 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 28,685 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 10,650 | 10.0 | 7.4 |
| 1991 | 40,024 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 29,350 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 10,674 | 9.9 | 7.3 |
| 1992 | 39,199 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 28,697 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 10,502 | 9.8 | 7.2 |
| 1993 | 41,232 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 30,397 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 10,835 | 10.1 | 7.4 |
| 1994 | 41,631 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 30,794 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 10,837 | 10.0 | 7.3 |
| 1995 | 42,321 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 31,317 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 11,004 | 10.1 | 7.3 |
| 1996 | 42,806 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 31,918 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 10,888 | 10.0 | 7.1 |
| 1997 | 43,208 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 32,370 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 10,838 | 9.9 | 6.9 |
| 1998 | 43,905 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 32,987 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 10,918 | 9.9 | 6.8 |
| 1999 | 44,720 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 33,588 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 11,132 | 10.0 | 6.9 |
| 2000 | 44,967 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 33,998 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 10,969 | 8.5 | 6.8 |
| 2001 | 45,196 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 34,034 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 11,162 | 8.5 | 6.4 |
| 2002 | 46,017 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 34,690 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 11,327 | 8.5 | 6.4 |
| 2003 | 46,598 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 35,273 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 11,325 | 8.8 | 6.3 |
| 2004 | 46,019 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 34,794 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 11,225 | 8.7 | 6.2 |
| 2005 | 46,797 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 35,491 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 11,306 | 8.7 | 6.3 |
| 2006 | 46,259 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 35,049 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 11,210 | 8.5 | 6.1 |
| 2007 | 45,983 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 34,968 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 11,015 | 8.2 | 6.0 |
| 2008 | 47,601 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 36,290 | 11.0 | 8.6 | 11,311 | 8.4 | 6.0 |
| 2009 | 47,278 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 36,141 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 11,137 | 8.1 | 5.8 |
| 2010 | 47,897 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 36,724 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 11,173 | 7.4 | 5.6 |
| 2011 | 48,318 | 10.1 | 8.1 ² | 37,078 | 11.0 | 8.7 ² | 11,240 | 7.8 | N/A |
| 2012 | 49,212 | 10.2 | N/A | 37,906 | 11.2 | N/A | 11,306 | 7.8 | N/A |

¹Rate is per 1,000 population for specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

²Provisional data

TABLE 32
RESIDENT DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY COUNTY AND RACE
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 49,212 | 10.2 | 37,906 | 11.2 | 11,306 | 7.8 |
| Autauga | 515 | 9.3 | 430 | 9.9 | 85 | 7.1 |
| Baldwin | 1,795 | 9.4 | 1,652 | 9.9 | 143 | 5.9 |
| Barbour | 271 | 10.0 | 174 | 12.7 | 97 | 7.2 |
| Bibb | 251 | 11.1 | 213 | 12.4 | 38 | 7.1 |
| Blount | 579 | 10.0 | 573 | 10.3 | 6 | 2.7 |
| Bullock | 101 | 9.6 | 34 | 11.9 | 67 | 8.8 |
| Butler | 279 | 13.7 | 169 | 15.3 | 110 | 11.9 |
| Calhoun | 1,371 | 11.7 | 1,136 | 12.7 | 235 | 8.4 |
| Chambers | 497 | 14.6 | 348 | 17.3 | 149 | 10.7 |
| Cherokee | 334 | 12.8 | 318 | 13.1 | 16 | 9.0 |
| Chilton | 483 | 11.0 | 433 | 11.3 | 50 | 9.3 |
| Choctaw | 187 | 13.7 | 106 | 13.9 | 81 | 13.5 |
| Clarke | 269 | 10.7 | 163 | 11.9 | 106 | 9.2 |
| Clay | 166 | 12.4 | 148 | 13.3 | 18 | 7.9 |
| Cleburne | 167 | 11.3 | 158 | 11.3 | 9 | 11.3 |
| Coffee | 514 | 10.0 | 415 | 10.5 | 99 | 8.3 |
| Colbert | 689 | 12.7 | 590 | 13.4 | 99 | 9.6 |
| Conecuh | 192 | 14.8 | 100 | 14.8 | 92 | 14.7 |
| Coosa | 126 | 11.5 | 90 | 12.2 | 36 | 10.0 |
| Covington | 506 | 13.3 | 450 | 14.0 | 56 | 9.6 |
| Crenshaw | 166 | 11.8 | 127 | 12.6 | 39 | 9.8 |
| Cullman | 958 | 11.9 | 953 | 12.3 | 5 | 1.7 |
| Dale | 453 | 9.0 | 373 | 9.8 | 80 | 6.4 |
| Dallas | 549 | 12.8 | 216 | 17.4 | 333 | 10.9 |
| DeKalb | 744 | 10.5 | 730 | 11.1 | 14 | 2.6 |
| Elmore | 717 | 8.9 | 611 | 9.9 | 106 | 5.5 |
| Escambia | 460 | 12.1 | 332 | 14.0 | 128 | 9.0 |
| Etowah | 1,346 | 12.9 | 1,194 | 14.0 | 152 | 7.8 |
| Fayette | 234 | 13.8 | 209 | 14.2 | 25 | 11.0 |
| Franklin | 405 | 12.8 | 387 | 13.2 | 18 | 7.4 |
| Geneva | 347 | 12.9 | 319 | 13.6 | 28 | 8.2 |
| Greene | 120 | 13.5 | 34 | 20.6 | 86 | 11.9 |
| Hale | 159 | 10.3 | 76 | 12.1 | 83 | 9.1 |
| Henry | 239 | 13.8 | 171 | 14.2 | 68 | 13.1 |
| Houston | 1,017 | 9.8 | 803 | 11.0 | 214 | 7.0 |
| Jackson | 674 | 12.7 | 662 | 13.6 | 12 | 2.8 |
| Jefferson | 6,840 | 10.4 | 4,261 | 11.9 | 2,579 | 8.6 |
| Lamar | 187 | 13.1 | 175 | 14.1 | 12 | 6.5 |
| Lauderdale | 1,058 | 11.4 | 970 | 12.0 | 88 | 7.4 |
| Lawrence | 393 | 11.6 | 345 | 13.1 | 48 | 6.5 |
| Lee | 905 | 6.1 | 643 | 6.1 | 262 | 6.4 |
| Limestone | 734 | 8.4 | 663 | 9.1 | 71 | 4.7 |
| Lowndes | 126 | 11.6 | 36 | 13.1 | 90 | 11.1 |
| Macon | 214 | 10.4 | 41 | 11.9 | 173 | 10.1 |
| Madison | 2,731 | 8.0 | 2,193 | 9.2 | 538 | 5.2 |
| Marengo | 239 | 11.7 | 134 | 13.9 | 105 | 9.8 |
| Marion | 392 | 12.9 | 384 | 13.4 | 8 | 4.7 |
| Marshall | 1,084 | 11.4 | 1,067 | 12.0 | 17 | 3.1 |
| Mobile | 4,264 | 10.3 | 2,883 | 11.5 | 1,381 | 8.4 |
| Monroe | 281 | 12.4 | 160 | 12.8 | 121 | 12.0 |
| Montgomery | 1,998 | 8.7 | 1,078 | 11.7 | 920 | 6.7 |
| Morgan | 1,260 | 10.5 | 1,139 | 11.3 | 121 | 6.2 |
| Perry | 139 | 13.7 | 50 | 16.0 | 89 | 12.6 |
| Pickens | 251 | 12.9 | 152 | 13.8 | 99 | 11.8 |
| Pike | 307 | 9.3 | 204 | 10.5 | 103 | 7.5 |
| Randolph | 265 | 11.7 | 224 | 12.7 | 41 | 8.2 |
| Russell | 592 | 10.2 | 383 | 12.2 | 209 | 7.9 |
| St. Clair | 838 | 9.8 | 775 | 10.3 | 63 | 6.5 |
| Shelby | 1,330 | 6.6 | 1,210 | 7.1 | 120 | 3.9 |
| Sumter | 152 | 11.3 | 35 | 10.5 | 117 | 11.6 |
| Talladega | 953 | 11.7 | 737 | 13.7 | 216 | 7.7 |
| Tallapoosa | 525 | 12.8 | 413 | 14.1 | 112 | 9.4 |
| Tuscaloosa | 1,623 | 8.2 | 1,189 | 8.9 | 434 | 6.6 |
| Walker | 1,003 | 15.1 | 952 | 15.7 | 51 | 9.3 |
| Washington | 207 | 12.1 | 161 | 14.2 | 46 | 8.0 |
| Wilcox | 124 | 10.8 | 37 | 11.8 | 87 | 10.5 |
| Winston | 317 | 13.1 | 315 | 13.5 | 2 | 2.5 |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or based on small populations. Rates that apply to population of less than 1,000 are shaded.

TABLE 33
RESIDENT DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY COUNTY AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
|--------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 49,212 | 10.2 | 24,716 | 10.6 | 24,496 | 9.9 |
| Autauga | 515 | 9.3 | 264 | 9.8 | 251 | 8.8 |
| Baldwin | 1,795 | 9.4 | 913 | 9.8 | 882 | 9.0 |
| Barbour | 271 | 10.0 | 150 | 10.3 | 121 | 9.6 |
| Bibb | 251 | 11.1 | 134 | 11.0 | 117 | 11.2 |
| Blount | 579 | 10.0 | 284 | 9.9 | 295 | 10.1 |
| Bullock | 101 | 9.6 | 51 | 8.9 | 50 | 10.5 |
| Butler | 279 | 13.7 | 140 | 14.7 | 139 | 12.9 |
| Calhoun | 1,371 | 11.7 | 667 | 11.8 | 704 | 11.6 |
| Chambers | 497 | 14.6 | 249 | 15.3 | 248 | 13.9 |
| Cherokee | 334 | 12.8 | 172 | 13.3 | 162 | 12.4 |
| Chilton | 483 | 11.0 | 246 | 11.4 | 237 | 10.7 |
| Choctaw | 187 | 13.7 | 101 | 15.5 | 86 | 12.1 |
| Clarke | 269 | 10.7 | 126 | 10.6 | 143 | 10.8 |
| Clay | 166 | 12.4 | 83 | 12.5 | 83 | 12.2 |
| Cleburne | 167 | 11.3 | 75 | 10.2 | 92 | 12.3 |
| Coffee | 514 | 10.0 | 253 | 10.0 | 261 | 10.1 |
| Colbert | 689 | 12.7 | 325 | 12.4 | 364 | 12.9 |
| Conecuh | 192 | 14.8 | 96 | 15.3 | 96 | 14.3 |
| Coosa | 126 | 11.5 | 61 | 11.2 | 65 | 11.8 |
| Covington | 506 | 13.3 | 261 | 14.2 | 245 | 12.5 |
| Crenshaw | 166 | 11.8 | 83 | 12.2 | 83 | 11.4 |
| Cullman | 958 | 11.9 | 489 | 12.3 | 469 | 11.5 |
| Dale | 453 | 9.0 | 230 | 9.2 | 223 | 8.7 |
| Dallas | 549 | 12.8 | 271 | 13.6 | 278 | 12.1 |
| DeKalb | 744 | 10.5 | 362 | 10.3 | 382 | 10.6 |
| Elmore | 717 | 8.9 | 359 | 9.2 | 358 | 8.6 |
| Escambia | 460 | 12.1 | 229 | 11.7 | 231 | 12.6 |
| Etowah | 1,346 | 12.9 | 684 | 13.5 | 662 | 12.3 |
| Fayette | 234 | 13.8 | 101 | 12.0 | 133 | 15.6 |
| Franklin | 405 | 12.8 | 199 | 12.6 | 206 | 12.9 |
| Geneva | 347 | 12.9 | 168 | 12.8 | 179 | 13.0 |
| Greene | 120 | 13.5 | 63 | 14.8 | 57 | 12.3 |
| Hale | 159 | 10.3 | 95 | 12.9 | 64 | 8.0 |
| Henry | 239 | 13.8 | 123 | 14.8 | 116 | 12.9 |
| Houston | 1,017 | 9.8 | 515 | 10.4 | 502 | 9.3 |
| Jackson | 674 | 12.7 | 356 | 13.6 | 318 | 11.8 |
| Jefferson | 6,840 | 10.4 | 3,359 | 10.8 | 3,481 | 10.0 |
| Lamar | 187 | 13.1 | 87 | 12.6 | 100 | 13.6 |
| Lauderdale | 1,058 | 11.4 | 505 | 11.4 | 553 | 11.5 |
| Lawrence | 393 | 11.6 | 230 | 14.0 | 163 | 9.4 |
| Lee | 905 | 6.1 | 450 | 6.2 | 455 | 6.1 |
| Limestone | 734 | 8.4 | 350 | 7.9 | 384 | 8.9 |
| Lowndes | 126 | 11.6 | 69 | 13.5 | 57 | 9.9 |
| Macon | 214 | 10.4 | 115 | 12.1 | 99 | 8.9 |
| Madison | 2,731 | 8.0 | 1,423 | 8.5 | 1,308 | 7.5 |
| Marengo | 239 | 11.7 | 126 | 13.1 | 113 | 10.4 |
| Marion | 392 | 12.9 | 191 | 12.8 | 201 | 13.0 |
| Marshall | 1,084 | 11.4 | 542 | 11.6 | 542 | 11.3 |
| Mobile | 4,264 | 10.3 | 2,135 | 10.8 | 2,129 | 9.9 |
| Monroe | 281 | 12.4 | 152 | 14.1 | 129 | 10.9 |
| Montgomery | 1,998 | 8.7 | 1,025 | 9.4 | 973 | 8.1 |
| Morgan | 1,260 | 10.5 | 600 | 10.1 | 660 | 10.8 |
| Perry | 139 | 13.7 | 71 | 15.0 | 68 | 12.5 |
| Pickens | 251 | 12.9 | 117 | 12.7 | 134 | 13.2 |
| Pike | 307 | 9.3 | 149 | 9.4 | 158 | 9.1 |
| Randolph | 265 | 11.7 | 124 | 11.3 | 141 | 12.0 |
| Russell | 592 | 10.2 | 283 | 10.0 | 309 | 10.4 |
| St. Clair | 838 | 9.8 | 435 | 10.2 | 403 | 9.5 |
| Shelby | 1,330 | 6.6 | 676 | 6.9 | 654 | 6.4 |
| Sumter | 152 | 11.3 | 71 | 11.7 | 81 | 11.0 |
| Talladega | 953 | 11.7 | 501 | 12.6 | 452 | 10.8 |
| Tallapoosa | 525 | 12.8 | 278 | 13.9 | 247 | 11.6 |
| Tuscaloosa | 1,623 | 8.2 | 841 | 8.7 | 782 | 7.6 |
| Walker | 1,003 | 15.1 | 484 | 15.0 | 519 | 15.3 |
| Washington | 207 | 12.1 | 120 | 14.3 | 87 | 10.0 |
| Wilcox | 124 | 10.8 | 64 | 11.9 | 60 | 9.9 |
| Winston | 317 | 13.1 | 165 | 13.9 | 152 | 12.4 |

¹Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 34
RESIDENT DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY MONTH OF OCCURRENCE
ALABAMA, 2012

| MONTH | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | DEATH | RATE | DEATH | RATE | DEATH | RATE |
| TOTAL | 49,212 | 10.2 | 37,906 | 11.2 | 11,306 | 7.8 |
| JANUARY | 4,235 | 10.4 | 3,328 | 11.6 | 907 | 7.4 |
| FEBRUARY | 4,038 | 10.6 | 3,120 | 11.7 | 918 | 8.0 |
| MARCH | 4,216 | 10.3 | 3,270 | 11.4 | 946 | 7.7 |
| APRIL | 4,042 | 10.2 | 3,134 | 11.3 | 908 | 7.6 |
| MAY | 3,972 | 9.7 | 3,013 | 10.5 | 959 | 7.8 |
| JUNE | 3,910 | 9.9 | 2,964 | 10.7 | 946 | 8.0 |
| JULY | 3,991 | 9.8 | 3,073 | 10.8 | 918 | 7.5 |
| AUGUST | 3,976 | 9.7 | 3,073 | 10.8 | 903 | 7.4 |
| SEPTEMBER | 3,928 | 9.9 | 2,989 | 10.8 | 939 | 7.9 |
| OCTOBER | 4,088 | 10.0 | 3,138 | 11.0 | 950 | 7.7 |
| NOVEMBER | 4,159 | 10.5 | 3,211 | 11.6 | 948 | 8.0 |
| DECEMBER | 4,657 | 11.4 | 3,593 | 12.6 | 1,064 | 8.7 |

¹Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 35
RESIDENT DEATHS AND DEATH RATES¹
BY RACE, SEX AND SELECTED CAUSES²
ALABAMA, 2012

| CAUSE OF DEATH ALL CAUSES | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | BLACK & OTHER | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|
| | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE |
| | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE |
| ALL CAUSES | 49,212 | 18,973 | 18,933 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 5,743 | 5,563 | 5,563 |
| Salmonella infections | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Shigellosis and amebiasis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Certain other intestinal infections | 140 | 30 | 82 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 7 | 21 | 21 |
| Tuberculosis | 7 | 4 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Respiratory Tuberculosis | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other tuberculosis | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Whooping cough | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Scarlet fever and erysipelas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Meningococcal infection | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Septicemia | 899 | 305 | 338 | 18.4 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 126 | 130 | 130 |
| Syphilis | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Acute poliomyelitis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arthropod-borne viral encephalitis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Measles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Viral hepatitis | 100 | 50 | 24 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 18 | 8 | 8 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus | 146 | 34 | 11 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 71 | 30 | 30 |
| Malaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases and their sequelae | 88 | 45 | 21 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Malignant neoplasms | 10,264 | 4,407 | 3,458 | 265.5 | 201.7 | 190.0 | 1,290 | 1,109 | 1,109 |
| Lip, oral cavity and pharynx | 148 | 72 | 32 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 32 | 12 | 12 |
| Esophagus | 248 | 153 | 92 | 9.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 45 | 17 | 17 |
| Stomach | 172 | 56 | 39 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 44 | 33 | 33 |
| Colon, rectum and anus | 919 | 372 | 281 | 22.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 132 | 134 | 134 |
| Liver and intrahepatic bile ducts | 403 | 179 | 113 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 78 | 33 | 33 |
| Pancreas | 665 | 275 | 217 | 16.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 71 | 102 | 102 |
| Larynx | 76 | 42 | 18 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 14 | 2 | 2 |
| Trachea, bronchus and lung | 3,062 | 1,466 | 1,019 | 88.3 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 391 | 186 | 186 |
| Skin | 159 | 107 | 49 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Breast | 701 | 9 | 472 | 0.5 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 3 | 217 | 28.2 |
| Cervix uteri | 78 | 0 | 48 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Corpus uteri and uterus, part unspecified | 97 | 0 | 54 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ovary | 225 | 0 | 178 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Prostate | 460 | 293 | 0 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 167 | 0 | 0 |
| Kidney and renal pelvis | 232 | 130 | 56 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 31 | 15 | 15 |
| Bladder | 232 | 155 | 45 | 9.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 19 | 13 | 13 |
| Meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system | 266 | 126 | 104 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 23 | 13 | 13 |
| Lymphoid, hematopoietic and related tissue | 1,007 | 478 | 328 | 28.8 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 96 | 105 | 105 |
| Hodgkin's disease | 23 | 8 | 6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma | 333 | 146 | 143 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Leukemia | 432 | 226 | 124 | 13.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 46 | 36 | 36 |
| Multiple myeloma and immunoproliferative neoplasms | 219 | 98 | 55 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 25 | 41 | 5.3 |
| Other and Unspecified Lymphoid, hematopoietic and related tissue | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| All Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms | 1,114 | 494 | 372 | 29.8 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 144 | 104 | 104 |
| In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior | 242 | 105 | 87 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 28 | 22 | 22 |
| Anemias | 121 | 25 | 42 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 15 | 29 | 3.8 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 1,295 | 416 | 391 | 25.1 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 220 | 268 | 34.8 |
| Nutritional deficiencies | 80 | 19 | 37 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 5 | 19 | 2.5 |

¹Total rate is per 1,000 population. Cause-specific rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution with rates based on small numbers.

² See Appendix C.

TABLE 35
RESIDENT DEATHS AND DEATH RATES¹
BY RACE, SEX AND SELECTED CAUSES²
ALABAMA, 2012

| CAUSE OF DEATH ALL CAUSES | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | BLACK & OTHER | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|
| | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE |
| | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE |
| ALL CAUSES | 49,212 | 18,973 | 11.4 | 18,933 | 11.0 | 5,743 | 8.5 | 5,563 | 7.2 |
| Malnutrition | 79 | 18 | 1.6 | 37 | 2.2 | 5 | 0.7 | 19 | 2.5 |
| Other nutritional deficiencies | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Meningitis | 10 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Parkinson's disease | 384 | 201 | 8.0 | 148 | 8.6 | 24 | 3.5 | 11 | 1.4 |
| Alzheimer's disease | 1,386 | 333 | 28.7 | 854 | 49.8 | 50 | 7.4 | 149 | 19.4 |
| Major cardiovascular diseases | 15,978 | 5,897 | 323.1 | 5,972 | 348.4 | 1,838 | 270.7 | 1,871 | 243.2 |
| Diseases of the heart | 12,002 | 4,793 | 248.9 | 4,438 | 258.9 | 1,392 | 205.0 | 1,379 | 179.3 |
| Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases | 32 | 8 | 0.7 | 20 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.4 |
| Hypertensive heart disease | 372 | 121 | 7.7 | 132 | 7.7 | 66 | 9.7 | 53 | 6.9 |
| Hypertensive heart and renal disease | 46 | 9 | 1.0 | 20 | 1.2 | 8 | 1.2 | 9 | 1.2 |
| Ischemic heart diseases | 5,275 | 2,368 | 109.4 | 1,809 | 105.5 | 585 | 86.2 | 513 | 66.7 |
| Acute myocardial infarction | 2,124 | 957 | 44.0 | 704 | 41.1 | 247 | 36.4 | 216 | 28.1 |
| Other acute ischemic heart diseases | 27 | 14 | 0.6 | 8 | 0.5 | 5 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease | 3,124 | 1,397 | 64.8 | 1,097 | 64.0 | 333 | 49.0 | 297 | 38.6 |
| Atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease, so described | 741 | 292 | 15.4 | 277 | 17.6 | 101 | 14.9 | 71 | 9.2 |
| All other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease | 2,383 | 1,105 | 49.4 | 820 | 47.8 | 232 | 34.2 | 226 | 29.4 |
| Other heart diseases | 6,277 | 2,287 | 130.2 | 2,457 | 143.3 | 732 | 107.8 | 801 | 104.1 |
| Acute and subacute endocarditis | 16 | 4 | 0.3 | 8 | 0.5 | 4 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diseases of pericardium and acute myocarditis | 18 | 5 | 0.4 | 7 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.6 |
| Heart failure | 2,108 | 752 | 43.7 | 918 | 53.6 | 207 | 30.5 | 231 | 30.0 |
| All other forms of heart disease | 4,135 | 1,526 | 85.8 | 1,524 | 88.9 | 520 | 76.6 | 565 | 73.4 |
| Essential (primary) hypertension and hypertensive renal disease | 528 | 153 | 10.9 | 186 | 10.9 | 96 | 14.1 | 93 | 12.1 |
| Cerebrovascular diseases | 2,620 | 54.3 | 785 | 47.3 | 1,186 | 69.2 | 43.5 | 354 | 46.0 |
| Atherosclerosis | 131 | 2.7 | 52 | 3.1 | 15 | 2.2 | 13 | 1.7 | |
| Other diseases of circulatory system | 297 | 114 | 6.2 | 111 | 6.5 | 40 | 5.9 | 32 | 4.2 |
| Aortic aneurysm and dissection | 145 | 3.0 | 69 | 4.2 | 49 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 8 | 1.0 |
| Other diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries | 152 | 3.2 | 45 | 2.7 | 62 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 24 | 3.1 |
| Other disorders of circulatory system | 102 | 2.1 | 31 | 1.9 | 45 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 14 | 1.8 |
| Influenza and pneumonia | 933 | 327 | 19.3 | 413 | 24.1 | 96 | 14.1 | 97 | 12.6 |
| Influenza | 22 | 0.5 | 8 | 0.5 | 11 | 0.6 | 0 | 3 | 0.4 |
| Pneumonia | 911 | 319 | 18.9 | 402 | 23.5 | 96 | 14.1 | 94 | 12.2 |
| Other acute lower respiratory infections | 5 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis | 5 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Unspecified acute lower respiratory infection | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Chronic lower respiratory diseases | 3,006 | 62.3 | 1,321 | 79.6 | 1,393 | 81.3 | 25.2 | 121 | 15.7 |
| Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified | 10 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.3 | 0 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Emphysema | 104 | 2.2 | 48 | 2.9 | 43 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2 | 0.3 |
| Asthma | 57 | 1.2 | 10 | 0.6 | 19 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 18 | 2.3 |
| Other chronic lower respiratory diseases | 2,835 | 58.8 | 1,259 | 75.9 | 1,326 | 77.4 | 22.1 | 100 | 13.0 |
| Pneumoconiosis and chemical effects | 22 | 0.5 | 19 | 1.1 | 2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids | 305 | 6.3 | 120 | 7.2 | 136 | 7.9 | 3.7 | 24 | 3.1 |
| Other diseases of the respiratory system | 786 | 16.3 | 312 | 18.8 | 308 | 18.0 | 10.8 | 93 | 12.1 |
| Peptic ulcer | 39 | 0.8 | 18 | 1.1 | 15 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.4 |
| Diseases of the appendix | 5 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.2 | 0 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Hernia | 21 | 0.4 | 13 | 0.8 | 4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis | 618 | 12.8 | 327 | 19.7 | 189 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 29 | 3.8 |
| Alcoholic liver disease | 172 | 3.6 | 98 | 5.9 | 41 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 11 | 1.4 |
| Other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis | 446 | 9.2 | 229 | 13.8 | 148 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 18 | 2.3 |

¹Total rate is per 1,000 population. Cause-specific rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution with rates based on small numbers.

² See Appendix C.

TABLE 35
RESIDENT DEATHS AND DEATH RATES¹
BY RACE, SEX AND SELECTED CAUSES²
ALABAMA, 2012

| CAUSE OF DEATH ALL CAUSES | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | BLACK & OTHER | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|
| | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE |
| | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE | RATE |
| ALL CAUSES | 49,212 | 18,973 | 11.4 | 18,933 | 5,743 | 8.5 | 5,563 | 7.2 | |
| Cholelithiasis and other gallbladder disorders | 69 | 26 | 1.6 | 33 | 4 | 0.6 | 6 | 0.8 | |
| Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis | 1,034 | 333 | 20.1 | 348 | 169 | 24.9 | 184 | 23.9 | |
| Acute and rapidly progressive nephritic and nephrotic syndrome | 5 | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.4 | |
| Chronic glomerulonephritis nephritis and nephritis not specified as acute and renal sclerosis | 3 | 1 | 0.1 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Renal failure | 1,026 | 331 | 19.9 | 345 | 169 | 24.9 | 181 | 23.5 | |
| Other disorders of kidney | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Infections of kidney | 15 | 4 | 0.2 | 8 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.4 | |
| Hyperplasia of prostate | 1 | 1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium | 5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.6 | |
| Pregnancy with abortive outcome | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium | 5 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.6 | |
| Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | 244 | 57 | 3.4 | 50 | 68 | 10.0 | 69 | 9.0 | |
| Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities | 156 | 32 | 3.4 | 52 | 26 | 3.8 | 22 | 2.9 | |
| Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified | 1,880 | 595 | 35.9 | 876 | 191 | 28.1 | 218 | 28.3 | |
| All other diseases (Residual) | 5,744 | 1,763 | 106.2 | 2,713 | 485 | 71.4 | 783 | 101.8 | |
| Accidents | 2,255 | 1,119 | 67.4 | 681 | 305 | 44.9 | 150 | 19.5 | |
| Transport accidents | 895 | 441 | 26.6 | 210 | 184 | 27.1 | 60 | 7.8 | |
| Motor vehicle accidents | 855 | 419 | 25.2 | 205 | 171 | 25.2 | 60 | 7.8 | |
| Other land transport | 18 | 8 | 0.5 | 1 | 9 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Water, air, space and other and unspecified transport accidents and their sequelae | 22 | 14 | 0.8 | 4 | 4 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Nontransport accidents | 1,360 | 678 | 40.9 | 471 | 121 | 17.8 | 90 | 11.7 | |
| Falls | 196 | 91 | 5.5 | 85 | 13 | 1.9 | 7 | 0.9 | |
| Accidental discharge of firearms | 14 | 10 | 0.6 | 1 | 2 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | |
| Accidental drowning and submersion | 93 | 41 | 2.5 | 19 | 26 | 3.8 | 7 | 0.9 | |
| Accidental exposure to smoke, fire and flames | 82 | 24 | 1.4 | 33 | 11 | 1.6 | 14 | 1.8 | |
| Accidental poisoning and exposure to noxious substances | 482 | 267 | 16.1 | 173 | 25 | 3.7 | 17 | 2.2 | |
| Other and unspecified nontransport accidents and their sequelae | 493 | 245 | 14.8 | 160 | 44 | 6.5 | 44 | 5.7 | |
| Intentional self-harm (suicide) | 721 | 507 | 30.5 | 126 | 77 | 11.3 | 11 | 1.4 | |
| Suicide by discharge of firearms | 491 | 355 | 21.4 | 78 | 52 | 7.7 | 6 | 0.8 | |
| Suicide by other and unspecified means and their sequelae | 230 | 152 | 9.2 | 48 | 25 | 3.7 | 5 | 0.6 | |
| Assault (homicide) | 403 | 92 | 5.5 | 35 | 237 | 34.9 | 39 | 5.1 | |
| Homicide by discharge of firearms | 304 | 63 | 3.9 | 20 | 196 | 28.9 | 23 | 3.0 | |
| Homicide by other and unspecified means and their sequelae | 99 | 27 | 1.6 | 15 | 41 | 6.0 | 16 | 2.1 | |
| Legal intervention | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Events of undetermined intent | 57 | 26 | 1.6 | 17 | 8 | 1.2 | 6 | 0.8 | |
| Discharge of firearms, undetermined intent | 9 | 7 | 0.4 | 0 | 2 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Other and unspecified events of undetermined intent and their sequelae | 48 | 19 | 1.1 | 17 | 6 | 0.9 | 6 | 0.8 | |
| Operations of war and their sequelae | 1 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Complications of medical and surgical care | 40 | 18 | 1.1 | 11 | 5 | 0.7 | 6 | 0.8 | |

¹Total rate is per 1,000 population. Cause-specific rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution with rates based on small numbers.

² See Appendix C.

TABLE 36
LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH
CRUDE DEATH RATES ¹ BY RACE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012

| CAUSE OF DEATH | | NUMBER | CRUDE RATE | CAUSE OF DEATH | | NUMBER | CRUDE RATE |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------|------------|----------------|---|--------|------------|
| RANK | TOTAL ALL RACE AND SEX | 49,212 | 10.2 | RANK | WHITE FEMALE – (CONT.) | | |
| 1 | Diseases of the Heart | 12,002 | 248.9 | 9 | Nephritis, Nephrotic Syn. & Nephrosis | 348 | 20.3 |
| 2 | Malignant Neoplasms | 10,264 | 212.9 | 10 | Septicemia | 338 | 19.7 |
| 3 | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease | 3,006 | 62.3 | 11 | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | 189 | 11.0 |
| 4 | Cerebrovascular Diseases | 2,620 | 54.3 | 12 | Essential (Primary) Hypertension | 186 | 10.9 |
| 5 | Accidents | 2,255 | 46.8 | 13 | Parkinson's Disease | 148 | 8.6 |
| 6 | Alzheimer's Disease | 1,386 | 28.7 | 14 | Pneumonitis Due to Solids and Liquids | 136 | 7.9 |
| 7 | Diabetes Mellitus | 1,295 | 26.9 | 15 | Suicide | 126 | 7.4 |
| 8 | Nephritis, Nephrotic Syn. & Nephrosis | 1,034 | 21.4 | | All Other Causes | 4,648 | — |
| 9 | Influenza and Pneumonia | 933 | 19.3 | RANK | TOTAL BLACK AND OTHER | 11,306 | 7.8 |
| 10 | Septicemia | 899 | 18.6 | 1 | Diseases of the Heart | 2,771 | 191.3 |
| 11 | Suicide | 721 | 15.0 | 2 | Malignant Neoplasms | 2,399 | 165.7 |
| 12 | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | 618 | 12.8 | 3 | Cerebrovascular Diseases | 649 | 44.8 |
| 13 | Essential (Primary) Hypertension | 528 | 10.9 | 4 | Diabetes Mellitus | 488 | 33.7 |
| 14 | Homicide | 403 | 8.4 | 5 | Accidents | 455 | 31.4 |
| 15 | Parkinson's Disease | 384 | 8.0 | 6 | Nephritis, Nephrotic Syn. & Nephrosis | 353 | 24.4 |
| | All Other Causes | 10,864 | — | 7 | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease | 292 | 20.2 |
| RANK | TOTAL WHITE | 37,906 | 11.2 | 8 | Homicide | 276 | 19.1 |
| 1 | Diseases of the Heart | 9,231 | 273.6 | 9 | Septicemia | 256 | 17.7 |
| 2 | Malignant Neoplasms | 7,865 | 233.1 | 10 | Alzheimer's Disease | 199 | 13.7 |
| 3 | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease | 2,714 | 80.4 | 11 | Influenza and Pneumonia | 193 | 13.3 |
| 4 | Cerebrovascular Diseases | 1,971 | 58.4 | 12 | Essential (Primary) Hypertension | 189 | 13.1 |
| 5 | Accidents | 1,800 | 53.4 | 13 | Certain Cond. Orig. in the Peri. Period | 137 | 9.5 |
| 6 | Alzheimer's Disease | 1,187 | 35.2 | 14 | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | 102 | 7.0 |
| 7 | Diabetes Mellitus | 807 | 23.9 | 15 | HIV | 101 | 7.0 |
| 8 | Influenza and Pneumonia | 740 | 21.9 | | All Other Causes | 2,446 | — |
| 9 | Nephritis, Nephrotic Syn. & Nephrosis | 681 | 20.2 | RANK | TOTAL BLACK AND OTHER MALE | 5,743 | 8.5 |
| 10 | Septicemia | 643 | 19.1 | 1 | Diseases of the Heart | 1,392 | 205.0 |
| 11 | Suicide | 633 | 18.8 | 2 | Malignant Neoplasms | 1,290 | 190.0 |
| 12 | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | 516 | 15.3 | 3 | Accidents | 305 | 44.9 |
| 13 | Parkinson's Disease | 349 | 10.3 | 4 | Cerebrovascular Diseases | 295 | 43.5 |
| 14 | Essential (Primary) Hypertension | 339 | 10.0 | 5 | Homicide | 237 | 34.9 |
| 15 | Pneumonitis Due to Solids and Liquids | 256 | 7.6 | 6 | Diabetes Mellitus | 220 | 32.4 |
| | All Other Causes | 8,174 | — | 7 | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease | 171 | 25.2 |
| RANK | TOTAL WHITE MALE | 18,973 | 11.4 | 8 | Nephritis, Nephrotic Syn. & Nephrosis | 169 | 24.9 |
| 1 | Diseases of the Heart | 4,793 | 288.8 | 9 | Septicemia | 126 | 18.6 |
| 2 | Malignant Neoplasms | 4,407 | 265.5 | 10 | Essential (Primary) Hypertension | 96 | 14.1 |
| 3 | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease | 1,321 | 79.6 | 10 | Influenza and Pneumonia | 96 | 14.1 |
| 4 | Accidents | 1,119 | 67.4 | 12 | Suicide | 77 | 11.3 |
| 5 | Cerebrovascular Diseases | 785 | 47.3 | 13 | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | 73 | 10.8 |
| 6 | Suicide | 507 | 30.5 | 14 | HIV | 71 | 10.5 |
| 7 | Diabetes Mellitus | 416 | 25.1 | 15 | Certain Cond. Orig. in the Peri. Period | 68 | 10.0 |
| 8 | Alzheimer's Disease | 333 | 20.1 | | All Other Causes | 1,057 | — |
| 8 | Nephritis, Nephrotic Syn. & Nephrosis | 333 | 20.1 | RANK | TOTAL BLACK AND OTHER FEMALE | 5,563 | 7.2 |
| 10 | Influenza and Pneumonia | 327 | 19.7 | 1 | Diseases of the Heart | 1,379 | 179.3 |
| 10 | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | 327 | 19.7 | 2 | Malignant Neoplasms | 1,109 | 144.2 |
| 12 | Septicemia | 305 | 18.4 | 3 | Cerebrovascular Diseases | 354 | 46.0 |
| 13 | Parkinson's Disease | 201 | 12.1 | 4 | Diabetes Mellitus | 268 | 34.8 |
| 14 | Essential (Primary) Hypertension | 153 | 9.2 | 5 | Nephritis, Nephrotic Syn. & Nephrosis | 184 | 23.9 |
| 15 | Pneumonitis Due to Solids and Liquids | 120 | 7.2 | 6 | Accidents | 150 | 19.5 |
| | All Other Causes | 3,526 | — | 7 | Alzheimer's Disease | 149 | 19.4 |
| RANK | TOTAL WHITE FEMALE | 18,933 | 11.0 | 8 | Septicemia | 130 | 16.9 |
| 1 | Diseases of the Heart | 4,438 | 258.9 | 9 | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease | 121 | 15.7 |
| 2 | Malignant Neoplasms | 3,458 | 201.7 | 10 | Influenza and Pneumonia | 97 | 12.6 |
| 3 | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease | 1,393 | 81.3 | 11 | Essential (Primary) Hypertension | 93 | 12.1 |
| 4 | Cerebrovascular Diseases | 1,186 | 69.2 | 12 | Certain Cond. Orig. in the Peri. Period | 69 | 9.0 |
| 5 | Alzheimer's Disease | 854 | 49.8 | 13 | Homicide | 39 | 5.1 |
| 6 | Accidents | 681 | 39.7 | 14 | HIV | 30 | 3.9 |
| 7 | Influenza and Pneumonia | 413 | 24.1 | 15 | Anemias | 29 | 3.8 |
| 8 | Diabetes Mellitus | 391 | 22.8 | | All Other Causes | 1,362 | — |

¹ Total rates are per 1,000 population. Cause-specific rates are per 100,000 population. See formulas in Appendix B.

TABLE 37
LEADING CAUSES¹ OF DEATH AND DEATH RATES²
BY RACE AND AGE GROUP
ALABAMA, 2012

| CAUSE OF DEATH | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| UNDER 1 YEAR | 519 | 8.5 | 253 | 6.6 | 266 | 11.7 |
| Congenital Malformations, Deformations, and Abnormalities | 97 | 158.9 | 65 | 169.6 | 32 | 140.8 |
| Disorders Related to Short Gestation and Low Birth Weight | 79 | 129.4 | 31 | 80.9 | 48 | 211.1 |
| SIDS | 39 | 63.9 | 21 | 54.8 | 18 | 79.2 |
| Accidents | 25 | 40.9 | 11 | 28.7 | 14 | 61.6 |
| Bacterial Sepsis of Newborn | 24 | 39.3 | 11 | 28.7 | 13 | 57.2 |
| Newborn Affected by Maternal Factors and Complications of Pregnancy and Delivery | 23 | 37.7 | 8 | 20.9 | 15 | 66.0 |
| Respiratory Distress of Newborn | 14 | 22.9 | 6 | 15.7 | 8 | 35.2 |
| Necrotizing Enterocolitis of Newborn | 14 | 22.9 | 9 | 23.5 | 5 | 22.0 |
| 1-4 YEARS | 93 | 0.4 | 58 | 0.4 | 35 | 0.4 |
| Accidents | 43 | 17.6 | 35 | 22.8 | 8 | 8.8 |
| Congenital Malformations, Deformations, and Abnormalities | 8 | 3.3 | 4 | 2.6 | 4 | 4.4 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 5 | 2.0 | 4 | 2.6 | 1 | 1.1 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 4 | 1.6 | 1 | 0.7 | 3 | 3.3 |
| Septicemia | 3 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 3.3 |
| Benign Neoplasm | 3 | 1.2 | 2 | 1.3 | 1 | 1.1 |
| Homicide | 3 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.7 | 2 | 2.2 |
| 5-14 YEARS | 113 | 0.2 | 70 | 0.2 | 43 | 0.2 |
| Accidents | 49 | 7.8 | 33 | 8.1 | 16 | 7.3 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 11 | 1.8 | 9 | 2.2 | 2 | 0.9 |
| Homicide | 9 | 1.4 | 4 | 1.0 | 5 | 2.3 |
| Suicide | 8 | 1.3 | 5 | 1.2 | 3 | 1.4 |
| Congenital Malformations, Deformations, and Abnormalities | 5 | 0.8 | 4 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Influenza and Pneumonia | 4 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.2 | 3 | 1.4 |
| 15-19 YEARS | 230 | 0.7 | 147 | 0.7 | 83 | 0.7 |
| Accidents | 109 | 33.7 | 79 | 38.2 | 30 | 25.6 |
| Homicide | 37 | 11.4 | 8 | 3.9 | 29 | 24.8 |
| Suicide | 29 | 9.0 | 25 | 12.1 | 4 | 3.4 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 8 | 2.5 | 5 | 2.4 | 3 | 2.6 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 5 | 1.5 | 4 | 1.9 | 1 | 0.9 |
| Influenza and Pneumonia | 3 | 0.9 | 2 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.9 |
| 20-24 YEARS | 360 | 1.0 | 227 | 1.0 | 133 | 1.1 |
| Accidents | 149 | 42.2 | 115 | 50.2 | 34 | 27.5 |
| Homicide | 71 | 20.1 | 14 | 6.1 | 57 | 46.1 |
| Suicide | 37 | 10.5 | 30 | 13.1 | 7 | 5.7 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 18 | 5.1 | 11 | 4.8 | 7 | 5.7 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 17 | 4.8 | 13 | 5.7 | 4 | 3.2 |
| Anemias | 4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 3.2 |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases | 4 | 1.1 | 2 | 0.9 | 2 | 1.6 |
| 25-34 YEARS | 1,021 | 1.7 | 669 | 1.6 | 352 | 1.7 |
| Accidents | 326 | 52.8 | 244 | 58.9 | 82 | 40.2 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 107 | 17.3 | 67 | 16.2 | 40 | 19.6 |
| Suicide | 105 | 17.0 | 86 | 20.8 | 19 | 9.3 |
| Homicide | 103 | 16.7 | 29 | 7.0 | 74 | 36.3 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 65 | 10.5 | 43 | 10.4 | 22 | 10.8 |
| Diabetes Mellitus | 24 | 3.9 | 13 | 3.1 | 11 | 5.4 |
| HIV | 19 | 3.1 | 6 | 1.4 | 13 | 6.4 |

¹ See Appendix C for the ICD-10 Codes that correspond to causes of death.

² Age-specific rate is per 1,000 population in specified group. Cause-specific rates are per 100,000. See formulas in Appendix B. Use caution with rates based on small populations.

TABLE 37
LEADING CAUSES¹ OF DEATH AND DEATH RATES²
BY RACE AND AGE GROUP
ALABAMA, 2012

| CAUSE OF DEATH | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 35-44 YEARS | 1,688 | 2.8 | 1,148 | 2.7 | 540 | 3.0 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 333 | 54.9 | 215 | 50.6 | 118 | 64.9 |
| Accidents | 313 | 51.6 | 260 | 61.2 | 53 | 29.1 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 260 | 42.9 | 179 | 42.1 | 81 | 44.5 |
| Suicide | 136 | 22.4 | 115 | 27.1 | 21 | 11.5 |
| Homicide | 71 | 11.7 | 21 | 4.9 | 50 | 27.5 |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases | 46 | 7.6 | 26 | 6.1 | 20 | 11.0 |
| Diabetes Mellitus | 43 | 7.1 | 20 | 4.7 | 23 | 12.6 |
| Septicemia | 35 | 5.8 | 22 | 5.2 | 13 | 7.1 |
| Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | 34 | 5.6 | 28 | 6.6 | 6 | 3.3 |
| 45-54 YEARS | 3,952 | 5.9 | 2,693 | 5.6 | 1,259 | 6.6 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 939 | 139.4 | 621 | 128.5 | 318 | 167.1 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 917 | 136.2 | 616 | 127.5 | 301 | 158.2 |
| Accidents | 319 | 47.4 | 260 | 53.8 | 59 | 31.0 |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases | 165 | 24.5 | 96 | 19.9 | 69 | 36.3 |
| Suicide | 156 | 23.2 | 140 | 29.0 | 16 | 8.4 |
| Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | 155 | 23.0 | 124 | 25.7 | 31 | 16.3 |
| Diabetes Mellitus | 138 | 20.5 | 83 | 17.2 | 55 | 28.9 |
| Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases | 113 | 16.8 | 92 | 19.0 | 21 | 11.0 |
| 55-64 YEARS | 7,181 | 11.7 | 5,027 | 11.1 | 2,154 | 13.3 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 2,205 | 358.3 | 1,560 | 343.9 | 645 | 398.7 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 1,717 | 279.0 | 1,148 | 253.1 | 569 | 351.7 |
| Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases | 411 | 66.8 | 354 | 78.0 | 57 | 35.2 |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases | 314 | 51.0 | 189 | 41.7 | 125 | 77.3 |
| Accidents | 272 | 44.2 | 208 | 45.9 | 64 | 39.6 |
| Diabetes Mellitus | 248 | 40.3 | 149 | 32.8 | 99 | 61.2 |
| Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | 218 | 35.4 | 177 | 39.0 | 41 | 25.3 |
| 65-74 YEARS | 9,355 | 23.2 | 7,284 | 22.6 | 2,071 | 25.7 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 2,880 | 715.4 | 2,277 | 706.9 | 603 | 749.4 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 2,184 | 542.5 | 1,655 | 513.8 | 529 | 657.4 |
| Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases | 847 | 210.4 | 772 | 239.7 | 75 | 93.2 |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases | 438 | 108.8 | 318 | 98.7 | 120 | 149.1 |
| Diabetes Mellitus | 296 | 73.5 | 174 | 54.0 | 122 | 151.6 |
| Accidents | 233 | 57.9 | 189 | 58.7 | 44 | 54.7 |
| Nephritis, Nephrotic Syn. & Nephrosis | 210 | 52.2 | 130 | 40.4 | 80 | 99.4 |
| Septicemia | 208 | 51.7 | 154 | 47.8 | 54 | 67.1 |
| 75-84 YEARS | 12,178 | 56.2 | 9,970 | 56.4 | 2,208 | 55.2 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 3,052 | 1408.4 | 2,461 | 1393.0 | 591 | 1476.3 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 2,584 | 1192.4 | 2,114 | 1196.6 | 470 | 1174.1 |
| Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases | 961 | 443.5 | 889 | 503.2 | 72 | 179.9 |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases | 764 | 352.6 | 629 | 356.0 | 135 | 337.2 |
| Alzheimer's Disease | 451 | 208.1 | 379 | 214.5 | 72 | 179.9 |
| Nephritis, Nephrotic Syn. & Nephrosis | 327 | 150.9 | 233 | 131.9 | 94 | 234.8 |
| Diabetes Mellitus | 285 | 131.5 | 184 | 104.1 | 101 | 252.3 |
| 85+ YEARS | 12,522 | 156.3 | 10,360 | 160.6 | 2,162 | 138.6 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 3,636 | 4539.1 | 3,043 | 4717.5 | 593 | 3801.3 |
| Malignant Neoplasm | 1,311 | 1636.6 | 1,044 | 1618.5 | 267 | 1711.5 |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases | 871 | 1087.3 | 703 | 1089.9 | 168 | 1076.9 |
| Alzheimer's Disease | 834 | 1041.1 | 718 | 1113.1 | 116 | 743.6 |
| Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases | 646 | 806.5 | 590 | 914.7 | 56 | 359.0 |
| Influenza and Pneumonia | 353 | 440.7 | 298 | 462.0 | 55 | 352.6 |
| Nephritis, Nephrotic Syn. & Nephrosis | 273 | 340.8 | 208 | 322.5 | 65 | 416.7 |

¹ See Appendix C for the ICD-10 Codes that correspond to causes of death.

² Age-specific rate is per 1,000 population in specified group. Cause-specific rates are per 100,000. See formulas in Appendix B. Use caution with rates based on small populations.

TABLE 38
SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH
BY AGE GROUP
ALABAMA, 2012

| CAUSE OF DEATH | AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 1 | 1-4 | 5-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85+ |
| TOTAL | 49,212 | 519 | 93 | 113 | 590 | 1,021 | 1,688 | 3,952 | 7,181 | 9,355 | 12,178 | 12,522 |
| Diseases of the Heart | 12,002 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 23 | 107 | 333 | 939 | 1,717 | 2,184 | 3,052 | 3,636 |
| Malignant Neoplasms | 10,264 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 25 | 65 | 260 | 917 | 2,205 | 2,880 | 2,584 | 1,311 |
| Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases | 3,006 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 17 | 113 | 411 | 847 | 961 | 646 |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases | 2,620 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 46 | 165 | 314 | 438 | 764 | 871 |
| Accidents | 2,255 | 25 | 43 | 49 | 258 | 326 | 313 | 319 | 272 | 233 | 216 | 201 |
| Alzheimer's Disease | 1,386 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 85 | 451 | 834 |
| Diabetes Mellitus | 1,295 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 43 | 138 | 248 | 296 | 285 | 258 |
| Nephritis, Neph. Syndrome & Nephrosis | 1,034 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 25 | 58 | 132 | 210 | 327 | 273 |
| Influenza & Pneumonia | 933 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 46 | 92 | 141 | 268 | 353 |
| Septicemia | 899 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 35 | 81 | 152 | 208 | 226 | 175 |
| Suicide | 721 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 66 | 105 | 136 | 156 | 121 | 74 | 45 | 10 |
| Essential Hypertension (Primary) | 528 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 18 | 57 | 85 | 97 | 106 | 157 |
| Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | 618 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 34 | 155 | 218 | 118 | 71 | 14 |
| Homicide | 403 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 108 | 103 | 71 | 47 | 25 | 24 | 5 | 3 |
| Parkinson's Disease | 384 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 68 | 164 | 138 |
| Certain Conditions Orig. in Perinatal Period | 244 | 241 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Pneumonitis Due to Solids and Liquids | 305 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 25 | 41 | 85 | 130 |
| In Situ, Benign, or Uncertain Neoplasms | 242 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 29 | 51 | 83 | 52 |
| Atherosclerosis | 131 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 18 | 17 | 38 | 50 |
| Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection | 146 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 19 | 33 | 45 | 34 | 8 | 2 | 2 |
| Congenital Anomalies | 156 | 97 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Aortic Aneurysm and Dissection | 145 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 19 | 33 | 52 | 22 |
| All Other Causes | 9,495 | 130 | 21 | 18 | 83 | 192 | 290 | 668 | 1,024 | 1,298 | 2,391 | 3,380 |

TABLE 39
HEART DISEASE DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹ BY RACE
AND TOTAL UNITED STATES RATES
ALABAMA, 1960-2012

| YEAR | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | | | | |
|------|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
| | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 1960 | 369.0 | 9,948 | 304.1 | 6,740 | 294.4 | 3,208 | 326.3 |
| 1961 | 362.4 | 9,995 | 301.5 | 6,812 | 292.9 | 3,183 | 321.7 |
| 1962 | 370.1 | 10,412 | 310.2 | 7,215 | 305.6 | 3,197 | 321.1 |
| 1963 | 375.2 | 10,600 | 312.0 | 7,312 | 305.1 | 3,228 | 328.4 |
| 1964 | 365.7 | 10,496 | 305.2 | 7,529 | 309.7 | 2,967 | 294.5 |
| 1965 | 367.4 | 10,563 | 314.4 | 7,575 | 314.0 | 2,988 | 315.4 |
| 1966 | 371.2 | 11,153 | 330.2 | 8,028 | 329.4 | 3,125 | 332.2 |
| 1967 | 364.5 | 10,693 | 314.9 | 7,823 | 317.8 | 2,870 | 307.3 |
| 1968 | 373.5 | 11,126 | 325.9 | 8,188 | 329.4 | 2,938 | 316.9 |
| 1969 | 367.1 | 11,183 | 325.9 | 8,242 | 328.3 | 2,941 | 319.6 |
| 1970 | 362.0 | 11,311 | 328.0 | 8,404 | 331.5 | 2,907 | 318.2 |
| 1971 | 360.5 | 11,412 | 329.2 | 8,562 | 333.8 | 2,850 | 316.2 |
| 1972 | 363.0 | 11,346 | 325.7 | 8,581 | 331.3 | 2,765 | 309.3 |
| 1973 | 360.8 | 11,605 | 331.4 | 8,696 | 332.5 | 2,909 | 328.1 |
| 1974 | 349.2 | 11,612 | 329.9 | 8,792 | 333.0 | 2,820 | 320.7 |
| 1975 | 336.2 | 10,967 | 310.0 | 8,457 | 317.3 | 2,510 | 287.8 |
| 1976 | 337.2 | 11,158 | 313.9 | 8,498 | 315.9 | 2,660 | 307.6 |
| 1977 | 332.3 | 11,210 | 313.8 | 8,607 | 317.0 | 2,603 | 303.5 |
| 1978 | 334.3 | 11,326 | 302.7 | 8,574 | 306.6 | 2,752 | 291.1 |
| 1979 | 326.5 | 11,470 | 302.9 | 8,668 | 306.4 | 2,802 | 292.6 |
| 1980 | 336.0 | 11,807 | 302.6 | 8,960 | 311.3 | 2,847 | 278.3 |
| 1981 | 328.7 | 12,010 | 304.4 | 9,275 | 318.5 | 2,735 | 264.5 |
| 1982 | 326.0 | 12,091 | 302.7 | 9,220 | 312.7 | 2,871 | 274.4 |
| 1983 | 329.2 | 12,385 | 302.5 | 9,357 | 308.5 | 3,028 | 285.4 |
| 1984 | 323.5 | 12,695 | 307.2 | 9,558 | 311.9 | 3,137 | 293.8 |
| 1985 | 323.0 | 13,048 | 312.9 | 9,774 | 315.7 | 3,274 | 304.9 |
| 1986 | 317.5 | 12,887 | 314.2 | 9,678 | 320.2 | 3,209 | 297.3 |
| 1987 | 312.4 | 13,093 | 315.6 | 9,855 | 322.4 | 3,238 | 296.2 |
| 1988 | 311.3 | 13,211 | 314.9 | 10,017 | 324.2 | 3,194 | 288.8 |
| 1989 | 295.6 | 13,118 | 309.3 | 9,900 | 317.0 | 3,218 | 287.5 |
| 1990 | 289.5 | 12,893 | 319.1 | 9,778 | 328.6 | 3,115 | 292.5 |
| 1991 | 285.9 | 13,186 | 323.4 | 9,931 | 331.7 | 3,255 | 300.7 |
| 1992 | 282.5 | 12,806 | 314.6 | 9,682 | 322.6 | 3,124 | 292.1 |
| 1993 | 288.4 | 13,549 | 331.7 | 10,324 | 342.9 | 3,225 | 300.1 |
| 1994 | 281.3 | 13,107 | 319.7 | 10,104 | 334.6 | 3,003 | 278.1 |
| 1995 | 280.7 | 13,341 | 324.3 | 10,159 | 335.5 | 3,182 | 293.3 |
| 1996 | 276.4 | 13,466 | 326.2 | 10,415 | 342.9 | 3,051 | 279.7 |
| 1997 | 271.6 | 13,522 | 326.5 | 10,493 | 344.6 | 3,029 | 276.3 |
| 1998 | 268.2 | 13,449 | 323.7 | 10,361 | 339.4 | 3,088 | 280.2 |
| 1999 | 259.9 | 13,381 | 321.0 | 10,340 | 337.9 | 3,041 | 274.4 |
| 2000 | 252.6 | 13,354 | 300.3 | 10,358 | 327.5 | 2,996 | 233.3 |
| 2001 | 247.8 | 13,177 | 293.7 | 10,141 | 319.1 | 3,036 | 232.1 |
| 2002 | 241.7 | 13,183 | 291.3 | 10,132 | 317.2 | 3,051 | 229.0 |
| 2003 | 235.6 | 13,149 | 292.2 | 10,070 | 313.6 | 3,079 | 238.7 |
| 2004 | 222.2 | 12,734 | 281.1 | 9,822 | 303.6 | 2,912 | 224.8 |
| 2005 | 220.0 | 12,800 | 280.8 | 9,872 | 303.5 | 2,928 | 224.4 |
| 2006 | 211.0 | 12,434 | 270.4 | 9,606 | 303.5 | 2,828 | 213.8 |
| 2007 | 204.3 | 11,761 | 254.1 | 9,035 | 274.8 | 2,726 | 203.4 |
| 2008 | 202.9 | 12,091 | 259.4 | 9,383 | 283.4 | 2,708 | 200.5 |
| 2009 | 195.2 | 11,962 | 254.0 | 9,282 | 277.9 | 2,680 | 195.8 |
| 2010 | 193.6 | 12,035 | 251.8 | 9,272 | 283.1 | 2,763 | 183.7 |
| 2011 | 191.4 ² | 11,882 | 247.4 | 9,194 | 273.0 | 2,688 | 187.4 |
| 2012 | N/A | 12,002 | 248.9 | 9,231 | 273.6 | 2,771 | 191.3 |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

²Provisional data.

**TABLE 40
HEART DISEASE DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY AGE GROUP, RACE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012**

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | TOTAL | | RATE | MALE | | FEMALE | | RATE | MALE | | FEMALE | | RATE | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 12,002 | 248.9 | 4,793 | 288.8 | 4,438 | 258.9 | 1,392 | 205.0 | 1,379 | 179.3 | | | | | | | |
| UNDER 1 | 7 | 11.5 | 4 | 20.4 | 1 | 5.3 | 1 | 8.7 | 1 | 8.9 | | | | | | | |
| 1-4 | 4 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 4.3 | 1 | 2.2 | | | | | | | |
| 5-9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | |
| 10-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 5 | 1.5 | 4 | 3.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | |
| 20-24 | 18 | 5.1 | 6 | 5.2 | 5 | 4.4 | 6 | 10.0 | 1 | 1.6 | | | | | | | |
| 25-29 | 43 | 13.9 | 17 | 16.2 | 9 | 8.8 | 9 | 18.7 | 8 | 14.6 | | | | | | | |
| 30-34 | 64 | 20.8 | 28 | 26.8 | 13 | 12.7 | 11 | 23.6 | 12 | 22.0 | | | | | | | |
| 35-39 | 125 | 42.8 | 56 | 55.4 | 27 | 26.9 | 24 | 58.4 | 18 | 36.3 | | | | | | | |
| 40-44 | 208 | 66.1 | 82 | 72.9 | 50 | 45.1 | 52 | 125.1 | 24 | 48.3 | | | | | | | |
| 45-49 | 350 | 107.1 | 168 | 143.6 | 78 | 66.7 | 66 | 155.3 | 38 | 75.5 | | | | | | | |
| 50-54 | 589 | 169.9 | 239 | 193.5 | 136 | 108.2 | 146 | 329.2 | 68 | 128.1 | | | | | | | |
| 55-59 | 829 | 253.1 | 388 | 334.2 | 172 | 142.0 | 176 | 428.8 | 93 | 188.9 | | | | | | | |
| 60-64 | 888 | 308.4 | 382 | 365.6 | 206 | 184.1 | 171 | 530.7 | 129 | 328.5 | | | | | | | |
| 65-69 | 1,011 | 435.0 | 504 | 575.6 | 259 | 266.0 | 146 | 693.3 | 102 | 386.2 | | | | | | | |
| 70-74 | 1,173 | 689.3 | 556 | 883.7 | 336 | 452.5 | 144 | 1029.7 | 137 | 720.8 | | | | | | | |
| 75-79 | 1,341 | 1060.9 | 603 | 1336.8 | 467 | 814.3 | 148 | 1607.6 | 123 | 834.2 | | | | | | | |
| 80-84 | 1,711 | 1894.8 | 685 | 2307.0 | 706 | 1585.6 | 127 | 2415.4 | 193 | 1783.1 | | | | | | | |
| 85+ | 3,636 | 4539.1 | 1,070 | 5193.4 | 1,973 | 4494.2 | 163 | 3844.3 | 430 | 3785.2 | | | | | | | |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 41
MALIGNANT NEOPLASM DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹ BY RACE
AND TOTAL UNITED STATES RATES
ALABAMA, 1960-2012

| YEAR | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | | | | |
|------|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
| | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 1960 | 149.2 | 3,830 | 117.1 | 2,747 | 120.0 | 1,083 | 110.2 |
| 1961 | 149.4 | 3,909 | 117.9 | 2,808 | 120.7 | 1,101 | 111.3 |
| 1962 | 149.9 | 4,108 | 122.4 | 2,936 | 124.3 | 1,172 | 117.7 |
| 1963 | 151.3 | 4,068 | 119.7 | 2,964 | 123.7 | 1,104 | 110.3 |
| 1964 | 151.3 | 4,280 | 124.5 | 3,144 | 129.3 | 1,136 | 112.7 |
| 1965 | 153.5 | 4,309 | 128.2 | 3,154 | 130.7 | 1,155 | 121.9 |
| 1966 | 155.1 | 4,491 | 133.0 | 3,305 | 135.6 | 1,186 | 126.1 |
| 1967 | 157.2 | 4,686 | 138.0 | 3,430 | 139.3 | 1,256 | 134.5 |
| 1968 | 159.8 | 4,820 | 141.2 | 3,536 | 142.2 | 1,284 | 138.5 |
| 1969 | 160.4 | 4,950 | 144.3 | 3,609 | 143.8 | 1,341 | 145.7 |
| 1970 | 162.8 | 4,943 | 143.3 | 3,633 | 143.3 | 1,310 | 143.4 |
| 1971 | 163.6 | 5,261 | 151.8 | 3,826 | 149.2 | 1,435 | 159.2 |
| 1972 | 166.0 | 5,437 | 156.1 | 4,044 | 156.1 | 1,393 | 155.8 |
| 1973 | 167.3 | 5,499 | 157.0 | 4,074 | 155.8 | 1,425 | 160.7 |
| 1974 | 170.5 | 5,755 | 163.5 | 4,293 | 162.6 | 1,462 | 166.2 |
| 1975 | 171.7 | 5,889 | 166.5 | 4,415 | 165.7 | 1,474 | 169.0 |
| 1976 | 175.8 | 6,046 | 170.1 | 4,452 | 165.5 | 1,594 | 184.3 |
| 1977 | 178.7 | 6,278 | 175.7 | 4,619 | 170.1 | 1,659 | 193.4 |
| 1978 | 181.9 | 6,507 | 173.9 | 4,740 | 169.5 | 1,767 | 186.9 |
| 1979 | 179.6 | 6,512 | 172.0 | 4,721 | 166.9 | 1,791 | 187.0 |
| 1980 | 183.9 | 7,024 | 180.0 | 5,197 | 180.6 | 1,827 | 178.6 |
| 1981 | 184.0 | 7,204 | 182.6 | 5,380 | 184.8 | 1,824 | 176.4 |
| 1982 | 187.2 | 7,343 | 183.8 | 5,489 | 186.1 | 1,854 | 177.2 |
| 1983 | 189.3 | 7,495 | 183.1 | 5,578 | 183.9 | 1,917 | 180.7 |
| 1984 | 191.8 | 7,845 | 189.8 | 5,828 | 190.2 | 2,017 | 188.9 |
| 1985 | 193.3 | 8,011 | 192.1 | 5,977 | 193.0 | 2,034 | 189.4 |
| 1986 | 194.7 | 8,206 | 200.1 | 6,177 | 204.4 | 2,029 | 188.0 |
| 1987 | 195.9 | 8,378 | 201.9 | 6,399 | 209.4 | 1,979 | 181.1 |
| 1988 | 197.3 | 8,502 | 202.6 | 6,365 | 206.0 | 2,137 | 193.2 |
| 1989 | 199.9 | 8,618 | 203.2 | 6,527 | 209.0 | 2,091 | 186.8 |
| 1990 | 201.7 | 8,697 | 215.2 | 6,485 | 217.9 | 2,212 | 207.7 |
| 1991 | 204.1 | 8,844 | 216.9 | 6,668 | 222.7 | 2,176 | 201.0 |
| 1992 | 204.1 | 9,005 | 221.2 | 6,761 | 225.3 | 2,244 | 209.8 |
| 1993 | 205.6 | 9,141 | 223.8 | 6,888 | 228.8 | 2,253 | 209.7 |
| 1994 | 205.2 | 9,442 | 230.3 | 7,138 | 236.4 | 2,304 | 213.4 |
| 1995 | 204.9 | 9,445 | 229.6 | 7,226 | 238.6 | 2,219 | 204.5 |
| 1996 | 203.4 | 9,524 | 230.7 | 7,286 | 239.9 | 2,238 | 205.2 |
| 1997 | 201.6 | 9,585 | 231.4 | 7,312 | 240.1 | 2,273 | 207.3 |
| 1998 | 200.3 | 9,687 | 233.1 | 7,422 | 243.1 | 2,265 | 205.5 |
| 1999 | 197.0 | 9,489 | 227.6 | 7,283 | 238.0 | 2,206 | 199.0 |
| 2000 | 196.5 | 9,772 | 219.7 | 7,549 | 238.7 | 2,223 | 173.1 |
| 2001 | 194.4 | 9,783 | 218.1 | 7,406 | 233.0 | 2,377 | 181.7 |
| 2002 | 193.2 | 9,685 | 214.0 | 7,427 | 232.5 | 2,258 | 169.5 |
| 2003 | 191.5 | 9,790 | 217.5 | 7,529 | 234.5 | 2,261 | 175.3 |
| 2004 | 188.6 | 9,745 | 215.1 | 7,509 | 232.1 | 2,236 | 172.6 |
| 2005 | 188.7 | 9,854 | 216.2 | 7,569 | 232.7 | 2,285 | 175.1 |
| 2006 | 187.0 | 9,759 | 212.2 | 7,539 | 230.1 | 2,220 | 167.9 |
| 2007 | 186.6 | 9,862 | 213.1 | 7,530 | 229.1 | 2,332 | 174.0 |
| 2008 | 186.0 | 10,152 | 217.8 | 7,791 | 235.3 | 2,361 | 174.8 |
| 2009 | 184.9 | 10,255 | 217.8 | 7,877 | 235.8 | 2,378 | 173.8 |
| 2010 | 186.2 | 10,156 | 212.5 | 7,842 | 239.4 | 2,314 | 153.8 |
| 2011 | 184.6 ² | 10,153 | 211.4 | 7,774 | 230.8 | 2,379 | 165.8 |
| 2012 | N/A | 10,264 | 212.9 | 7,865 | 233.1 | 2,399 | 165.7 |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

²Provisional data.

TABLE 42
MALIGNANT NEOPLASM DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY AGE GROUP, RACE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------|------|--------|--------|--|--|
| | | | RATE | MALE | | | FEMALE | | | MALE | | | FEMALE | | |
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | | |
| TOTAL | 10,264 | 212.9 | 4,407 | 265.5 | 3,458 | 201.7 | 1,290 | 190.0 | 1,109 | 144.2 | | | | | |
| UNDER 1 | 1 | 1.6 | 1 | 5.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| 1-4 | 5 | 2.0 | 2 | 2.6 | 2 | 2.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 2.2 | | | | | |
| 5-9 | 4 | 1.3 | 3 | 2.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| 10-14 | 7 | 2.2 | 5 | 4.7 | 1 | 1.0 | 1 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 8 | 2.5 | 4 | 3.8 | 1 | 1.0 | 2 | 3.4 | 1 | 1.7 | | | | | |
| 20-24 | 17 | 4.8 | 10 | 8.6 | 3 | 2.7 | 2 | 3.3 | 2 | 3.1 | | | | | |
| 25-29 | 31 | 10.0 | 10 | 9.5 | 13 | 12.7 | 5 | 10.4 | 3 | 5.5 | | | | | |
| 30-34 | 34 | 11.1 | 7 | 6.7 | 13 | 12.7 | 9 | 19.3 | 5 | 9.2 | | | | | |
| 35-39 | 89 | 30.5 | 22 | 21.8 | 37 | 36.9 | 8 | 19.5 | 22 | 44.4 | | | | | |
| 40-44 | 171 | 54.4 | 51 | 45.4 | 69 | 62.2 | 17 | 40.9 | 34 | 68.5 | | | | | |
| 45-49 | 277 | 84.8 | 92 | 78.7 | 102 | 87.2 | 48 | 112.9 | 35 | 69.5 | | | | | |
| 50-54 | 640 | 184.6 | 219 | 177.3 | 203 | 161.5 | 118 | 266.1 | 100 | 188.3 | | | | | |
| 55-59 | 949 | 289.8 | 369 | 317.8 | 265 | 218.8 | 185 | 450.7 | 130 | 264.1 | | | | | |
| 60-64 | 1,256 | 436.2 | 554 | 530.1 | 372 | 332.4 | 204 | 633.1 | 126 | 320.8 | | | | | |
| 65-69 | 1,433 | 616.6 | 657 | 750.4 | 453 | 465.2 | 194 | 921.2 | 129 | 488.4 | | | | | |
| 70-74 | 1,447 | 850.4 | 672 | 1068.1 | 495 | 666.6 | 147 | 1051.2 | 133 | 699.8 | | | | | |
| 75-79 | 1,398 | 1106.0 | 680 | 1507.5 | 470 | 819.6 | 121 | 1314.4 | 127 | 861.4 | | | | | |
| 80-84 | 1,186 | 1313.4 | 532 | 1791.7 | 432 | 970.2 | 113 | 2149.1 | 109 | 1007.0 | | | | | |
| 85+ | 1,311 | 1636.6 | 517 | 2509.3 | 527 | 1200.4 | 115 | 2712.3 | 152 | 1338.0 | | | | | |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 43
MALIGNANT NEOPLASM DEATHS AND DEATH RATES¹
BY PRIMARY SITE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012

| PRIMARY SITE | ICD-10 CODE | TOTAL | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
|---|--------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| Total | C00-C97 | 10,264 | 212.9 | 5,697 | 243.6 | 4,567 | 183.9 |
| Lip, Oral Cavity and Pharynx | C00-C14 | 148 | 3.1 | 104 | 4.4 | 44 | 1.8 |
| Esophagus | C15 | 248 | 5.1 | 198 | 8.5 | 50 | 2.0 |
| Stomach | C16 | 172 | 3.6 | 100 | 4.3 | 72 | 2.9 |
| Colon, Rectum and Anus | C18-C21 | 919 | 19.1 | 504 | 21.6 | 415 | 16.7 |
| Liver and Intrahepatic Bile Ducts | C22 | 402 | 8.3 | 257 | 11.0 | 145 | 5.8 |
| Pancreas | C25 | 665 | 13.8 | 346 | 14.8 | 319 | 12.8 |
| Larynx | C32 | 76 | 1.6 | 56 | 2.4 | 20 | 0.8 |
| Trachea, Bronchus and Lung | C33-C34 | 3,062 | 63.5 | 1,857 | 79.4 | 1,205 | 48.5 |
| Skin | C43 | 159 | 3.3 | 107 | 4.6 | 52 | 2.1 |
| Breast | C50 | 701 | 14.5 | 12 | 0.5 | 689 | 27.7 |
| Cervix Uteri | C53 | 78 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 78 | 3.1 |
| Corpus Uteri and Uterus, Part Unspecified | C54-C55 | 97 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 97 | 3.9 |
| Ovary | C56 | 225 | 4.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 225 | 9.1 |
| Prostate | C61 | 461 | 9.6 | 460 | 19.7 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Kidney and Renal Pelvis | C64-C65 | 232 | 4.8 | 161 | 6.9 | 71 | 2.9 |
| Bladder | C67 | 232 | 4.8 | 174 | 7.4 | 58 | 2.3 |
| Meninges, Brain and Other Parts of Central Nervous System | C70-C72 | 266 | 5.5 | 149 | 6.4 | 117 | 4.7 |
| Lymphoid, Hematopoietic and Related Tissue | Subtotal | 1,007 | 20.9 | 574 | 24.5 | 433 | 17.4 |
| Hodgkin's Disease | C81 | 23 | 0.5 | 11 | 0.5 | 12 | 0.5 |
| Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma | C82-C85 | 333 | 6.9 | 168 | 7.2 | 165 | 6.6 |
| Leukemia | C91-C95 | 432 | 9.0 | 272 | 11.6 | 160 | 6.4 |
| Multiple Myeloma and Immunoproliferative Neoplasms | C88 or C90 | 219 | 4.5 | 123 | 5.3 | 96 | 3.9 |
| Other and Unspecified Malignant Neoplasms of Lymphoid, Hematopoietic and Related Tissue | C96 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| All Other and Unspecified Malignant Neoplasms | C00-C97 not listed above | 1,114 | 23.1 | 638 | 27.3 | 476 | 19.2 |

¹ Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 44
CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹ BY RACE
AND TOTAL UNITED STATES RATES
ALABAMA, 1970-2012

| YEAR | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
| | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 1970 | 101.9 | 4,618 | 133.9 | 3,001 | 118.4 | 1,617 | 177.0 |
| 1971 | 101.1 | 4,601 | 132.7 | 3,046 | 118.7 | 1,555 | 172.5 |
| 1972 | 102.5 | 4,713 | 135.3 | 3,116 | 120.3 | 1,597 | 178.6 |
| 1973 | 102.1 | 4,953 | 141.4 | 3,293 | 125.9 | 1,660 | 187.2 |
| 1974 | 98.1 | 4,571 | 129.9 | 3,059 | 115.9 | 1,512 | 171.9 |
| 1975 | 91.1 | 4,241 | 119.9 | 2,846 | 106.8 | 1,395 | 160.0 |
| 1976 | 87.9 | 4,291 | 120.7 | 2,839 | 105.5 | 1,452 | 167.9 |
| 1977 | 84.1 | 4,052 | 113.4 | 2,705 | 99.6 | 1,347 | 157.1 |
| 1978 | 80.5 | 3,835 | 102.5 | 2,626 | 93.9 | 1,209 | 127.9 |
| 1979 | 75.5 | 3,487 | 92.1 | 2,409 | 85.2 | 1,078 | 112.6 |
| 1980 | 75.1 | 3,465 | 88.8 | 2,348 | 81.6 | 1,117 | 109.2 |
| 1981 | 71.3 | 3,462 | 87.7 | 2,347 | 80.6 | 1,115 | 107.8 |
| 1982 | 68.1 | 3,365 | 84.2 | 2,292 | 77.7 | 1,073 | 102.6 |
| 1983 | 66.6 | 3,152 | 77.0 | 2,137 | 70.5 | 1,015 | 95.7 |
| 1984 | 65.4 | 3,241 | 78.4 | 2,225 | 72.6 | 1,016 | 95.2 |
| 1985 | 64.3 | 3,304 | 79.2 | 2,283 | 73.7 | 1,021 | 95.1 |
| 1986 | 62.3 | 3,022 | 73.7 | 2,140 | 70.8 | 882 | 81.7 |
| 1987 | 61.8 | 3,000 | 72.3 | 2,065 | 67.6 | 935 | 85.5 |
| 1988 | 61.6 | 2,939 | 70.0 | 2,011 | 65.1 | 928 | 83.9 |
| 1989 | 59.0 | 2,905 | 68.5 | 2,014 | 64.5 | 891 | 79.6 |
| 1990 | 57.9 | 2,931 | 72.5 | 1,992 | 66.9 | 939 | 88.2 |
| 1991 | 56.9 | 2,829 | 69.4 | 1,996 | 66.7 | 833 | 77.0 |
| 1992 | 56.4 | 2,750 | 67.6 | 1,966 | 65.5 | 784 | 73.3 |
| 1993 | 58.2 | 2,833 | 69.4 | 2,034 | 67.6 | 799 | 74.4 |
| 1994 | 58.9 | 2,636 | 64.3 | 1,905 | 63.1 | 731 | 67.7 |
| 1995 | 60.1 | 2,793 | 67.9 | 2,007 | 66.3 | 786 | 72.4 |
| 1996 | 60.3 | 2,890 | 70.0 | 2,066 | 68.0 | 824 | 75.6 |
| 1997 | 59.7 | 2,922 | 70.6 | 2,150 | 70.6 | 772 | 70.4 |
| 1998 | 58.5 | 2,936 | 70.7 | 2,137 | 70.0 | 799 | 72.5 |
| 1999 | 60.0 | 3,137 | 75.3 | 2,341 | 76.5 | 796 | 71.8 |
| 2000 | 59.6 | 3,177 | 71.4 | 2,343 | 74.1 | 834 | 64.9 |
| 2001 | 57.4 | 2,983 | 66.5 | 2,214 | 69.7 | 769 | 58.8 |
| 2002 | 56.4 | 3,203 | 70.8 | 2,339 | 73.2 | 864 | 64.9 |
| 2003 | 54.2 | 3,020 | 67.1 | 2,225 | 69.3 | 795 | 61.6 |
| 2004 | 51.1 | 2,974 | 65.6 | 2,156 | 66.7 | 818 | 63.1 |
| 2005 | 48.4 | 2,940 | 64.5 | 2,131 | 65.5 | 809 | 62.0 |
| 2006 | 45.8 | 2,685 | 58.4 | 1,914 | 58.4 | 771 | 58.3 |
| 2007 | 45.1 | 2,693 | 58.2 | 1,951 | 59.3 | 742 | 55.4 |
| 2008 | 44.1 | 2,814 | 60.4 | 2,052 | 62.0 | 762 | 56.4 |
| 2009 | 42.0 | 2,647 | 56.2 | 1,943 | 58.2 | 704 | 51.4 |
| 2010 | 41.9 | 2,601 | 54.4 | 1,907 | 58.2 | 694 | 46.1 |
| 2011 | 41.4 ² | 2,538 | 52.8 | 1,868 | 55.5 | 670 | 46.7 |
| 2012 | N/A | 2,620 | 54.3 | 1,971 | 58.4 | 649 | 44.8 |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

²Provisional data.

TABLE 45
CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY AGE GROUP, RACE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | RATE | MALE | | FEMALE | | MALE | | FEMALE | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 2,620 | 54.3 | 785 | 47.3 | 1,186 | 69.2 | 295 | 43.5 | 354 | 46.0 | | | | | |
| UNDER 1 | 2 | 3.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.3 | 1 | 8.7 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| 1-4 | 2 | 0.8 | 2 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| 5-9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| 10-14 | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| 20-24 | 4 | 1.1 | 1 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.9 | 2 | 3.3 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| 25-29 | 4 | 1.3 | 1 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 2.1 | 2 | 3.7 | | | | | |
| 30-34 | 8 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 2.0 | 3 | 6.4 | 3 | 5.5 | | | | | |
| 35-39 | 15 | 5.1 | 3 | 3.0 | 4 | 4.0 | 5 | 12.2 | 3 | 6.1 | | | | | |
| 40-44 | 31 | 9.9 | 8 | 7.1 | 11 | 9.9 | 8 | 19.3 | 4 | 8.1 | | | | | |
| 45-49 | 61 | 18.7 | 14 | 12.0 | 23 | 19.7 | 11 | 25.9 | 13 | 25.8 | | | | | |
| 50-54 | 104 | 30.0 | 34 | 27.5 | 25 | 19.9 | 24 | 54.1 | 21 | 39.5 | | | | | |
| 55-59 | 130 | 39.7 | 41 | 35.3 | 35 | 28.9 | 33 | 80.4 | 21 | 42.7 | | | | | |
| 60-64 | 184 | 63.9 | 72 | 68.9 | 41 | 36.6 | 42 | 130.3 | 29 | 73.8 | | | | | |
| 65-69 | 190 | 81.8 | 68 | 77.7 | 73 | 75.0 | 25 | 118.7 | 24 | 90.9 | | | | | |
| 70-74 | 248 | 145.7 | 82 | 130.3 | 95 | 127.9 | 41 | 293.2 | 30 | 157.8 | | | | | |
| 75-79 | 340 | 269.0 | 122 | 270.5 | 156 | 272.0 | 37 | 401.9 | 25 | 169.6 | | | | | |
| 80-84 | 424 | 469.6 | 140 | 471.5 | 211 | 473.9 | 28 | 532.5 | 45 | 415.7 | | | | | |
| 85+ | 871 | 1087.3 | 196 | 951.3 | 507 | 1154.9 | 34 | 801.9 | 134 | 1179.6 | | | | | |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 46
CHRONIC LOWER RESPIRATORY DISEASE DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY RACE AND TOTAL UNITED STATES RATES
ALABAMA, 1980-2012

| YEAR | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|---------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
| | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 1980 | 24.7 | 881 | 22.6 | 752 | 26.1 | 129 | 12.6 |
| 1981 | 25.7 | 1,022 | 25.8 | 880 | 30.2 | 142 | 13.7 |
| 1982 | 25.8 | 1,012 | 25.4 | 879 | 29.8 | 133 | 12.7 |
| 1983 | 28.3 | 1,063 | 26.0 | 951 | 31.4 | 112 | 10.6 |
| 1984 | 29.2 | 1,234 | 29.9 | 1,076 | 35.1 | 158 | 14.8 |
| 1985 | 31.3 | 1,340 | 32.1 | 1,160 | 37.5 | 180 | 16.8 |
| 1986 | 31.8 | 1,361 | 33.2 | 1,175 | 38.9 | 186 | 17.2 |
| 1987 | 32.2 | 1,281 | 30.9 | 1,109 | 36.3 | 172 | 15.7 |
| 1988 | 33.7 | 1,454 | 34.7 | 1,257 | 40.7 | 197 | 17.8 |
| 1989 | 34.0 | 1,417 | 33.4 | 1,227 | 39.3 | 190 | 17.0 |
| 1990 | 34.9 | 1,504 | 37.2 | 1,297 | 43.6 | 207 | 19.4 |
| 1991 | 35.9 | 1,620 | 39.7 | 1,413 | 47.2 | 207 | 19.1 |
| 1992 | 36.0 | 1,461 | 35.9 | 1,275 | 42.5 | 186 | 17.4 |
| 1993 | 39.2 | 1,675 | 41.0 | 1,432 | 47.6 | 243 | 22.6 |
| 1994 | 39.0 | 1,806 | 44.1 | 1,562 | 51.7 | 244 | 22.6 |
| 1995 | 39.2 | 1,663 | 40.4 | 1,451 | 47.9 | 212 | 19.5 |
| 1996 | 40.0 | 1,724 | 41.8 | 1,491 | 49.1 | 233 | 21.4 |
| 1997 | 40.7 | 1,858 | 44.9 | 1,604 | 52.7 | 254 | 23.2 |
| 1998 | 41.7 | 1,994 | 48.0 | 1,755 | 57.5 | 239 | 21.7 |
| 1999 | 44.5 | 2,174 | 52.2 | 1,944 | 63.5 | 230 | 20.8 |
| 2000 | 43.4 | 2,043 | 45.9 | 1,818 | 57.5 | 225 | 17.5 |
| 2001 | 43.2 | 2,196 | 48.9 | 1,964 | 61.8 | 232 | 17.7 |
| 2002 | 43.3 | 2,328 | 51.4 | 2,061 | 64.5 | 267 | 20.0 |
| 2003 | 43.5 | 2,426 | 53.9 | 2,159 | 67.2 | 267 | 20.7 |
| 2004 | 41.5 | 2,359 | 52.1 | 2,087 | 64.5 | 272 | 21.0 |
| 2005 | 44.2 | 2,371 | 52.0 | 2,108 | 64.8 | 263 | 20.2 |
| 2006 | 41.6 | 2,277 | 49.5 | 2,038 | 62.2 | 239 | 18.1 |
| 2007 | 42.4 | 2,510 | 54.2 | 2,247 | 68.4 | 263 | 19.6 |
| 2008 | 46.4 | 2,723 | 58.4 | 2,422 | 73.1 | 301 | 22.3 |
| 2009 | 44.7 | 2,761 | 58.6 | 2,480 | 74.2 | 281 | 20.5 |
| 2010 | 44.7 | 2,845 | 59.5 | 2,547 | 77.8 | 298 | 19.8 |
| 2011 | 46.0 ² | 2,892 | 60.2 | 2,576 | 76.5 | 316 | 22.0 |
| 2012 | N/A | 3,006 | 62.3 | 2,714 | 80.4 | 292 | 20.2 |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

²Provisional data.

TABLE 47
CHRONIC LOWER RESPIRATORY DISEASE DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY AGE GROUP, RACE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|------|-----------------|------|-------|--------|------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | RATE | MALE | | | FEMALE | | | MALE | | | FEMALE | | |
| | | | | NUMBER | RATE | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | RATE |
| TOTAL | 3,006 | 62.3 | 79.6 | 1,321 | 79.6 | 81.3 | 1,393 | 81.3 | 171 | 25.2 | 121 | 15.7 | | | |
| UNDER 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 1-4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 5-9 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 10-14 | 2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 15-19 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.7 | | | |
| 20-24 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 25-29 | 3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 3.7 | | | |
| 30-34 | 4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 1 | 2.1 | 1 | 1.8 | | | |
| 35-39 | 7 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 2 | 4.9 | 0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 40-44 | 10 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 5 | 4.5 | 1 | 2.4 | 1 | 2.0 | | | |
| 45-49 | 41 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 12 | 10.3 | 13.7 | 16 | 13.7 | 9 | 21.2 | 4 | 7.9 | | | |
| 50-54 | 72 | 20.8 | 24.3 | 30 | 24.3 | 27.1 | 34 | 27.1 | 6 | 13.5 | 2 | 3.8 | | | |
| 55-59 | 140 | 42.7 | 49.1 | 57 | 49.1 | 51.2 | 62 | 51.2 | 9 | 21.9 | 12 | 24.4 | | | |
| 60-64 | 271 | 94.1 | 121.5 | 127 | 121.5 | 96.5 | 108 | 96.5 | 21 | 65.2 | 15 | 38.2 | | | |
| 65-69 | 390 | 167.8 | 219.3 | 192 | 219.3 | 164.3 | 160 | 164.3 | 18 | 85.5 | 20 | 75.7 | | | |
| 70-74 | 457 | 268.6 | 322.7 | 203 | 322.7 | 292.2 | 217 | 292.2 | 27 | 193.1 | 10 | 52.6 | | | |
| 75-79 | 468 | 370.2 | 454.5 | 205 | 454.5 | 392.3 | 225 | 392.3 | 19 | 206.4 | 19 | 128.9 | | | |
| 80-84 | 493 | 546.0 | 767.9 | 228 | 767.9 | 518.8 | 231 | 518.8 | 20 | 380.4 | 14 | 129.3 | | | |
| 85+ | 646 | 806.5 | 1252.2 | 258 | 1252.2 | 756.2 | 332 | 756.2 | 36 | 849.1 | 20 | 176.1 | | | |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 48
ACCIDENTAL DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹ BY RACE
AND TOTAL UNITED STATES RATES
ALABAMA, 1960-2012

| YEAR | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|---------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
| | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 1960 | 52.3 | 2,029 | 62.0 | 1,317 | 57.5 | 712 | 72.4 |
| 1961 | 50.4 | 2,028 | 61.2 | 1,362 | 58.6 | 666 | 67.3 |
| 1962 | 52.3 | 2,097 | 62.5 | 1,372 | 58.1 | 725 | 72.8 |
| 1963 | 53.4 | 2,204 | 64.9 | 1,480 | 61.8 | 724 | 72.3 |
| 1964 | 54.3 | 2,203 | 64.1 | 1,534 | 63.1 | 669 | 66.4 |
| 1965 | 55.7 | 2,425 | 72.2 | 1,699 | 70.4 | 726 | 76.6 |
| 1966 | 58.0 | 2,437 | 72.2 | 1,654 | 67.9 | 783 | 83.2 |
| 1967 | 57.2 | 2,424 | 71.4 | 1,731 | 70.3 | 693 | 74.2 |
| 1968 | 57.5 | 2,489 | 72.9 | 1,778 | 71.5 | 711 | 76.7 |
| 1969 | 57.6 | 2,524 | 73.6 | 1,758 | 70.0 | 766 | 83.2 |
| 1970 | 56.4 | 2,457 | 71.2 | 1,702 | 67.1 | 755 | 82.6 |
| 1971 | 55.0 | 2,603 | 74.9 | 1,817 | 71.0 | 786 | 86.0 |
| 1972 | 55.4 | 2,528 | 72.0 | 1,800 | 69.5 | 728 | 79.3 |
| 1973 | 55.2 | 2,577 | 72.7 | 1,817 | 69.3 | 760 | 82.4 |
| 1974 | 49.5 | 2,347 | 65.6 | 1,677 | 63.2 | 670 | 72.3 |
| 1975 | 48.4 | 2,204 | 61.0 | 1,562 | 58.2 | 642 | 69.0 |
| 1976 | 46.9 | 2,305 | 63.1 | 1,617 | 59.5 | 688 | 73.5 |
| 1977 | 47.7 | 2,459 | 66.6 | 1,746 | 63.5 | 713 | 75.9 |
| 1978 | 48.4 | 2,480 | 66.3 | 1,793 | 64.1 | 687 | 72.7 |
| 1979 | 46.9 | 2,161 | 57.1 | 1,551 | 54.8 | 610 | 63.7 |
| 1980 | 46.7 | 2,295 | 58.8 | 1,596 | 55.5 | 699 | 68.3 |
| 1981 | 43.9 | 2,160 | 54.7 | 1,551 | 53.3 | 609 | 58.9 |
| 1982 | 40.6 | 1,907 | 47.7 | 1,439 | 48.8 | 468 | 44.7 |
| 1983 | 39.5 | 2,037 | 49.8 | 1,473 | 48.6 | 564 | 53.2 |
| 1984 | 39.3 | 1,958 | 47.4 | 1,461 | 47.7 | 497 | 46.6 |
| 1985 | 39.1 | 1,985 | 47.6 | 1,400 | 45.2 | 585 | 54.5 |
| 1986 | 39.5 | 2,204 | 53.7 | 1,623 | 53.7 | 581 | 53.8 |
| 1987 | 39.0 | 2,169 | 52.3 | 1,564 | 51.2 | 605 | 55.4 |
| 1988 | 39.5 | 2,165 | 51.6 | 1,537 | 49.7 | 628 | 56.8 |
| 1989 | 38.3 | 2,186 | 52.1 | 1,581 | 51.2 | 605 | 54.7 |
| 1990 | 37.0 | 2,299 | 56.9 | 1,697 | 57.0 | 602 | 56.5 |
| 1991 | 35.4 | 2,201 | 54.0 | 1,605 | 53.6 | 596 | 55.1 |
| 1992 | 34.0 | 2,049 | 50.3 | 1,508 | 50.3 | 541 | 50.6 |
| 1993 | 35.1 | 2,143 | 52.5 | 1,546 | 51.4 | 597 | 55.6 |
| 1994 | 35.1 | 2,148 | 52.4 | 1,565 | 51.8 | 583 | 54.0 |
| 1995 | 35.5 | 2,232 | 54.3 | 1,620 | 53.5 | 612 | 56.4 |
| 1996 | 35.8 | 2,237 | 54.2 | 1,675 | 55.2 | 562 | 51.5 |
| 1997 | 35.7 | 2,313 | 55.9 | 1,749 | 57.4 | 564 | 51.4 |
| 1998 | 34.5 | 2,209 | 53.2 | 1,680 | 55.0 | 529 | 48.0 |
| 1999 | 35.1 | 2,284 | 54.8 | 1,667 | 54.5 | 617 | 55.7 |
| 2000 | 34.8 | 2,097 | 47.2 | 1,567 | 49.5 | 530 | 41.3 |
| 2001 | 35.7 | 2,187 | 48.7 | 1,648 | 51.9 | 539 | 41.2 |
| 2002 | 37.0 | 2,212 | 48.9 | 1,732 | 54.2 | 480 | 36.0 |
| 2003 | 37.6 | 2,183 | 48.5 | 1,658 | 51.6 | 525 | 40.7 |
| 2004 | 38.1 | 2,381 | 52.6 | 1,811 | 56.0 | 570 | 44.0 |
| 2005 | 39.7 | 2,368 | 52.0 | 1,796 | 55.2 | 572 | 43.8 |
| 2006 | 40.6 | 2,451 | 53.3 | 1,925 | 58.8 | 526 | 39.8 |
| 2007 | 41.0 | 2,476 | 53.5 | 1,971 | 60.0 | 505 | 37.7 |
| 2008 | 40.1 | 2,497 | 53.6 | 2,004 | 60.5 | 493 | 36.5 |
| 2009 | 38.4 | 2,342 | 49.7 | 1,903 | 57.0 | 439 | 32.1 |
| 2010 | 39.1 | 2,369 | 49.6 | 1,891 | 57.7 | 478 | 31.8 |
| 2011 | 39.4 ² | 2,596 | 54.1 | 2,064 | 61.3 | 532 | 37.1 |
| 2012 | N/A | 2,255 | 46.8 | 1,800 | 53.4 | 455 | 31.4 |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

²Provisional data.

TABLE 49
ACCIDENTAL DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY AGE GROUP AND RACE
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 2,255 | 46.8 | 1,800 | 53.4 | 455 | 31.4 |
| UNDER 1 | 25 | 40.9 | 11 | 28.7 | 14 | 61.6 |
| 1-4 | 43 | 17.6 | 35 | 22.8 | 8 | 8.8 |
| 5-9 | 27 | 8.8 | 19 | 9.5 | 8 | 7.5 |
| 10-14 | 22 | 6.9 | 14 | 6.7 | 8 | 7.1 |
| 15-19 | 109 | 33.7 | 79 | 38.2 | 30 | 25.6 |
| 20-24 | 149 | 42.2 | 115 | 50.2 | 34 | 27.5 |
| 25-29 | 166 | 53.5 | 123 | 59.3 | 43 | 41.9 |
| 30-34 | 160 | 52.0 | 121 | 58.6 | 39 | 38.6 |
| 35-39 | 157 | 53.7 | 133 | 66.0 | 24 | 26.5 |
| 40-44 | 156 | 49.6 | 127 | 56.9 | 29 | 31.8 |
| 45-49 | 144 | 44.1 | 119 | 50.9 | 25 | 26.9 |
| 50-54 | 175 | 50.5 | 141 | 56.6 | 34 | 34.9 |
| 55-59 | 147 | 44.9 | 109 | 45.9 | 38 | 42.1 |
| 60-64 | 125 | 43.4 | 99 | 45.7 | 26 | 36.4 |
| 65-69 | 104 | 44.7 | 85 | 46.0 | 19 | 40.0 |
| 70-74 | 129 | 75.8 | 104 | 75.8 | 25 | 75.8 |
| 75-79 | 106 | 83.9 | 89 | 86.9 | 17 | 71.0 |
| 80-84 | 110 | 121.8 | 101 | 136.1 | 9 | 56.0 |
| 85+ | 201 | 250.9 | 176 | 272.9 | 25 | 160.3 |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers.
See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 50
ACCIDENTAL DEATHS AND DEATH RATES¹
BY AGE GROUP, RACE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL | | WHITE | | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | MALE | | | FEMALE | | | MALE | | | FEMALE | | |
| | | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 2,255 | 46.8 | 1,119 | 67.4 | 681 | 39.7 | 305 | 44.9 | 150 | 19.5 | | | | |
| UNDER 1 | 25 | 40.9 | 3 | 15.3 | 8 | 42.7 | 5 | 43.3 | 9 | 80.5 | | | | |
| 1-4 | 43 | 17.6 | 23 | 29.4 | 12 | 16.0 | 4 | 8.7 | 4 | 8.9 | | | | |
| 5-9 | 27 | 8.8 | 9 | 8.8 | 10 | 10.3 | 7 | 13.0 | 1 | 1.9 | | | | |
| 10-14 | 22 | 6.9 | 10 | 9.4 | 4 | 3.9 | 6 | 10.5 | 2 | 3.6 | | | | |
| 15-19 | 109 | 33.7 | 52 | 48.8 | 27 | 27.0 | 23 | 39.0 | 7 | 12.0 | | | | |
| 20-24 | 149 | 42.2 | 86 | 74.1 | 29 | 25.7 | 24 | 40.0 | 10 | 15.7 | | | | |
| 25-29 | 166 | 53.5 | 88 | 83.8 | 35 | 34.2 | 30 | 62.4 | 13 | 23.8 | | | | |
| 30-34 | 160 | 52.0 | 77 | 73.7 | 44 | 43.1 | 28 | 60.1 | 11 | 20.2 | | | | |
| 35-39 | 157 | 53.7 | 96 | 94.9 | 37 | 36.9 | 20 | 48.6 | 4 | 8.1 | | | | |
| 40-44 | 156 | 49.6 | 81 | 72.1 | 46 | 41.5 | 19 | 45.7 | 10 | 20.1 | | | | |
| 45-49 | 144 | 44.1 | 78 | 66.7 | 41 | 35.0 | 19 | 44.7 | 6 | 11.9 | | | | |
| 50-54 | 175 | 50.5 | 86 | 69.6 | 55 | 43.8 | 23 | 51.9 | 11 | 20.7 | | | | |
| 55-59 | 147 | 44.9 | 68 | 58.6 | 41 | 33.8 | 28 | 68.2 | 10 | 20.3 | | | | |
| 60-64 | 125 | 43.4 | 70 | 67.0 | 29 | 25.9 | 17 | 52.8 | 9 | 22.9 | | | | |
| 65-69 | 104 | 44.7 | 60 | 68.5 | 25 | 25.7 | 15 | 71.2 | 4 | 15.1 | | | | |
| 70-74 | 129 | 75.8 | 63 | 100.1 | 41 | 55.2 | 14 | 100.1 | 11 | 57.9 | | | | |
| 75-79 | 106 | 83.9 | 49 | 108.6 | 40 | 69.7 | 14 | 152.1 | 3 | 20.3 | | | | |
| 80-84 | 110 | 121.8 | 54 | 181.9 | 47 | 105.6 | 2 | 38.0 | 7 | 64.7 | | | | |
| 85+ | 201 | 250.9 | 66 | 320.3 | 110 | 250.6 | 7 | 165.1 | 18 | 158.5 | | | | |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. See formula in Appendix B.

**TABLE 51
ACCIDENTAL DEATHS BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT AND AGE GROUP
ALABAMA, 2012**

| TYPE OF ACCIDENT (ICD CODE) | TOTAL | AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | UNDER 1 | 1-4 | 5-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85+ |
| TOTAL | 2,255 | 25 | 43 | 49 | 258 | 326 | 313 | 319 | 272 | 233 | 216 | 201 |
| OCCUPANT OF RAILWAY TRAIN (V81.0-V81.8) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MOTOR VEHICLE ¹ | 855 | 3 | 14 | 16 | 169 | 155 | 133 | 115 | 111 | 83 | 41 | 15 |
| DROWNING (W65-W74) | 93 | 1 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| AIR & SPACE TRANSPORT (V95-V97) | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| POISONING (X40-X49) | 482 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 48 | 125 | 119 | 115 | 42 | 18 | 7 | 5 |
| FALLS (W00-W19) | 196 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 43 | 57 | 55 |
| SMOKE, FIRE AND FLAMES (X00-X09) | 82 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 14 | 20 | 12 | 11 | 3 |
| CONTACT WITH VENOMOUS LIFE FORMS (X20-X29) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EXCESSIVE NATURAL HEAT (X30) | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| EXCESSIVE NATURAL COLD (X31) | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| LIGHTNING (X33) | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| CATAclysmic STORMS AND FLOODS (X37-X38) | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| SUFFOCATION (W75-W84) | 124 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 28 |
| STRUCK BY FALLING OBJECTS, ETC. (W20) | 16 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| FIREARMS (W32-W34) | 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELECTROCUTION (W85-W87) | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ALL OTHER ACCIDENTS & LATE EFFECTS | 357 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 19 | 20 | 35 | 46 | 48 | 71 | 89 |

¹ See Appendix C for Selected Causes listing.

TABLE 52
DIABETES DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹ BY RACE
AND TOTAL UNITED STATES RATES
ALABAMA, 1980-2012

| YEAR | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|---------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
| | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 1980 | 17.0 | 664 | 17.0 | 377 | 13.1 | 227 | 22.2 |
| 1981 | 15.1 | 632 | 16.0 | 397 | 13.6 | 235 | 22.7 |
| 1982 | 14.9 | 637 | 15.9 | 419 | 14.2 | 218 | 20.8 |
| 1983 | 15.5 | 603 | 14.7 | 369 | 12.2 | 234 | 22.1 |
| 1984 | 15.1 | 661 | 16.0 | 387 | 12.6 | 274 | 25.7 |
| 1985 | 15.5 | 720 | 17.3 | 421 | 13.6 | 299 | 27.8 |
| 1986 | 15.4 | 712 | 17.4 | 410 | 13.6 | 302 | 28.0 |
| 1987 | 15.8 | 670 | 16.1 | 402 | 13.2 | 268 | 24.5 |
| 1988 | 16.4 | 777 | 18.5 | 459 | 14.9 | 318 | 28.7 |
| 1989 | 18.9 | 724 | 17.1 | 442 | 14.2 | 282 | 25.2 |
| 1990 | 19.2 | 850 | 21.0 | 507 | 17.0 | 343 | 32.2 |
| 1991 | 19.4 | 891 | 21.9 | 547 | 18.3 | 344 | 31.8 |
| 1992 | 19.6 | 850 | 20.9 | 505 | 16.8 | 345 | 32.3 |
| 1993 | 20.9 | 856 | 21.0 | 515 | 17.1 | 341 | 31.7 |
| 1994 | 21.8 | 1,071 | 26.1 | 645 | 21.4 | 426 | 39.5 |
| 1995 | 22.6 | 1,151 | 28.0 | 707 | 23.3 | 444 | 40.9 |
| 1996 | 23.3 | 1,127 | 27.3 | 695 | 22.9 | 432 | 39.6 |
| 1997 | 23.4 | 1,173 | 28.3 | 699 | 23.0 | 474 | 43.2 |
| 1998 | 24.0 | 1,303 | 31.4 | 778 | 25.5 | 525 | 47.6 |
| 1999 | 24.5 | 1,337 | 32.1 | 826 | 27.0 | 511 | 46.1 |
| 2000 | 24.6 | 1,315 | 29.6 | 832 | 26.3 | 483 | 37.6 |
| 2001 | 25.1 | 1,339 | 29.8 | 820 | 25.8 | 519 | 39.7 |
| 2002 | 25.4 | 1,485 | 32.8 | 901 | 28.2 | 584 | 43.8 |
| 2003 | 25.5 | 1,411 | 31.4 | 892 | 27.8 | 519 | 40.2 |
| 2004 | 24.9 | 1,442 | 31.8 | 856 | 26.5 | 586 | 45.2 |
| 2005 | 25.3 | 1,420 | 31.2 | 885 | 27.2 | 535 | 41.0 |
| 2006 | 24.2 | 1,430 | 31.1 | 888 | 27.1 | 542 | 41.0 |
| 2007 | 23.7 | 1,288 | 27.8 | 801 | 24.4 | 487 | 36.3 |
| 2008 | 23.2 | 1,380 | 29.6 | 841 | 25.4 | 539 | 39.9 |
| 2009 | 22.4 | 1,271 | 27.0 | 760 | 22.8 | 511 | 37.3 |
| 2010 | 22.4 | 1,314 | 27.5 | 818 | 25.0 | 496 | 33.0 |
| 2011 | 23.5 ² | 1,255 | 26.1 | 787 | 23.4 | 468 | 32.6 |
| 2012 | N/A | 1,295 | 26.9 | 807 | 23.9 | 488 | 33.7 |

¹ Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

² Provisional data.

TABLE 53
DIABETES DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY AGE GROUP, RACE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL | | | | | | WHITE | | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|------|-----------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | TOTAL | | MALE | | FEMALE | | MALE | | FEMALE | | MALE | | FEMALE | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 1,295 | 26.9 | 416 | 25.1 | 391 | 22.8 | 220 | 32.4 | 268 | 34.8 | | | | | | | | |
| UNDER 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1-4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 5-9 | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 10-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 20-24 | 2 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 25-29 | 5 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 3 | 6.2 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 30-34 | 19 | 6.2 | 4 | 3.8 | 7 | 6.9 | 5 | 10.7 | 3 | 5.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 35-39 | 10 | 3.4 | 1 | 1.0 | 2 | 2.0 | 2 | 4.9 | 5 | 10.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 40-44 | 33 | 10.5 | 7 | 6.2 | 10 | 9.0 | 8 | 19.3 | 8 | 16.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 45-49 | 60 | 18.4 | 19 | 16.2 | 16 | 13.7 | 15 | 35.3 | 10 | 19.9 | | | | | | | | |
| 50-54 | 78 | 22.5 | 31 | 25.1 | 17 | 13.5 | 17 | 38.3 | 13 | 24.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 55-59 | 106 | 32.4 | 36 | 31.0 | 32 | 26.4 | 18 | 43.9 | 20 | 40.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 60-64 | 142 | 49.3 | 48 | 45.9 | 33 | 29.5 | 29 | 90.0 | 32 | 81.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 65-69 | 156 | 67.1 | 57 | 65.1 | 31 | 31.8 | 41 | 194.7 | 27 | 102.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 70-74 | 140 | 82.3 | 42 | 66.8 | 44 | 59.3 | 26 | 185.9 | 28 | 147.3 | | | | | | | | |
| 75-79 | 148 | 117.1 | 50 | 110.8 | 35 | 61.0 | 25 | 271.6 | 38 | 257.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 80-84 | 137 | 151.7 | 43 | 144.8 | 56 | 125.8 | 11 | 209.2 | 27 | 249.4 | | | | | | | | |
| 85+ | 258 | 322.1 | 75 | 364.0 | 106 | 241.5 | 20 | 471.7 | 57 | 501.8 | | | | | | | | |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 54
ALZHEIMER'S DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹ BY RACE
AND TOTAL UNITED STATES RATES
ALABAMA, 1980-2011

| YEAR | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|---------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
| | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 1980 | 0.6 | 14 | 0.4 | 12 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.2 |
| 1981 | 0.8 | 32 | 0.8 | 30 | 1.0 | 2 | 0.2 |
| 1982 | 1.1 | 46 | 1.2 | 42 | 1.4 | 4 | 0.4 |
| 1983 | 1.9 | 58 | 1.4 | 56 | 1.8 | 2 | 0.2 |
| 1984 | 2.7 | 114 | 2.8 | 100 | 3.3 | 14 | 1.3 |
| 1985 | 3.5 | 136 | 3.3 | 124 | 4.0 | 12 | 1.1 |
| 1986 | 3.9 | 172 | 4.2 | 159 | 5.3 | 13 | 1.2 |
| 1987 | 4.7 | 181 | 4.4 | 158 | 5.2 | 23 | 2.1 |
| 1988 | 5.0 | 224 | 5.3 | 198 | 6.4 | 26 | 2.4 |
| 1989 | 5.3 | 237 | 5.6 | 214 | 6.9 | 23 | 2.1 |
| 1990 | 5.5 | 275 | 6.8 | 244 | 8.2 | 31 | 2.9 |
| 1991 | 5.6 | 250 | 6.1 | 221 | 7.4 | 29 | 2.7 |
| 1992 | 5.7 | 278 | 6.8 | 233 | 7.8 | 45 | 4.2 |
| 1993 | 6.5 | 323 | 7.9 | 278 | 9.2 | 45 | 4.2 |
| 1994 | 7.1 | 342 | 8.3 | 299 | 9.9 | 43 | 4.0 |
| 1995 | 7.8 | 426 | 10.4 | 357 | 11.8 | 69 | 6.4 |
| 1996 | 8.1 | 441 | 10.7 | 382 | 12.6 | 59 | 5.4 |
| 1997 | 8.4 | 459 | 11.1 | 407 | 13.4 | 52 | 4.7 |
| 1998 | 8.4 | 450 | 10.8 | 394 | 12.9 | 56 | 5.1 |
| 1999 | 16.0 | 772 | 18.5 | 668 | 21.8 | 104 | 9.4 |
| 2000 | 17.6 | 891 | 20.0 | 753 | 23.8 | 138 | 10.7 |
| 2001 | 18.9 | 1,100 | 24.5 | 938 | 29.5 | 162 | 12.4 |
| 2002 | 20.4 | 1,189 | 26.3 | 1,031 | 32.3 | 158 | 11.9 |
| 2003 | 21.8 | 1,266 | 28.1 | 1,063 | 33.1 | 203 | 15.7 |
| 2004 | 22.5 | 1,385 | 30.6 | 1,160 | 35.9 | 225 | 17.4 |
| 2005 | 24.2 | 1,494 | 32.8 | 1,276 | 39.2 | 218 | 16.7 |
| 2006 | 24.2 | 1,487 | 32.3 | 1,278 | 39.0 | 209 | 15.8 |
| 2007 | 24.7 | 1,506 | 32.5 | 1,266 | 38.5 | 240 | 17.9 |
| 2008 | 27.1 | 1,516 | 32.5 | 1,286 | 38.8 | 230 | 17.0 |
| 2009 | 25.7 | 1,510 | 32.1 | 1,274 | 38.1 | 236 | 17.2 |
| 2010 | 27.0 | 1,518 | 31.8 | 1,302 | 39.8 | 216 | 14.4 |
| 2011 | 27.2 ² | 1,470 | 30.6 | 1,241 | 36.8 | 229 | 16.0 |
| 2012 | N/A | 1,386 | 28.7 | 1,187 | 35.2 | 199 | 13.7 |

¹ Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

² Provisional Data.

TABLE 55
ALZHEIMER'S DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY AGE GROUP, RACE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL | | WHITE | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | MALE | | FEMALE | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 1,386 | 28.7 | 333 | 20.1 | 854 | 49.8 | 50 | 7.4 | 149 | 19.4 |
| UNDER 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 1-4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 5-9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 10-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 15-19 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 20-24 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 25-29 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 30-34 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 35-39 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 40-44 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 45-49 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 50-54 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 55-59 | 5 | 1.5 | 2 | 1.7 | 3 | 2.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 60-64 | 11 | 3.8 | 3 | 2.9 | 8 | 7.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 65-69 | 30 | 12.9 | 15 | 17.1 | 12 | 12.3 | 1 | 4.7 | 2 | 7.6 |
| 70-74 | 55 | 32.3 | 24 | 38.1 | 23 | 31.0 | 4 | 28.6 | 4 | 21.0 |
| 75-79 | 152 | 120.2 | 41 | 90.9 | 81 | 141.2 | 11 | 119.5 | 19 | 128.9 |
| 80-84 | 299 | 331.1 | 79 | 266.1 | 178 | 399.8 | 8 | 152.1 | 34 | 314.1 |
| 85+ | 834 | 1041.1 | 169 | 820.3 | 549 | 1250.5 | 26 | 613.2 | 90 | 792.3 |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 56
SUICIDE DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹ BY RACE
AND TOTAL UNITED STATES RATES
ALABAMA, 1960-2012

| YEAR | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|---------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
| | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 1960 | 10.6 | 244 | 7.5 | 225 | 9.8 | 19 | 1.9 |
| 1961 | 10.4 | 306 | 9.2 | 272 | 11.7 | 34 | 3.4 |
| 1962 | 10.9 | 283 | 8.4 | 258 | 10.9 | 25 | 2.5 |
| 1963 | 11.0 | 299 | 8.8 | 276 | 11.5 | 23 | 2.3 |
| 1964 | 10.8 | 319 | 9.3 | 289 | 11.9 | 30 | 3.0 |
| 1965 | 11.1 | 323 | 9.6 | 288 | 11.9 | 35 | 3.7 |
| 1966 | 10.9 | 309 | 9.1 | 268 | 11.0 | 41 | 4.4 |
| 1967 | 10.8 | 313 | 9.2 | 287 | 11.7 | 26 | 2.7 |
| 1968 | 10.7 | 322 | 9.4 | 285 | 11.5 | 37 | 4.0 |
| 1969 | 11.1 | 334 | 9.7 | 305 | 12.1 | 29 | 3.2 |
| 1970 | 11.6 | 313 | 9.1 | 285 | 11.2 | 28 | 3.1 |
| 1971 | 11.7 | 360 | 10.4 | 333 | 13.0 | 27 | 3.0 |
| 1972 | 12.0 | 378 | 10.8 | 340 | 13.1 | 38 | 4.3 |
| 1973 | 12.0 | 352 | 10.1 | 317 | 12.1 | 35 | 3.9 |
| 1974 | 12.1 | 380 | 10.8 | 331 | 12.5 | 49 | 5.6 |
| 1975 | 12.7 | 394 | 11.1 | 353 | 13.2 | 41 | 4.7 |
| 1976 | 12.5 | 407 | 11.4 | 361 | 13.4 | 46 | 5.3 |
| 1977 | 13.3 | 405 | 11.3 | 369 | 13.6 | 36 | 4.2 |
| 1978 | 12.5 | 399 | 10.7 | 347 | 12.4 | 52 | 5.5 |
| 1979 | 12.1 | 417 | 11.0 | 368 | 13.0 | 49 | 5.1 |
| 1980 | 11.9 | 444 | 11.4 | 405 | 14.1 | 39 | 3.8 |
| 1981 | 12.0 | 398 | 10.1 | 353 | 12.1 | 45 | 4.4 |
| 1982 | 12.2 | 427 | 10.7 | 375 | 12.7 | 52 | 5.0 |
| 1983 | 12.1 | 428 | 10.5 | 385 | 12.7 | 43 | 4.1 |
| 1984 | 12.4 | 465 | 11.3 | 417 | 13.6 | 48 | 4.5 |
| 1985 | 12.3 | 442 | 10.6 | 399 | 12.9 | 43 | 4.0 |
| 1986 | 12.8 | 512 | 12.5 | 464 | 15.4 | 48 | 4.4 |
| 1987 | 12.7 | 450 | 10.8 | 401 | 13.1 | 49 | 4.5 |
| 1988 | 12.4 | 497 | 11.8 | 435 | 14.1 | 62 | 5.6 |
| 1989 | 12.2 | 516 | 12.2 | 451 | 14.4 | 65 | 5.8 |
| 1990 | 12.4 | 527 | 13.0 | 462 | 15.5 | 65 | 6.1 |
| 1991 | 12.2 | 573 | 14.1 | 498 | 16.6 | 75 | 6.9 |
| 1992 | 12.0 | 525 | 12.9 | 437 | 14.6 | 88 | 8.2 |
| 1993 | 12.1 | 575 | 14.1 | 490 | 16.3 | 85 | 7.9 |
| 1994 | 12.0 | 584 | 14.2 | 502 | 16.6 | 82 | 7.6 |
| 1995 | 11.9 | 564 | 13.7 | 479 | 15.8 | 85 | 7.8 |
| 1996 | 11.6 | 549 | 13.3 | 482 | 15.9 | 67 | 6.1 |
| 1997 | 11.4 | 531 | 12.8 | 456 | 15.0 | 75 | 6.8 |
| 1998 | 11.3 | 567 | 13.6 | 499 | 16.3 | 68 | 6.2 |
| 1999 | 10.5 | 560 | 13.4 | 498 | 16.3 | 62 | 5.6 |
| 2000 | 10.4 | 579 | 13.0 | 513 | 16.2 | 66 | 5.1 |
| 2001 | 10.8 | 508 | 11.3 | 450 | 14.2 | 58 | 4.4 |
| 2002 | 11.0 | 515 | 11.4 | 450 | 14.1 | 65 | 4.9 |
| 2003 | 10.8 | 525 | 11.7 | 472 | 14.7 | 53 | 4.1 |
| 2004 | 11.0 | 535 | 11.8 | 453 | 14.0 | 82 | 6.3 |
| 2005 | 11.0 | 526 | 11.5 | 460 | 14.1 | 66 | 5.1 |
| 2006 | 11.1 | 573 | 12.5 | 509 | 15.5 | 64 | 4.8 |
| 2007 | 11.5 | 586 | 12.7 | 530 | 16.1 | 56 | 4.2 |
| 2008 | 11.9 | 603 | 12.9 | 533 | 16.1 | 70 | 5.2 |
| 2009 | 12.0 | 667 | 14.2 | 602 | 18.0 | 65 | 4.7 |
| 2010 | 12.4 | 676 | 14.1 | 617 | 18.8 | 59 | 3.9 |
| 2011 | 12.3 ² | 640 | 13.3 | 567 | 16.8 | 73 | 5.1 |
| 2012 | N/A | 721 | 15.0 | 633 | 18.8 | 88 | 6.1 |

¹ Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

² Provisional data.

TABLE 57
SUICIDE DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY AGE GROUP, RACE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | | MALE | | FEMALE | | MALE | | FEMALE | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 721 | 15.0 | | 507 | 30.5 | 126 | 7.4 | 77 | 11.3 | 11 | 1.4 | | | | |
| UNDER 1 | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 1-4 | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5-9 | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 10-14 | 8 | 2.5 | | 3 | 2.8 | 2 | 2.0 | 3 | 5.3 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 15-19 | 29 | 9.0 | | 20 | 18.8 | 5 | 5.0 | 4 | 6.8 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 20-24 | 37 | 10.5 | | 26 | 22.4 | 4 | 3.5 | 7 | 11.7 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 25-29 | 62 | 20.0 | | 50 | 47.6 | 5 | 4.9 | 6 | 12.5 | 1 | 1.8 | | | | |
| 30-34 | 43 | 14.0 | | 24 | 23.0 | 7 | 6.9 | 10 | 21.5 | 2 | 3.7 | | | | |
| 35-39 | 53 | 18.1 | | 33 | 32.6 | 13 | 13.0 | 5 | 12.2 | 2 | 4.0 | | | | |
| 40-44 | 83 | 26.4 | | 54 | 48.0 | 15 | 13.5 | 12 | 28.9 | 2 | 4.0 | | | | |
| 45-49 | 81 | 24.8 | | 47 | 40.2 | 22 | 18.8 | 11 | 25.9 | 1 | 2.0 | | | | |
| 50-54 | 75 | 21.6 | | 56 | 45.3 | 15 | 11.9 | 2 | 4.5 | 2 | 3.8 | | | | |
| 55-59 | 64 | 19.5 | | 47 | 40.5 | 13 | 10.7 | 4 | 9.7 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 60-64 | 57 | 19.8 | | 45 | 43.1 | 9 | 8.0 | 3 | 9.3 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 65-69 | 45 | 19.4 | | 32 | 36.5 | 8 | 8.2 | 5 | 23.7 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 70-74 | 29 | 17.0 | | 26 | 41.3 | 2 | 2.7 | 1 | 7.2 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 75-79 | 20 | 15.8 | | 13 | 28.8 | 4 | 7.0 | 2 | 21.7 | 1 | 6.8 | | | | |
| 80-84 | 25 | 27.7 | | 22 | 74.1 | 1 | 2.2 | 2 | 38.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 85+ | 10 | 12.5 | | 9 | 43.7 | 1 | 2.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 58
HOMICIDE DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹ BY RACE
AND TOTAL UNITED STATES RATES
ALABAMA, 1960-2012

| YEAR | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | | | | |
|------|------------------|---------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
| | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 1960 | 4.7 | 344 | 10.5 | 94 | 4.1 | 250 | 25.4 |
| 1961 | 4.7 | 332 | 10.0 | 105 | 4.5 | 227 | 22.9 |
| 1962 | 4.8 | 370 | 11.0 | 128 | 5.4 | 242 | 24.3 |
| 1963 | 4.9 | 368 | 10.8 | 119 | 5.0 | 249 | 24.9 |
| 1964 | 5.1 | 370 | 10.8 | 105 | 4.3 | 265 | 26.3 |
| 1965 | 5.5 | 420 | 12.5 | 118 | 4.9 | 302 | 31.9 |
| 1966 | 5.9 | 403 | 11.9 | 116 | 4.8 | 287 | 30.5 |
| 1967 | 6.8 | 431 | 12.7 | 124 | 5.0 | 307 | 32.9 |
| 1968 | 7.4 | 465 | 13.6 | 146 | 5.9 | 319 | 34.4 |
| 1969 | 7.7 | 484 | 14.1 | 176 | 7.0 | 308 | 33.5 |
| 1970 | 8.3 | 473 | 13.7 | 168 | 6.6 | 305 | 33.4 |
| 1971 | 9.1 | 526 | 15.2 | 188 | 7.3 | 338 | 37.5 |
| 1972 | 9.4 | 536 | 15.4 | 193 | 7.5 | 343 | 38.4 |
| 1973 | 9.8 | 540 | 15.4 | 213 | 8.1 | 327 | 36.9 |
| 1974 | 10.2 | 593 | 16.8 | 214 | 8.1 | 379 | 43.1 |
| 1975 | 10.0 | 613 | 17.3 | 243 | 9.1 | 370 | 42.4 |
| 1976 | 9.1 | 550 | 15.5 | 191 | 7.1 | 359 | 41.5 |
| 1977 | 9.2 | 546 | 15.3 | 203 | 7.5 | 343 | 40.0 |
| 1978 | 9.4 | 516 | 13.8 | 210 | 7.5 | 306 | 32.4 |
| 1979 | 10.0 | 531 | 14.0 | 181 | 6.4 | 350 | 36.5 |
| 1980 | 10.7 | 614 | 15.7 | 260 | 9.0 | 354 | 34.6 |
| 1981 | 10.3 | 554 | 14.0 | 217 | 7.5 | 337 | 32.6 |
| 1982 | 9.6 | 517 | 12.9 | 188 | 6.4 | 329 | 31.4 |
| 1983 | 8.6 | 423 | 10.3 | 165 | 5.4 | 258 | 24.3 |
| 1984 | 8.4 | 424 | 10.3 | 160 | 5.2 | 264 | 24.7 |
| 1985 | 8.3 | 468 | 11.2 | 180 | 5.8 | 288 | 26.8 |
| 1986 | 9.0 | 465 | 11.3 | 186 | 6.2 | 279 | 25.8 |
| 1987 | 8.7 | 471 | 11.4 | 201 | 6.6 | 270 | 24.7 |
| 1988 | 9.0 | 473 | 11.3 | 167 | 5.4 | 306 | 27.7 |
| 1989 | 9.2 | 512 | 12.1 | 195 | 6.2 | 317 | 28.3 |
| 1990 | 10.0 | 562 | 13.9 | 207 | 7.0 | 355 | 33.3 |
| 1991 | 10.5 | 608 | 14.9 | 191 | 6.4 | 417 | 38.5 |
| 1992 | 10.0 | 570 | 14.0 | 191 | 6.4 | 379 | 35.4 |
| 1993 | 10.1 | 599 | 14.7 | 217 | 7.2 | 382 | 35.6 |
| 1994 | 9.6 | 607 | 14.8 | 221 | 7.3 | 386 | 35.8 |
| 1995 | 8.2 | 588 | 14.3 | 207 | 6.8 | 381 | 35.1 |
| 1996 | 7.9 | 561 | 13.6 | 191 | 6.3 | 370 | 33.9 |
| 1997 | 7.4 | 535 | 12.9 | 182 | 6.0 | 353 | 32.2 |
| 1998 | 6.8 | 463 | 11.1 | 186 | 6.1 | 277 | 25.1 |
| 1999 | 6.1 | 438 | 10.5 | 180 | 5.9 | 258 | 23.3 |
| 2000 | 6.0 | 441 | 9.9 | 159 | 5.0 | 282 | 22.0 |
| 2001 | 7.1 | 424 | 9.5 | 185 | 5.8 | 239 | 18.3 |
| 2002 | 6.1 | 416 | 9.2 | 153 | 4.8 | 263 | 19.7 |
| 2003 | 6.1 | 436 | 9.7 | 161 | 5.0 | 275 | 21.3 |
| 2004 | 5.9 | 369 | 8.1 | 159 | 4.9 | 210 | 16.2 |
| 2005 | 6.1 | 428 | 9.4 | 138 | 4.2 | 290 | 22.2 |
| 2006 | 6.2 | 435 | 9.5 | 141 | 4.3 | 294 | 22.2 |
| 2007 | 6.1 | 477 | 10.3 | 176 | 5.4 | 301 | 22.5 |
| 2008 | 5.9 | 450 | 9.7 | 164 | 5.0 | 286 | 21.2 |
| 2009 | 5.5 | 411 | 8.7 | 172 | 5.1 | 239 | 17.5 |
| 2010 | 5.3 | 391 | 8.2 | 138 | 4.2 | 253 | 16.8 |
| 2011 | 5.1 ² | 379 | 7.9 | 130 | 3.9 | 249 | 17.4 |
| 2012 | N/A | 403 | 8.4 | 127 | 3.8 | 276 | 19.1 |

¹ Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. See formula in Appendix B.

² Provisional.

**TABLE 59
HOMICIDE DEATHS AND DEATH RATES ¹
BY AGE GROUP, RACE AND SEX
ALABAMA, 2012**

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|--------|------|-----|--------|-----------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|--------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | | MALE | | FEMALE | | | MALE | | FEMALE | | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 403 | 8.4 | | 92 | 5.5 | 35 | 2.0 | 237 | 34.9 | 39 | 5.1 | | | | | | |
| UNDER 1 | 5 | 8.2 | | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.3 | 1 | 8.7 | 3 | 26.8 | | | | | | |
| 1-4 | 3 | 1.2 | | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.3 | 1 | 2.2 | 1 | 2.2 | | | | | | |
| 5-9 | 4 | 1.3 | | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 2.1 | 1 | 1.9 | 1 | 1.9 | | | | | | |
| 10-14 | 5 | 1.6 | | 1 | 0.9 | 1 | 1.0 | 3 | 5.3 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 37 | 11.4 | | 5 | 4.7 | 3 | 3.0 | 28 | 47.5 | 1 | 1.7 | | | | | | |
| 20-24 | 71 | 20.1 | | 12 | 10.3 | 2 | 1.8 | 50 | 83.3 | 7 | 11.0 | | | | | | |
| 25-29 | 49 | 15.8 | | 10 | 9.5 | 3 | 2.9 | 32 | 66.6 | 4 | 7.3 | | | | | | |
| 30-34 | 54 | 17.6 | | 10 | 9.6 | 6 | 5.9 | 34 | 73.0 | 4 | 7.3 | | | | | | |
| 35-39 | 36 | 12.3 | | 8 | 7.9 | 1 | 1.0 | 26 | 63.2 | 1 | 2.0 | | | | | | |
| 40-44 | 35 | 11.1 | | 7 | 6.2 | 5 | 4.5 | 18 | 43.3 | 5 | 10.1 | | | | | | |
| 45-49 | 21 | 6.4 | | 8 | 6.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 25.9 | 2 | 4.0 | | | | | | |
| 50-54 | 26 | 7.5 | | 11 | 8.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 27.1 | 3 | 5.6 | | | | | | |
| 55-59 | 16 | 4.9 | | 7 | 6.0 | 2 | 1.7 | 6 | 14.6 | 1 | 2.0 | | | | | | |
| 60-64 | 9 | 3.1 | | 3 | 2.9 | 3 | 2.7 | 3 | 9.3 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | |
| 65-69 | 15 | 6.5 | | 4 | 4.6 | 2 | 2.1 | 7 | 33.2 | 2 | 7.6 | | | | | | |
| 70-74 | 9 | 5.3 | | 3 | 4.8 | 1 | 1.3 | 3 | 21.5 | 2 | 10.5 | | | | | | |
| 75-79 | 3 | 2.4 | | 2 | 4.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 6.8 | | | | | | |
| 80-84 | 2 | 2.2 | | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 19.0 | 1 | 9.2 | | | | | | |
| 85+ | 3 | 3.7 | | 1 | 4.9 | 2 | 4.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | |

¹Rate is per 100,000 population in specified group. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers. See formula in Appendix B.

TABLE 60
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES ¹ BY RACE ²
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES, 1950-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | |
|------|---------|------|------------------|---------|------|------------------|-----------------|------|------------------|
| | ALABAMA | | U.S RATE | ALABAMA | | U.S RATE | ALABAMA | | U.S RATE |
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | |
| 1950 | 3,004 | 36.4 | 29.2 | 1,475 | 29.7 | 26.8 | 1,529 | 46.4 | 44.5 |
| 1951 | 3,071 | 36.6 | 28.4 | 1,508 | 29.5 | 25.8 | 1,563 | 47.7 | 44.8 |
| 1952 | 3,045 | 36.7 | 28.4 | 1,417 | 27.8 | 25.5 | 1,628 | 51.2 | 47.0 |
| 1953 | 2,798 | 33.9 | 27.8 | 1,343 | 26.5 | 25.0 | 1,455 | 45.7 | 44.7 |
| 1954 | 2,769 | 33.6 | 26.6 | 1,333 | 26.2 | 23.9 | 1,436 | 45.3 | 42.9 |
| 1955 | 2,623 | 32.0 | 26.4 | 1,223 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 1,400 | 43.7 | 42.8 |
| 1956 | 2,617 | 31.1 | 26.0 | 1,214 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 1,403 | 43.0 | 42.1 |
| 1957 | 2,700 | 32.1 | 26.3 | 1,271 | 24.5 | 23.3 | 1,429 | 44.5 | 43.7 |
| 1958 | 2,930 | 35.6 | 27.1 | 1,355 | 26.4 | 23.8 | 1,575 | 51.1 | 45.7 |
| 1959 | 2,626 | 31.9 | 26.4 | 1,199 | 23.5 | 23.2 | 1,427 | 45.6 | 44.0 |
| 1960 | 2,603 | 32.2 | 26.0 | 1,258 | 24.7 | 22.9 | 1,345 | 44.7 | 43.2 |
| 1961 | 2,515 | 31.2 | 25.3 | 1,198 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 1,317 | 43.8 | 40.7 |
| 1962 | 2,409 | 30.6 | 25.3 | 1,122 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 1,287 | 44.0 | 41.4 |
| 1963 | 2,453 | 32.3 | 25.2 | 1,172 | 24.5 | 22.2 | 1,281 | 45.4 | 41.5 |
| 1964 | 2,370 | 31.0 | 24.8 | 1,123 | 23.2 | 21.6 | 1,247 | 44.4 | 41.1 |
| 1965 | 2,165 | 30.7 | 24.7 | 1,031 | 23.1 | 21.5 | 1,134 | 43.8 | 40.3 |
| 1966 | 1,943 | 29.2 | 23.7 | 974 | 22.7 | 20.6 | 969 | 41.1 | 38.8 |
| 1967 | 1,731 | 26.8 | 22.4 | 856 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 875 | 38.2 | 35.9 |
| 1968 | 1,701 | 26.8 | 21.8 | 878 | 20.9 | 19.2 | 823 | 38.3 | 34.5 |
| 1969 | 1,692 | 26.1 | 20.9 | 889 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 803 | 37.9 | 32.9 |
| 1970 | 1,628 | 24.1 | 20.0 | 838 | 18.4 | 17.8 | 790 | 35.8 | 30.9 |
| 1971 | 1,566 | 23.5 | 19.1 | 797 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 769 | 34.1 | 28.5 |
| 1972 | 1,385 | 22.4 | 18.5 | 691 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 694 | 32.1 | 27.7 |
| 1973 | 1,313 | 22.1 | 17.7 | 679 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 634 | 30.7 | 26.2 |
| 1974 | 1,231 | 20.7 | 16.7 | 648 | 16.8 | 14.8 | 583 | 28.2 | 24.9 |
| 1975 | 1,130 | 19.5 | 16.1 | 553 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 577 | 28.3 | 24.2 |
| 1976 | 1,156 | 20.0 | 15.2 | 569 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 587 | 28.7 | 23.5 |
| 1977 | 1,053 | 17.0 | 14.1 | 538 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 515 | 23.8 | 21.7 |
| 1978 | 970 | 16.1 | 13.8 | 466 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 504 | 23.5 | 21.1 |
| 1979 | 891 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 448 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 443 | 19.5 | 19.8 |
| 1980 | 960 | 15.1 | 12.6 | 472 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 488 | 21.4 | 19.1 |
| 1981 | 796 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 404 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 392 | 18.0 | 17.8 |
| 1982 | 831 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 400 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 431 | 20.1 | 17.3 |
| 1983 | 774 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 397 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 377 | 18.3 | 16.8 |
| 1984 | 764 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 368 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 396 | 19.0 | 16.1 |
| 1985 | 752 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 405 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 347 | 16.8 | 15.8 |
| 1986 | 788 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 374 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 414 | 19.9 | 15.7 |
| 1987 | 726 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 338 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 388 | 18.7 | 15.4 |
| 1988 | 735 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 365 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 370 | 17.2 | 15.0 |
| 1989 | 756 | 12.1 | 9.8 | 375 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 381 | 17.0 | 15.2 |
| 1990 | 689 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 338 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 351 | 15.7 | 15.5 |
| 1991 | 704 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 330 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 374 | 16.9 | 15.1 |
| 1992 | 651 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 303 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 348 | 15.8 | 14.4 |
| 1993 | 636 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 314 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 322 | 14.8 | 14.1 |
| 1994 | 617 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 275 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 342 | 16.1 | 13.5 |
| 1995 | 592 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 282 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 310 | 15.0 | 12.6 |
| 1996 | 634 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 331 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 303 | 14.9 | 12.2 |
| 1997 | 579 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 302 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 277 | 13.5 | 11.8 |
| 1998 | 632 | 10.2 | 7.2 | 316 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 316 | 15.4 | 11.8 |
| 1999 | 607 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 289 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 318 | 15.6 | 12.0 |
| 2000 | 594 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 274 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 320 | 15.1 | 11.4 |
| 2001 | 567 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 275 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 292 | 14.7 | 11.3 |
| 2002 | 538 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 278 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 260 | 13.7 | 11.4 |
| 2003 | 519 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 264 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 255 | 13.6 | 11.1 |
| 2004 | 516 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 270 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 246 | 12.9 | 10.9 |
| 2005 | 561 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 293 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 268 | 13.8 | 10.9 |
| 2006 | 569 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 284 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 285 | 13.9 | 10.6 |
| 2007 | 641 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 345 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 296 | 14.0 | 10.6 |
| 2008 | 612 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 324 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 288 | 13.4 | 10.2 |
| 2009 | 513 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 254 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 259 | 12.6 | 11.1 |
| 2010 | 522 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 265 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 257 | 13.0 | 9.3 |
| 2011 | 481 | 8.1 | 6.0 ³ | 242 | 6.1 | 5.1 ³ | 239 | 12.2 | 9.1 ³ |
| 2012 | 519 | 8.9 | -- ⁴ | 253 | 6.5 | -- ⁴ | 266 | 13.5 | -- ⁴ |

¹Rate is per 1,000 live births in specified group.

² For 1945-1989 infant deaths are based on race of the decedent and live births are based on the race of the child. Since 1990 infant deaths are based on race of the decedent and live births are based on the race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B.

³ Provisional data.

⁴ Not available.

TABLE 61
NEONATAL DEATHS AND NEONATAL MORTALITY RATES ¹ BY RACE ²
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES, 1950-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | |
|------|---------|------|-----------------|---------|------|-----------------|-----------------|------|-----------------|
| | ALABAMA | | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | U.S. RATE | ALABAMA | | U.S. RATE |
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | |
| 1950 | 2,050 | 24.8 | 20.5 | 1,085 | 21.9 | 19.4 | 965 | 29.3 | 27.5 |
| 1951 | 2,086 | 24.9 | 20.0 | 1,107 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 979 | 29.9 | 27.3 |
| 1952 | 2,029 | 24.6 | 19.8 | 1,046 | 20.5 | 18.5 | 983 | 30.9 | 28.0 |
| 1953 | 1,944 | 23.6 | 19.6 | 1,023 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 921 | 28.9 | 27.4 |
| 1954 | 1,918 | 23.2 | 19.1 | 990 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 928 | 29.3 | 27.0 |
| 1955 | 1,818 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 931 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 887 | 27.7 | 27.2 |
| 1956 | 1,768 | 21.0 | 18.9 | 934 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 834 | 25.6 | 27.0 |
| 1957 | 1,872 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 963 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 909 | 28.3 | 27.8 |
| 1958 | 1,928 | 23.4 | 19.5 | 993 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 935 | 30.3 | 29.0 |
| 1959 | 1,754 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 885 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 869 | 27.8 | 27.7 |
| 1960 | 1,672 | 20.6 | 18.7 | 939 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 733 | 24.3 | 26.9 |
| 1961 | 1,686 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 908 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 778 | 25.9 | 26.2 |
| 1962 | 1,610 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 877 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 733 | 25.0 | 26.1 |
| 1963 | 1,626 | 21.4 | 18.2 | 878 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 748 | 26.5 | 26.1 |
| 1964 | 1,577 | 20.6 | 17.9 | 846 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 731 | 26.0 | 26.5 |
| 1965 | 1,392 | 19.7 | 17.7 | 772 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 620 | 23.9 | 25.4 |
| 1966 | 1,292 | 19.4 | 17.2 | 718 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 574 | 24.4 | 24.8 |
| 1967 | 1,162 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 647 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 515 | 22.5 | 23.8 |
| 1968 | 1,201 | 18.9 | 16.1 | 690 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 511 | 23.8 | 23.0 |
| 1969 | 1,170 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 663 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 507 | 23.9 | 22.5 |
| 1970 | 1,171 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 667 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 504 | 22.9 | 21.4 |
| 1971 | 1,113 | 16.7 | 14.2 | 611 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 502 | 22.3 | 19.6 |
| 1972 | 958 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 516 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 442 | 20.4 | 19.2 |
| 1973 | 890 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 501 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 389 | 18.8 | 17.9 |
| 1974 | 894 | 15.1 | 12.3 | 490 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 404 | 19.5 | 17.2 |
| 1975 | 818 | 14.1 | 11.6 | 427 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 391 | 19.2 | 16.8 |
| 1976 | 795 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 410 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 385 | 18.8 | 16.3 |
| 1977 | 687 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 367 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 320 | 14.8 | 14.7 |
| 1978 | 655 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 334 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 321 | 15.0 | 14.0 |
| 1979 | 582 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 306 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 276 | 12.2 | 12.9 |
| 1980 | 623 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 316 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 307 | 13.5 | 12.5 |
| 1981 | 512 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 268 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 244 | 11.2 | 11.8 |
| 1982 | 556 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 285 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 271 | 12.7 | 11.3 |
| 1983 | 486 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 265 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 221 | 10.7 | 10.8 |
| 1984 | 515 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 263 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 252 | 12.1 | 10.2 |
| 1985 | 496 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 273 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 223 | 10.8 | 10.3 |
| 1986 | 540 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 263 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 277 | 13.3 | 10.1 |
| 1987 | 482 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 233 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 249 | 12.0 | 10.0 |
| 1988 | 487 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 243 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 244 | 11.3 | 9.7 |
| 1989 | 500 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 256 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 244 | 10.9 | 9.6 |
| 1990 | 461 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 233 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 228 | 10.2 | 9.9 |
| 1991 | 460 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 204 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 256 | 11.6 | 9.5 |
| 1992 | 428 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 200 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 228 | 10.3 | 9.2 |
| 1993 | 408 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 200 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 208 | 9.6 | 9.0 |
| 1994 | 395 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 163 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 232 | 10.9 | 8.6 |
| 1995 | 388 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 180 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 208 | 10.1 | 8.1 |
| 1996 | 414 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 206 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 208 | 10.2 | 7.9 |
| 1997 | 374 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 193 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 181 | 8.8 | 7.7 |
| 1998 | 415 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 189 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 226 | 11.0 | 7.9 |
| 1999 | 382 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 176 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 206 | 10.1 | 8.0 |
| 2000 | 369 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 167 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 202 | 9.5 | 7.6 |
| 2001 | 355 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 170 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 185 | 9.3 | 7.4 |
| 2002 | 345 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 179 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 166 | 8.7 | 7.5 |
| 2003 | 312 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 150 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 162 | 8.7 | 7.4 |
| 2004 | 305 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 154 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 151 | 7.9 | 7.2 |
| 2005 | 342 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 189 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 153 | 7.9 | 7.2 |
| 2006 | 366 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 176 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 190 | 9.2 | 7.0 |
| 2007 | 407 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 215 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 192 | 9.1 | 6.9 |
| 2008 | 378 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 200 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 178 | 8.3 | 6.5 |
| 2009 | 313 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 149 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 164 | 8.0 | 6.5 |
| 2010 | 325 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 157 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 168 | 8.8 | 6.0 |
| 2011 | 306 | 5.2 | -- ³ | 158 | 4.0 | -- ³ | 148 | 7.6 | -- ³ |
| 2012 | 337 | 5.8 | -- ³ | 169 | 4.4 | -- ³ | 168 | 8.5 | -- ³ |

¹Rate is per 1,000 live births in specified group.

² For 1945-1989 infant deaths are based on race of the decedent and live births are based on the race of the child. Since 1990 infant deaths are based on race of the decedent and live births are based on the race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B.

³ Not available.

TABLE 62
POSTNEONATAL DEATHS AND POSTNEONATAL MORTALITY RATES ¹ BY RACE ²
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES, 1950-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | |
|------|---------|------|-----------------|---------|------|-----------------|-----------------|------|-----------------|
| | ALABAMA | | U.S RATE | ALABAMA | | U.S RATE | ALABAMA | | U.S RATE |
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | |
| 1950 | 954 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 390 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 564 | 17.1 | 17.0 |
| 1951 | 985 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 401 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 584 | 17.8 | 17.5 |
| 1952 | 1,016 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 371 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 645 | 20.3 | 19.0 |
| 1953 | 854 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 320 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 534 | 16.8 | 17.3 |
| 1954 | 851 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 343 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 508 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| 1955 | 805 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 292 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 513 | 16.0 | 15.6 |
| 1956 | 849 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 280 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 569 | 17.4 | 15.1 |
| 1957 | 828 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 308 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 520 | 16.2 | 15.9 |
| 1958 | 1,002 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 362 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 640 | 20.8 | 16.7 |
| 1959 | 872 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 314 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 558 | 17.9 | 16.3 |
| 1960 | 931 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 319 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 612 | 20.3 | 16.3 |
| 1961 | 829 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 290 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 539 | 17.9 | 14.5 |
| 1962 | 799 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 245 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 554 | 18.9 | 15.3 |
| 1963 | 827 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 294 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 533 | 18.9 | 15.4 |
| 1964 | 793 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 277 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 516 | 18.4 | 14.6 |
| 1965 | 773 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 259 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 514 | 19.8 | 14.9 |
| 1966 | 651 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 256 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 395 | 16.8 | 14.0 |
| 1967 | 569 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 209 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 360 | 15.7 | 12.1 |
| 1968 | 500 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 188 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 312 | 14.5 | 11.5 |
| 1969 | 522 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 226 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 296 | 14.0 | 10.4 |
| 1970 | 457 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 171 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 286 | 12.9 | 9.5 |
| 1971 | 453 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 186 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 267 | 11.8 | 8.9 |
| 1972 | 427 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 175 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 252 | 11.6 | 8.5 |
| 1973 | 423 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 178 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 245 | 11.9 | 8.3 |
| 1974 | 337 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 158 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 179 | 8.6 | 7.4 |
| 1975 | 312 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 126 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 186 | 9.1 | 7.4 |
| 1976 | 361 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 159 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 202 | 9.9 | 7.2 |
| 1977 | 366 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 171 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 195 | 9.0 | 7.0 |
| 1978 | 315 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 132 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 183 | 8.5 | 7.1 |
| 1979 | 309 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 142 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 167 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| 1980 | 337 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 156 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 181 | 7.9 | 6.6 |
| 1981 | 284 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 136 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 148 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| 1982 | 275 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 115 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 160 | 7.5 | 6.0 |
| 1983 | 288 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 132 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 156 | 7.6 | 6.0 |
| 1984 | 249 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 105 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 144 | 6.9 | 5.9 |
| 1985 | 256 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 132 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 124 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| 1986 | 248 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 111 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 137 | 6.6 | 5.6 |
| 1987 | 244 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 105 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 139 | 6.7 | 5.4 |
| 1988 | 248 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 122 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 126 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| 1989 | 256 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 119 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 137 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| 1990 | 228 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 105 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 123 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| 1991 | 244 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 126 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 118 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| 1992 | 223 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 103 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 120 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| 1993 | 228 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 114 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 114 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| 1994 | 222 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 112 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 110 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| 1995 | 204 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 102 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 102 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| 1996 | 220 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 125 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 95 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| 1997 | 205 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 109 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 96 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| 1998 | 217 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 127 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 90 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| 1999 | 225 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 113 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 112 | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| 2000 | 225 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 107 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 118 | 5.6 | 3.8 |
| 2001 | 212 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 105 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 107 | 5.4 | 4.0 |
| 2002 | 193 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 99 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 94 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| 2003 | 207 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 114 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 93 | 5.0 | 3.7 |
| 2004 | 211 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 116 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 95 | 5.0 | 3.7 |
| 2005 | 219 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 104 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 115 | 5.9 | 3.7 |
| 2006 | 203 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 108 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 95 | 4.6 | 3.6 |
| 2007 | 234 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 130 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 104 | 4.9 | 3.7 |
| 2008 | 234 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 124 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 110 | 5.1 | 3.6 |
| 2009 | 200 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 105 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 95 | 4.6 | 3.6 |
| 2010 | 197 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 108 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 89 | 4.5 | 3.3 |
| 2011 | 175 | 3.0 | -- ³ | 84 | 2.1 | -- ³ | 91 | 4.7 | -- ³ |
| 2012 | 182 | 3.1 | -- ³ | 84 | 2.2 | -- ³ | 98 | 5.0 | -- ³ |

¹Rate is per 1,000 live births in specified group.

² For 1945-1989 infant deaths are based on race of the decedent and live births are based on the race of the child. Since 1990 infant deaths are based on race of the decedent and live births are based on the race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B.

³ Not available.

TABLE 63
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES ¹
BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AND RACE
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 519 | 8.9 | 253 | 6.5 | 266 | 13.5 |
| Autauga | 6 | 9.8 | 5 | 10.4 | 1 | 7.5 |
| Baldwin | 7 | 3.3 | 4 | 2.2 | 3 | 10.5 |
| Barbour | 2 | 6.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 13.4 |
| Bibb | 3 | 12.0 | 2 | 10.0 | 1 | 20.0 |
| Blount | 4 | 5.4 | 4 | 5.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bullock | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Butler | 1 | 4.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 7.2 |
| Calhoun | 8 | 6.2 | 4 | 4.5 | 4 | 10.0 |
| Chambers | 3 | 7.9 | 1 | 4.7 | 2 | 12.1 |
| Cherokee | 4 | 16.8 | 4 | 17.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Chilton | 6 | 10.9 | 5 | 10.4 | 1 | 13.9 |
| Choctaw | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Clarke | 2 | 6.7 | 1 | 7.5 | 1 | 6.0 |
| Clay | 2 | 15.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 69.0 |
| Cleburne | 1 | 5.2 | 1 | 5.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Coffee | 6 | 9.9 | 2 | 4.3 | 4 | 28.0 |
| Colbert | 3 | 4.7 | 2 | 3.9 | 1 | 8.3 |
| Conecuh | 4 | 29.0 | 1 | 17.2 | 3 | 37.5 |
| Coosa | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Covington | 3 | 6.9 | 3 | 8.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Crenshaw | 1 | 7.1 | 1 | 8.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Cullman | 7 | 7.1 | 7 | 7.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dale | 4 | 6.1 | 2 | 3.9 | 2 | 13.3 |
| Dallas | 1 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 2.4 |
| DeKalb | 9 | 10.5 | 9 | 11.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Elmore | 8 | 8.3 | 4 | 5.5 | 4 | 17.2 |
| Escambia | 2 | 4.8 | 2 | 7.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Etowah | 6 | 5.2 | 6 | 6.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fayette | 2 | 11.4 | 2 | 13.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Franklin | 3 | 7.2 | 2 | 5.0 | 1 | 66.7 |
| Geneva | 1 | 3.1 | 1 | 3.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Greene | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hale | 1 | 5.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 8.3 |
| Henry | 3 | 17.9 | 2 | 17.1 | 1 | 19.6 |
| Houston | 16 | 12.7 | 7 | 8.8 | 9 | 19.4 |
| Jackson | 6 | 10.3 | 6 | 11.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Jefferson | 104 | 11.5 | 19 | 4.2 | 85 | 18.7 |
| Lamar | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Lauderdale | 7 | 7.8 | 6 | 7.8 | 1 | 8.2 |
| Lawrence | 2 | 5.2 | 2 | 6.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Lee | 11 | 6.3 | 8 | 6.6 | 3 | 5.5 |
| Limestone | 5 | 5.0 | 4 | 4.7 | 1 | 6.6 |
| Lowndes | 1 | 6.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 8.4 |
| Macon | 1 | 5.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 6.8 |
| Madison | 24 | 6.1 | 12 | 4.6 | 12 | 9.0 |
| Marengo | 2 | 8.6 | 1 | 8.3 | 1 | 8.9 |
| Marion | 4 | 12.6 | 4 | 13.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Marshall | 9 | 7.4 | 9 | 8.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Mobile | 60 | 10.9 | 22 | 7.5 | 38 | 15.0 |
| Monroe | 4 | 16.1 | 2 | 17.9 | 2 | 14.6 |
| Montgomery | 27 | 8.8 | 4 | 3.9 | 23 | 11.2 |
| Morgan | 23 | 16.8 | 16 | 14.2 | 7 | 29.7 |
| Perry | 3 | 25.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 32.3 |
| Pickens | 6 | 26.4 | 2 | 18.0 | 4 | 34.5 |
| Pike | 9 | 24.9 | 3 | 15.0 | 6 | 37.3 |
| Randolph | 1 | 4.0 | 1 | 5.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Russell | 10 | 11.4 | 2 | 4.0 | 8 | 21.3 |
| St. Clair | 8 | 7.5 | 5 | 5.2 | 3 | 30.6 |
| Shelby | 21 | 8.6 | 18 | 8.8 | 3 | 7.6 |
| Sumter | 3 | 22.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 29.1 |
| Talladega | 7 | 7.8 | 5 | 8.5 | 2 | 6.4 |
| Tallapoosa | 3 | 6.5 | 3 | 10.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tuscaloosa | 22 | 9.0 | 9 | 6.3 | 13 | 12.9 |
| Walker | 4 | 5.3 | 4 | 5.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Washington | 1 | 6.5 | 1 | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Wilcox | 1 | 7.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 8.7 |
| Winston | 1 | 4.0 | 1 | 4.1 | 0 | 0.0 |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 live births. Deaths are by race of the decedent and births are by race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or based on small birth totals. Rates that apply to populations with fewer than 50 births are shaded.

TABLE 64
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES ¹
BY RACE AND AGE AT DEATH
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE AT DEATH | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|---------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 519 | 8.9 | 253 | 6.5 | 266 | 13.5 |
| UNDER 1 DAY | 169 | 2.9 | 72 | 1.9 | 97 | 4.9 |
| 1 DAY-6 DAYS | 74 | 1.3 | 41 | 1.1 | 33 | 1.7 |
| 7 DAYS- 27 DAYS | 94 | 1.6 | 56 | 1.4 | 38 | 1.9 |
| 28 DAYS - 364 DAYS | 182 | 3.1 | 84 | 2.2 | 98 | 5.0 |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 live births in specified group. Deaths are by race of the decedent and births are by race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers.

TABLE 65
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES¹
BY LIVE BIRTH ORDER
ALABAMA, 2012

| LIVE BIRTH ORDER | LIVE BIRTHS | INFANT DEATHS | RATE |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|------|
| TOTAL | 58,381 | 519 | 8.9 |
| FIRST | 24,012 | 206 | 8.6 |
| SECOND | 19,015 | 145 | 7.6 |
| THIRD | 9,455 | 94 | 9.9 |
| FOURTH | 3,612 | 44 | 12.2 |
| FIFTH | 1,302 | 17 | 13.1 |
| SIXTH | 522 | 4 | 7.7 |
| SEVENTH & ABOVE | 407 | 5 | 12.3 |
| NOT STATED | 56 | 4 | — |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 live births in specified group. Deaths are by race of the decedent and births are by race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers.

TABLE 66
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES ¹
BY RACE OF INFANT AND CAUSE OF DEATH
ALABAMA, 2012

| CAUSE OF DEATH | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|---|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| ALL CAUSES | 519 | 8.9 | 253 | 6.5 | 266 | 13.5 |
| Certain infectious and parasitic diseases | 18 | 30.8 | 8 | 20.7 | 10 | 50.6 |
| Septicemia | 6 | 10.3 | 3 | 7.8 | 3 | 15.2 |
| Viral diseases | 1 | 1.7 | 1 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases | 11 | 18.8 | 4 | 10.4 | 7 | 35.5 |
| Neoplasms | 2 | 3.4 | 1 | 2.6 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Malignant neoplasms | 1 | 1.7 | 1 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and uncertain or unknown neoplasms | 1 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism | 3 | 5.1 | 2 | 5.2 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases | 2 | 3.4 | 2 | 5.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Short stature, not elsewhere classified | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Nutritional deficiencies | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Cystic fibrosis | 1 | 1.7 | 1 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Volume depletion, disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases | 1 | 1.7 | 1 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diseases of the nervous system | 4 | 6.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 20.3 |
| Meningitis | 2 | 3.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 10.1 |
| Infantile spinal muscular atrophy, type I (Werdnig-Hoffman) | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Infantile cerebral palsy | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Anoxic brain damage, not elsewhere classified | 1 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Other diseases of the nervous system | 1 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Diseases of the ear and mastoid process | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diseases of the circulatory system | 9 | 15.4 | 6 | 15.5 | 3 | 15.2 |
| Pulmonary heart disease and diseases of pulmonary circulation | 3 | 5.1 | 2 | 5.2 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Cardiomyopathy | 1 | 1.7 | 1 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Cardiac arrest | 1 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Cerebrovascular diseases | 2 | 3.4 | 1 | 2.6 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Other diseases of the circulatory system | 2 | 3.4 | 2 | 5.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diseases of the respiratory system | 15 | 25.7 | 3 | 7.8 | 12 | 60.8 |
| Acute upper respiratory infections | 1 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Influenza and pneumonia | 1 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Asthma | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other and unspecified diseases of the respiratory system | 13 | 22.3 | 3 | 7.8 | 10 | 50.6 |
| Diseases of the digestive system | 3 | 5.1 | 1 | 2.6 | 2 | 10.1 |
| Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hernia of abdominal cavity and intestinal obstruction without hernia | 2 | 3.4 | 1 | 2.6 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Other and unspecified diseases of the digestive system | 1 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Diseases of the genitourinary system | 3 | 5.1 | 3 | 7.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Renal failure and other disorders of the kidney | 3 | 5.1 | 3 | 7.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other and unspecified diseases of the genitourinary system | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

¹Total rates are per 1,000 live births and cause-specific rates are per 100,000 live births. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers.

TABLE 66
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES ¹
BY RACE OF INFANT AND CAUSE OF DEATH
ALABAMA, 2012

| CAUSE OF DEATH | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | |
|---|--------|-------|--|--------|-------|--|-----------------|-------|--|
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL CAUSES | 519 | 8.9 | | 253 | 6.5 | | 266 | 13.5 | |
| Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | 241 | 412.8 | | 106 | 274.3 | | 135 | 683.8 | |
| Newborn affected by maternal factors and complications of pregnancy, labor and delivery | 33 | 56.5 | | 13 | 33.6 | | 20 | 101.3 | |
| Newborn affected by maternal hypertensive disorders | 1 | 1.7 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Newborn affected by other maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy | 1 | 1.7 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy | 23 | 39.4 | | 8 | 20.7 | | 15 | 76.0 | |
| Newborn affected by incompetent cervix | 5 | 8.6 | | 2 | 5.2 | | 3 | 15.2 | |
| Newborn affected by premature rupture of membranes | 8 | 13.7 | | 3 | 7.8 | | 5 | 25.3 | |
| Newborn affected by multiple pregnancy | 3 | 5.1 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 3 | 15.2 | |
| Newborn affected by other maternal complications of pregnancy | 7 | 12.0 | | 3 | 7.8 | | 4 | 20.3 | |
| Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes | 7 | 12.0 | | 3 | 7.8 | | 4 | 20.3 | |
| Newborn affected by complications involving placenta | 4 | 6.9 | | 2 | 5.2 | | 2 | 10.1 | |
| Newborn affected by complications involving cord | 1 | 1.7 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Newborn affected by chorioamnionitis | 2 | 3.4 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 2 | 10.1 | |
| Newborn affected by other and unspecified abnormalities of membranes | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery | 1 | 1.7 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Newborn affected by noxious influences transmitted by placenta or breastmilk | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Disorders related to length of gestation and fetal malnutrition | 81 | 138.7 | | 33 | 85.4 | | 48 | 243.1 | |
| Slow growth and fetal malnutrition | 2 | 3.4 | | 2 | 5.2 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified | 79 | 135.3 | | 31 | 80.2 | | 48 | 243.1 | |
| Other low birth weight or preterm | 67 | 114.8 | | 25 | 64.7 | | 42 | 212.7 | |
| Disorders related to long gestation and high birthweight | 12 | 20.6 | | 6 | 15.5 | | 6 | 30.4 | |
| Birth trauma | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia | 4 | 6.9 | | 2 | 5.2 | | 2 | 10.1 | |
| Intrauterine hypoxia | 1 | 1.7 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Birth asphyxia | 3 | 5.1 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 2 | 10.1 | |
| Respiratory distress of newborn | 14 | 24.0 | | 6 | 15.5 | | 8 | 40.5 | |
| Other respiratory conditions originating in the perinatal period | 24 | 41.1 | | 9 | 23.3 | | 15 | 76.0 | |
| Congenital pneumonia | 1 | 1.7 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Neonatal aspiration syndromes | 1 | 1.7 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Interstitial emphysema and related conditions originating in the perinatal period | 5 | 8.6 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 4 | 20.3 | |
| Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period | 7 | 12.0 | | 3 | 7.8 | | 4 | 20.3 | |
| Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period | 3 | 5.1 | | 2 | 5.2 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Atelectasis | 7 | 12.0 | | 2 | 5.2 | | 5 | 25.3 | |
| Other respiratory conditions originating in the perinatal period | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Infections specific to the perinatal period | 27 | 46.2 | | 13 | 33.6 | | 14 | 70.9 | |
| Bacterial sepsis of newborn | 24 | 41.1 | | 11 | 28.5 | | 13 | 65.8 | |
| Other infections specific to the perinatal period | 3 | 5.1 | | 2 | 5.2 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Hemorrhagic and hematological disorders of newborn | 12 | 20.6 | | 8 | 20.7 | | 4 | 20.3 | |
| Neonatal hemorrhage | 9 | 15.4 | | 6 | 15.5 | | 3 | 15.2 | |
| Hemorrhagic disease of newborn | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Hemolytic disease of newborn | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Hematological disorders | 3 | 5.1 | | 2 | 5.2 | | 1 | 5.1 | |

¹Total rates are per 1,000 live births and cause-specific rates are per 100,000 live births. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers.

TABLE 66
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES ¹
BY RACE OF INFANT AND CAUSE OF DEATH
ALABAMA, 2012

| CAUSE OF DEATH | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | |
|---|--------|-------|--|--------|-------|--|-----------------|-------|--|
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL CAUSES | 519 | 8.9 | | 253 | 6.5 | | 266 | 13.5 | |
| Neonatal diabetes mellitus and syndrome of infant of diabetic mother | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn | 14 | 24.0 | | 9 | 23.3 | | 5 | 25.3 | |
| Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease | 7 | 12.0 | | 4 | 10.4 | | 3 | 15.2 | |
| Other perinatal conditions | 25 | 42.8 | | 9 | 23.3 | | 16 | 81.0 | |
| Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities | 97 | 166.1 | | 65 | 168.2 | | 32 | 162.1 | |
| Anencephaly and similar malformations | 5 | 8.6 | | 3 | 7.8 | | 2 | 10.1 | |
| Congenital hydrocephalus | 1 | 1.7 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Spina bifida | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Other congenital malformations of the nervous system | 3 | 5.1 | | 2 | 5.2 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Congenital malformations of the heart | 25 | 42.8 | | 15 | 38.8 | | 10 | 50.6 | |
| Other congenital malformations of the circulatory system | 1 | 1.7 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Congenital malformations of the respiratory system | 7 | 12.0 | | 4 | 10.4 | | 3 | 15.2 | |
| Congenital malformations of the digestive system | 3 | 5.1 | | 2 | 5.2 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Congenital malformations of the genitourinary system | 9 | 15.4 | | 7 | 18.1 | | 2 | 10.1 | |
| Congenital malformations and deformations of musculoskeletal system, limbs and integument | 9 | 15.4 | | 6 | 15.5 | | 3 | 15.2 | |
| Down's syndrome | 1 | 1.7 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Edward's syndrome | 15 | 25.7 | | 11 | 28.5 | | 4 | 20.3 | |
| Patau's syndrome | 6 | 10.3 | | 5 | 12.9 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Other congenital malformations and deformations | 11 | 18.8 | | 8 | 20.7 | | 3 | 15.2 | |
| Other chromosomal abnormalities, not elsewhere classified | 1 | 1.7 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified | 91 | 155.9 | | 43 | 111.3 | | 48 | 243.1 | |
| Sudden infant death syndrome | 39 | 66.8 | | 21 | 54.4 | | 18 | 91.2 | |
| Other symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified | 52 | 89.1 | | 22 | 56.9 | | 30 | 151.9 | |
| All other diseases (residual of A00-R99) | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| External causes of mortality | 31 | 53.1 | | 13 | 33.6 | | 18 | 91.2 | |
| Accidents | 25 | 42.8 | | 11 | 28.5 | | 14 | 70.9 | |
| Motor vehicle accidents | 3 | 5.1 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 2 | 10.1 | |
| Falls | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Accidental discharge of firearms | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Drowning | 1 | 1.7 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Accidental suffocation and strangulation in bed | 3 | 5.1 | | 3 | 7.8 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Other accidental suffocation and strangulation | 11 | 18.8 | | 3 | 7.8 | | 8 | 40.5 | |
| Accidental inhalation and ingestion of food or other objects causing obstruction of respiratory tract | 3 | 5.1 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 3 | 15.2 | |
| Accidents caused by exposure to smoke, fire and flames | 1 | 1.7 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Accidental poisoning and exposure to noxious substances | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Other and unspecified accidents and their sequelae | 3 | 5.1 | | 3 | 7.8 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Homicide (assault) | 5 | 8.6 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 4 | 20.3 | |
| Homicide by hanging, strangulation and suffocation | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Homicide by discharge of firearms | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Neglect, abandonment and other maltreatment syndromes | 1 | 1.7 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 1 | 5.1 | |
| Homicide by other and unspecified means | 4 | 6.9 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 3 | 15.2 | |
| Complications of medical and surgical care | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Other external causes | 1 | 1.7 | | 1 | 2.6 | | 0 | 0.0 | |

¹Total rates are per 1,000 live births and cause-specific rates are per 100,000 live births. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers.

TABLE 67
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES¹
BY RACE OF INFANT AND AGE OF MOTHER
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE OF MOTHER | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|-------------------|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 519 | 8.9 | 253 | 6.5 | 266 | 13.5 |
| UNDER 15 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 15-17 | 20 | 11.7 | 13 | 13.9 | 7 | 9.0 |
| 18-19 | 49 | 11.0 | 20 | 7.8 | 29 | 15.6 |
| 20-24 | 154 | 9.0 | 65 | 6.3 | 89 | 13.2 |
| 25-29 | 147 | 8.5 | 73 | 6.0 | 74 | 14.2 |
| 30-34 | 95 | 7.8 | 55 | 6.2 | 40 | 11.8 |
| 35-39 | 43 | 9.4 | 20 | 6.2 | 23 | 16.9 |
| 40+ | 11 | 11.8 | 7 | 11.3 | 4 | 12.8 |
| NOT STATED | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 live births in specified group. Deaths are by race of the decedent and births are by race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers.

TABLE 68
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES¹
BY WEIGHT AT BIRTH AND RACE OF INFANT
ALABAMA, 2012

| BIRTH WEIGHT IN GRAMS | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 519 | 8.9 | 253 | 6.5 | 266 | 13.5 |
| 0-499 GRAMS | 119 | 832.2 | 40 | 816.3 | 79 | 840.4 |
| 500-999 GRAMS | 129 | 279.8 | 55 | 279.2 | 74 | 280.3 |
| 1000-1499 GRAMS | 31 | 58.8 | 22 | 89.4 | 9 | 32.0 |
| 1500-1999 GRAMS | 33 | 28.8 | 22 | 39.5 | 11 | 18.7 |
| 2000-2499 GRAMS | 52 | 14.5 | 30 | 15.4 | 22 | 13.4 |
| 2500-4499 GRAMS | 145 | 2.8 | 79 | 2.2 | 66 | 3.9 |
| 4500 PLUS GRAMS | 1 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 11.4 |
| NOT STATED | 9 | -- | 5 | -- | 4 | -- |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 live births in specified group. Deaths are by race of the decedent and births are by race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or based on small birth totals.

TABLE 69
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES ¹
BY RACE, SEX AND PLURALITY AT BIRTH
ALABAMA, 2012

| PLURALITY AT BIRTH | TOTAL | | WHITE MALE | | WHITE FEMALE | | BLACK AND OTHER MALE | | BLACK AND OTHER FEMALE | |
|---------------------------------|--------|------|------------|-------|--------------|------|----------------------|------|------------------------|-------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 519 | 8.9 | 132 | 6.7 | 121 | 6.4 | 141 | 14.2 | 125 | 12.8 |
| SINGLE | 446 | 7.9 | 108 | 5.7 | 105 | 5.7 | 125 | 13.0 | 108 | 11.5 |
| MULTIPLE | 73 | 36.6 | 24 | 39.2 | 16 | 25.2 | 16 | 44.7 | 17 | 43.5 |
| TWINS | 62 | 32.9 | 19 | 33.5 | 12 | 20.4 | 16 | 45.6 | 15 | 40.0 |
| TRIPLETS OR HIGHER ORDER | 11 | 97.3 | 5 | 113.6 | 4 | 87.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 125.0 |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 live births in specified group. Deaths are by race of the decedent and births are by race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or based on small birth totals. Rates that apply to populations with fewer than 50 births are shaded.

TABLE 70
INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES¹ BY PRENATAL CARE
AS DETERMINED BY ADEQUACY OF CARE UTILIZATION INDEX²
ALABAMA, 2012

| | ADEQUATE PLUS | ADEQUATE | INTERMEDIATE | INADEQUATE |
|-----------------|---------------|----------|--------------|------------|
| TOTAL | 258 | 120 | 47 | 79 |
| RATE | 14.4 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 10.9 |
| WHITE | 134 | 58 | 27 | 28 |
| RATE | 11.3 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 6.8 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 124 | 62 | 20 | 51 |
| RATE | 20.4 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 16.3 |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 live births in specified group. Deaths are by race of the decedent and births are by race of the mother. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or based on small birth totals.

² Rates include only those births where the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index (see Appendix B) value was known.

TABLE 71
MARRIAGES AND MARRIAGE RATES¹
BY RACE OF GROOM
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES², 1950-2012

| YEAR | TOTAL | | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|------|---------|------|----------|---------|------|-----------------|------|
| | ALABAMA | | U.S RATE | ALABAMA | | ALABAMA | |
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| 1950 | 22,823 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 15,226 | 7.3 | 7,597 | 7.7 |
| 1951 | 21,427 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 13,907 | 6.6 | 7,520 | 7.6 |
| 1952 | 20,391 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 13,365 | 6.3 | 7,026 | 7.2 |
| 1953 | 19,969 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 12,981 | 6.0 | 6,988 | 7.1 |
| 1954 | 19,554 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 12,957 | 6.0 | 6,597 | 6.7 |
| 1955 | 19,791 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 12,829 | 5.9 | 6,962 | 7.1 |
| 1956 | 20,779 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 13,677 | 6.2 | 7,102 | 7.2 |
| 1957 | 19,868 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 13,247 | 5.9 | 6,621 | 6.7 |
| 1958 | 24,506 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 17,506 | 7.8 | 7,000 | 7.1 |
| 1959 | 30,722 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 22,708 | 10.0 | 8,014 | 8.2 |
| 1960 | 31,910 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 24,093 | 10.5 | 7,817 | 8.0 |
| 1961 | 32,723 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 24,825 | 10.7 | 7,898 | 8.1 |
| 1962 | 33,611 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 25,743 | 11.0 | 7,868 | 8.1 |
| 1963 | 35,551 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 27,679 | 11.7 | 7,872 | 8.2 |
| 1964 | 37,239 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 29,220 | 12.2 | 8,019 | 8.4 |
| 1965 | 40,355 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 31,922 | 13.2 | 8,433 | 8.9 |
| 1966 | 41,732 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 32,114 | 13.6 | 8,618 | 9.2 |
| 1967 | 42,442 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 33,989 | 13.8 | 8,453 | 9.1 |
| 1968 | 44,598 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 35,564 | 14.3 | 9,034 | 9.9 |
| 1969 | 46,422 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 37,182 | 14.8 | 9,240 | 10.0 |
| 1970 | 46,959 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 37,650 | 9.0 | 9,309 | 10.2 |
| 1971 | 48,276 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 38,617 | 15.0 | 9,659 | 10.7 |
| 1972 | 49,764 | 14.0 | 10.9 | 39,582 | 15.2 | 10,182 | 10.9 |
| 1973 | 47,997 | 13.4 | 10.8 | 38,144 | 14.4 | 9,853 | 10.1 |
| 1974 | 46,811 | 12.9 | 10.5 | 37,417 | 14.0 | 9,394 | 9.8 |
| 1975 | 45,349 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 36,802 | 13.6 | 8,547 | 8.8 |
| 1976 | 46,515 | 12.5 | 9.9 | 37,790 | 13.8 | 8,725 | 8.9 |
| 1977 | 45,689 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 36,917 | 13.3 | 8,772 | 8.9 |
| 1978 | 47,720 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 38,589 | 13.7 | 9,131 | 9.1 |
| 1979 | 48,743 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 39,240 | 13.8 | 9,503 | 9.4 |
| 1980 | 49,018 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 39,763 | 13.8 | 9,255 | 9.0 |
| 1981 | 48,710 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 39,868 | 13.7 | 8,842 | 8.6 |
| 1982 | 47,431 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 38,969 | 13.2 | 8,462 | 8.0 |
| 1983 | 47,469 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 38,800 | 12.8 | 8,669 | 8.2 |
| 1984 | 47,541 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 38,482 | 12.6 | 9,059 | 8.5 |
| 1985 | 46,082 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 37,211 | 12.0 | 8,871 | 8.3 |
| 1986 | 45,778 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 36,437 | 12.1 | 9,341 | 8.7 |
| 1987 | 44,820 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 35,690 | 11.7 | 9,130 | 8.4 |
| 1988 | 44,552 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 35,515 | 11.5 | 9,037 | 8.2 |
| 1989 | 43,158 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 34,631 | 11.1 | 8,527 | 7.6 |
| 1990 | 43,050 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 34,861 | 11.7 | 8,189 | 7.7 |
| 1991 | 41,772 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 33,480 | 11.2 | 8,292 | 7.7 |
| 1992 | 41,326 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 32,842 | 10.9 | 8,484 | 7.9 |
| 1993 | 40,156 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 31,746 | 10.5 | 8,410 | 7.8 |
| 1994 | 40,201 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 31,607 | 10.5 | 8,594 | 8.0 |
| 1995 | 42,234 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 32,707 | 10.8 | 9,527 | 8.8 |
| 1996 | 47,729 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 36,580 | 12.0 | 11,149 | 10.2 |
| 1997 | 47,926 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 36,207 | 11.9 | 11,719 | 10.7 |
| 1998 | 47,183 | 11.4 | 8.4 | 35,904 | 11.8 | 11,279 | 10.2 |
| 1999 | 49,375 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 36,879 | 12.1 | 12,496 | 11.3 |
| 2000 | 47,087 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 35,259 | 11.1 | 11,828 | 9.2 |
| 2001 | 45,052 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 33,799 | 10.6 | 11,253 | 8.6 |
| 2002 | 44,158 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 32,977 | 10.3 | 11,181 | 8.4 |
| 2003 | 43,139 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 32,231 | 10.0 | 10,908 | 8.5 |
| 2004 | 42,537 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 32,193 | 10.0 | 10,344 | 8.0 |
| 2005 | 41,962 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 31,310 | 9.6 | 10,652 | 8.2 |
| 2006 | 42,386 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 31,819 | 9.7 | 10,567 | 8.0 |
| 2007 | 41,622 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 31,558 | 9.6 | 10,064 | 7.5 |
| 2008 | 40,638 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 30,899 | 9.3 | 9,739 | 7.2 |
| 2009 | 39,278 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 29,704 | 8.9 | 9,574 | 7.0 |
| 2010 | 39,382 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 29,587 | 9.0 | 9,795 | 6.5 |
| 2011 | 40,523 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 30,852 | 9.2 | 9,671 | 6.7 |
| 2012 | 39,489 | 8.2 | N/A | 29,950 | 8.9 | 9,539 | 6.6 |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Appendix B.

² After 1990, NCHS method for obtaining marriage data changed so data may not be comparable to earlier years.

TABLE 72
MARRIAGES AND MARRIAGE RATES ¹
BY RACE OF GROOM AND COUNTY OF OCCURRENCE
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK AND OTHER | |
|--------------|--------|------|--------|------|-----------------|------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE |
| TOTAL | 39,489 | 8.2 | 29,950 | 8.9 | 9,539 | 6.6 |
| Autauga | 343 | 6.2 | 270 | 6.2 | 73 | 6.1 |
| Baldwin | 3,410 | 17.9 | 3,089 | 18.5 | 321 | 13.3 |
| Barbour | 181 | 6.7 | 116 | 8.4 | 65 | 4.8 |
| Bibb | 260 | 11.5 | 207 | 12.0 | 53 | 9.9 |
| Blount | 545 | 9.4 | 523 | 9.4 | 22 | 10.0 |
| Bullock | 45 | 4.3 | 16 | 5.6 | 29 | 3.8 |
| Butler | 162 | 8.0 | 109 | 9.9 | 53 | 5.7 |
| Calhoun | 889 | 7.6 | 689 | 7.7 | 200 | 7.1 |
| Chambers | 230 | 6.8 | 147 | 7.3 | 83 | 5.9 |
| Cherokee | 204 | 7.8 | 190 | 7.8 | 14 | 7.9 |
| Chilton | 427 | 9.7 | 389 | 10.1 | 38 | 7.0 |
| Choctaw | 126 | 9.2 | 83 | 10.9 | 43 | 7.2 |
| Clarke | 156 | 6.2 | 102 | 7.5 | 54 | 4.7 |
| Clay | 122 | 9.1 | 112 | 10.0 | 10 | 4.4 |
| Cleburne | 176 | 11.9 | 168 | 12.0 | 8 | 10.0 |
| Coffee | 470 | 9.2 | 395 | 10.0 | 75 | 6.3 |
| Colbert | 521 | 9.6 | 460 | 10.4 | 61 | 5.9 |
| Conecuh | 69 | 5.3 | 46 | 6.8 | 23 | 3.7 |
| Coosa | 72 | 6.6 | 55 | 7.5 | 17 | 4.7 |
| Covington | 433 | 11.4 | 394 | 12.3 | 39 | 6.7 |
| Crenshaw | 79 | 5.6 | 64 | 6.3 | 15 | 3.8 |
| Cullman | 749 | 9.3 | 739 | 9.5 | 10 | 3.5 |
| Dale | 359 | 7.1 | 273 | 7.2 | 86 | 6.9 |
| Dallas | 290 | 6.8 | 115 | 9.2 | 175 | 5.8 |
| DeKalb | 475 | 6.7 | 464 | 7.1 | 11 | 2.0 |
| Elmore | 761 | 9.4 | 613 | 10.0 | 148 | 7.7 |
| Escambia | 514 | 13.5 | 364 | 15.3 | 150 | 10.5 |
| Etowah | 869 | 8.3 | 757 | 8.9 | 112 | 5.8 |
| Fayette | 195 | 11.5 | 170 | 11.6 | 25 | 11.0 |
| Franklin | 239 | 7.5 | 225 | 7.7 | 14 | 5.7 |
| Geneva | 215 | 8.0 | 193 | 8.2 | 22 | 6.4 |
| Greene | 53 | 6.0 | 14 | 8.5 | 39 | 5.4 |
| Hale | 150 | 9.7 | 94 | 15.0 | 56 | 6.1 |
| Henry | 112 | 6.5 | 87 | 7.2 | 25 | 4.8 |
| Houston | 932 | 9.0 | 690 | 9.5 | 242 | 7.9 |
| Jackson | 695 | 13.1 | 653 | 13.4 | 42 | 9.7 |
| Jefferson | 4,693 | 7.1 | 2,700 | 7.5 | 1,993 | 6.6 |
| Lamar | 236 | 16.6 | 194 | 15.6 | 42 | 22.7 |
| Lauderdale | 698 | 7.5 | 632 | 7.8 | 66 | 5.6 |
| Lawrence | 252 | 7.4 | 220 | 8.3 | 32 | 4.3 |
| Lee | 881 | 6.0 | 606 | 5.7 | 275 | 6.7 |
| Limestone | 530 | 6.0 | 473 | 6.5 | 57 | 3.8 |
| Lowndes | 67 | 6.2 | 21 | 7.6 | 46 | 5.7 |
| Macon | 75 | 3.7 | 22 | 6.4 | 53 | 3.1 |
| Madison | 2,354 | 6.9 | 1,728 | 7.2 | 626 | 6.0 |
| Marengo | 145 | 7.1 | 76 | 7.9 | 69 | 6.4 |
| Marion | 548 | 18.1 | 463 | 16.2 | 85 | 49.8 |
| Marshall | 776 | 8.2 | 744 | 8.3 | 32 | 5.8 |
| Mobile | 3,458 | 8.4 | 2,268 | 9.1 | 1,190 | 7.3 |
| Monroe | 164 | 7.3 | 107 | 8.5 | 57 | 5.7 |
| Montgomery | 1,501 | 6.5 | 667 | 7.2 | 834 | 6.1 |
| Morgan | 829 | 6.9 | 699 | 6.9 | 130 | 6.7 |
| Perry | 61 | 6.0 | 26 | 8.3 | 35 | 5.0 |
| Pickens | 221 | 11.4 | 113 | 10.2 | 108 | 12.9 |
| Pike | 226 | 6.8 | 153 | 7.9 | 73 | 5.3 |
| Randolph | 209 | 9.2 | 187 | 10.6 | 22 | 4.4 |
| Russell | 745 | 12.9 | 460 | 14.7 | 285 | 10.7 |
| St. Clair | 839 | 9.8 | 780 | 10.3 | 59 | 6.1 |
| Shelby | 1,084 | 5.4 | 947 | 5.6 | 137 | 4.5 |
| Sumter | 161 | 12.0 | 87 | 26.2 | 74 | 7.3 |
| Talladega | 621 | 7.6 | 443 | 8.2 | 178 | 6.3 |
| Tallapoosa | 324 | 7.9 | 275 | 9.4 | 49 | 4.1 |
| Tuscaloosa | 932 | 4.7 | 679 | 5.1 | 253 | 3.9 |
| Walker | 533 | 8.0 | 501 | 8.3 | 32 | 5.8 |
| Washington | 511 | 29.9 | 369 | 32.4 | 142 | 24.8 |
| Wilcox | 89 | 7.8 | 41 | 13.1 | 48 | 5.8 |
| Winston | 198 | 8.2 | 194 | 8.3 | 4 | 4.9 |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers or based on small populations. Rates that apply to population of less than 1,000 are shaded.

**TABLE 73
MARRIAGES AND MARRIAGE RATES ¹
BY MONTH OF OCCURRENCE
ALABAMA, 2012**

| MONTH | NUMBER | MONTHLY MARRIAGE RATE |
|--------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| TOTAL | 39,489 | 8.2 |
| JANUARY | 1,959 | 4.8 |
| FEBRUARY | 3,034 | 7.9 |
| MARCH | 3,565 | 8.7 |
| APRIL | 3,373 | 8.5 |
| MAY | 4,033 | 9.9 |
| JUNE | 4,544 | 11.5 |
| JULY | 3,323 | 8.1 |
| AUGUST | 3,243 | 7.9 |
| SEPTEMBER | 3,297 | 8.3 |
| OCTOBER | 3,583 | 8.8 |
| NOVEMBER | 2,429 | 6.1 |
| DECEMBER | 3,106 | 7.6 |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Appendix B.

**TABLE 74
MARRIAGES BY RACE OF BRIDE AND GROOM
ALABAMA, 2012**

| RACE OF GROOM | RACE OF BRIDE | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | WHITE | BLACK | OTHER | NOT STATED |
| TOTAL | 39,489 | 30,401 | 8,273 | 684 | 131 |
| WHITE | 29,833 | 29,111 | 284 | 384 | 54 |
| BLACK | 8,960 | 924 | 7,936 | 77 | 23 |
| OTHER | 579 | 314 | 38 | 223 | 4 |
| NOT STATED | 117 | 52 | 15 | 0 | 50 |

**TABLE 75
MARRIAGES BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS
ALABAMA, 2012**

| GROOM | BRIDE | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | NEVER | WIDOWED | DIVORCED | NOT STATED |
| TOTAL | 39,489 | 22,078 | 1,252 | 15,794 | 365 |
| NEVER MARRIED | 22,256 | 17,816 | 187 | 4,153 | 100 |
| WIDOWED | 1,120 | 116 | 367 | 633 | 4 |
| DIVORCED | 15,786 | 4,070 | 692 | 10,929 | 95 |
| NOT STATED | 327 | 76 | 6 | 79 | 166 |

**TABLE 76
MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDE BY AGE OF GROOM
ALABAMA, 2012**

| AGE OF GROOM | AGE OF BRIDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 15 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75+ | NOT STATED |
| TOTAL | 39,489 | 0 | 2,440 | 9,757 | 8,424 | 5,500 | 3,827 | 3,222 | 2,484 | 1,608 | 993 | 555 | 350 | 181 | 141 | 7 |
| UNDER 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15-19 | 1,051 | 0 | 722 | 290 | 18 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20-24 | 7,815 | 0 | 1,409 | 5,159 | 942 | 207 | 67 | 21 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25-29 | 8,489 | 0 | 216 | 3,105 | 3,926 | 879 | 250 | 85 | 20 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 30-34 | 6,063 | 0 | 47 | 822 | 2,237 | 2,026 | 653 | 203 | 50 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35-39 | 4,252 | 0 | 21 | 251 | 832 | 1,283 | 1,183 | 506 | 134 | 36 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 40-44 | 3,624 | 0 | 11 | 80 | 278 | 653 | 985 | 1,045 | 423 | 123 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 45-49 | 2,775 | 0 | 8 | 30 | 116 | 277 | 422 | 743 | 802 | 275 | 72 | 18 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 50-54 | 2,048 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 43 | 96 | 162 | 399 | 585 | 518 | 171 | 43 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 1,339 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 15 | 32 | 67 | 130 | 275 | 349 | 340 | 97 | 21 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| 60-64 | 906 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 21 | 28 | 58 | 124 | 181 | 225 | 197 | 46 | 15 | 2 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 490 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 40 | 72 | 95 | 112 | 111 | 17 | 8 | 0 |
| 70-74 | 312 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 18 | 35 | 59 | 87 | 63 | 21 | 0 |
| 75+ | 321 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 23 | 25 | 62 | 74 | 106 | 0 |
| NOT STATED | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

TABLE 77
DIVORCES AND DIVORCE RATES¹
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES², 1950-2012

| YEAR | NUMBER | ALABAMA RATE | U.S. RATE |
|------|--------|--------------|-----------|
| 1950 | 8,454 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 1951 | 8,908 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| 1952 | 9,163 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| 1953 | 9,673 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 1954 | 9,357 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| 1955 | 10,058 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 1956 | 10,783 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| 1957 | 11,375 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| 1958 | 12,431 | 3.8 | 2.1 |
| 1959 | 15,222 | 4.7 | 2.2 |
| 1960 | 17,349 | 5.3 | 2.2 |
| 1961 | 17,754 | 5.4 | 2.3 |
| 1962 | 12,343 | 3.7 | 2.2 |
| 1963 | 12,601 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| 1964 | 11,119 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| 1965 | 11,036 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| 1966 | 11,256 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| 1967 | 11,964 | 3.5 | 2.6 |
| 1968 | 12,918 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| 1969 | 14,146 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| 1970 | 15,109 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| 1971 | 16,905 | 4.8 | 3.7 |
| 1972 | 18,958 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| 1973 | 20,399 | 5.7 | 4.3 |
| 1974 | 21,123 | 5.8 | 4.6 |
| 1975 | 23,001 | 6.3 | 4.8 |
| 1976 | 24,056 | 6.5 | 5.0 |
| 1977 | 23,757 | 6.3 | 5.0 |
| 1978 | 25,059 | 6.6 | 5.1 |
| 1979 | 26,549 | 6.9 | 5.3 |
| 1980 | 26,745 | 6.9 | 5.2 |
| 1981 | 26,791 | 6.8 | 5.3 |
| 1982 | 24,910 | 6.2 | 5.0 |
| 1983 | 25,190 | 6.2 | 4.9 |
| 1984 | 25,413 | 6.2 | 5.0 |
| 1985 | 25,012 | 6.0 | 5.0 |
| 1986 | 25,356 | 6.2 | 4.8 |
| 1987 | 24,532 | 5.9 | 4.8 |
| 1988 | 23,827 | 5.7 | 4.7 |
| 1989 | 24,985 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| 1990 | 25,678 | 6.4 | 4.7 |
| 1991 | 26,545 | 6.5 | 4.7 |
| 1992 | 26,944 | 6.6 | 4.8 |
| 1993 | 27,126 | 6.6 | 4.6 |
| 1994 | 26,259 | 6.4 | 4.6 |
| 1995 | 25,813 | 6.3 | 4.4 |
| 1996 | 25,704 | 6.2 | 4.3 |
| 1997 | 23,851 | 5.8 | 4.3 |
| 1998 | 24,980 | 6.0 | 4.2 |
| 1999 | 25,280 | 6.1 | 4.1 |
| 2000 | 24,630 | 5.5 | 4.1 |
| 2001 | 24,159 | 5.4 | 4.0 |
| 2002 | 24,059 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| 2003 | 23,205 | 5.2 | 4.0 |
| 2004 | 22,405 | 4.9 | 3.7 |
| 2005 | 22,430 | 4.9 | 3.6 |
| 2006 | 22,867 | 5.0 | 3.7 |
| 2007 | 21,255 | 4.6 | 3.6 |
| 2008 | 20,311 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| 2009 | 20,757 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| 2010 | 21,238 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| 2011 | 20,550 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
| 2012 | 17,193 | 3.6 | N/A |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Appendix B.

² After 1990, NCHS method for obtaining divorce data changed so data may not be comparable to earlier years.

TABLE 78
DIVORCES AND DIVORCE RATES ¹
BY COUNTY OF DECREE
ALABAMA, 2012

| COUNTY | DIVORCES | RATE |
|--------------|----------|------|
| TOTAL | 17,193 | 3.6 |
| Autauga | 79 | 1.4 |
| Baldwin | 831 | 4.4 |
| Barbour | 60 | 2.2 |
| Bibb | 23 | 1.0 |
| Blount | 278 | 4.8 |
| Bullock | 6 | 0.6 |
| Butler | 86 | 4.2 |
| Calhoun | 560 | 4.8 |
| Chambers | 41 | 1.2 |
| Cherokee | 63 | 2.4 |
| Chilton | 89 | 2.0 |
| Choctaw | 49 | 3.6 |
| Clarke | 84 | 3.3 |
| Clay | 56 | 4.2 |
| Cleburne | 62 | 4.2 |
| Coffee | 147 | 2.9 |
| Colbert | 244 | 4.5 |
| Conecuh | 45 | 3.5 |
| Coosa | 15 | 1.4 |
| Covington | 174 | 4.6 |
| Crenshaw | 74 | 5.3 |
| Cullman | 447 | 5.6 |
| Dale | 413 | 8.2 |
| Dallas | 31 | 0.7 |
| Dekalb | 271 | 3.8 |
| Elmore | 319 | 4.0 |
| Escambia | 56 | 1.5 |
| Etowah | 584 | 5.6 |
| Fayette | 36 | 2.1 |
| Franklin | 200 | 6.3 |
| Geneva | 98 | 3.6 |
| Greene | 3 | 0.3 |
| Hale | 24 | 1.6 |
| Henry | 52 | 3.0 |
| Houston | 448 | 4.3 |
| Jackson | 217 | 4.1 |
| Jefferson | 2,772 | 4.2 |
| Lamar | 50 | 3.5 |
| Lauderdale | 248 | 2.7 |
| Lawrence | 124 | 3.7 |
| Lee | 248 | 1.7 |
| Limestone | 76 | 0.9 |
| Lowndes | 53 | 4.9 |
| Macon | 29 | 1.4 |
| Madison | 1,145 | 3.3 |
| Marengo | 67 | 3.3 |
| Marion | 85 | 2.8 |
| Marshall | 450 | 4.7 |
| Mobile | 1,513 | 3.7 |
| Monroe | 4 | 0.2 |
| Montgomery | 945 | 4.1 |
| Morgan | 317 | 2.6 |
| Perry | 18 | 1.8 |
| Pickens | 34 | 1.8 |
| Pike | 85 | 2.6 |
| Randolph | 102 | 4.5 |
| Russell | 297 | 5.1 |
| St. Clair | 306 | 3.6 |
| Shelby | 598 | 3.0 |
| Sumter | 17 | 1.3 |
| Talladega | 423 | 5.2 |
| Tallapoosa | 86 | 2.1 |
| Tuscaloosa | 288 | 1.5 |
| Walker | 341 | 5.1 |
| Washington | 84 | 4.9 |
| Wilcox | 21 | 1.8 |
| Winston | 102 | 4.2 |

¹ Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Appendix B. Use caution with rates derived from small numbers.

TABLE 79
DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE
AND NUMBER OF MINOR CHILDREN ¹
ALABAMA, 2012

| DURATION OF MARRIAGE (IN YEARS) | TOTAL | NUMBER OF MINOR CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|----|---|---|---|----|------------|---|-------|
| | | NONE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9+ | NOT STATED | | |
| TOTAL | 17,193 | 8,664 | 3,443 | 2,420 | 685 | 144 | 24 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,807 |
| UNDER 1 | 780 | 589 | 56 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 122 |
| 1-4 | 5,215 | 3,118 | 1,080 | 337 | 64 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 601 |
| 5-9 | 4,373 | 1,996 | 1,012 | 724 | 189 | 32 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 412 |
| 10-14 | 2,709 | 1,006 | 554 | 667 | 211 | 41 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 221 |
| 15-19 | 1,581 | 525 | 316 | 421 | 137 | 42 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 136 |
| 20-24 | 1,093 | 476 | 260 | 187 | 53 | 13 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97 |
| 25-29 | 646 | 406 | 105 | 45 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| 30-34 | 296 | 227 | 21 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| 35-39 | 161 | 132 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| 40+ | 142 | 121 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| NOT STATED | 197 | 68 | 32 | 17 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 |

¹Children 18 years of age and under are considered minors in Alabama.

**TABLE 80
DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS
BY PARTY TO WHOM GRANTED
ALABAMA, 2012**

| PARTY TO WHOM DIVORCE GRANTED | TOTAL | DIVORCES | ANNULMENTS |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TOTAL | 17,193 | 17,155 | 38 |
| HUSBAND | 1,758 | 1,754 | 4 |
| WIFE | 2,849 | 2,838 | 11 |
| HUSBAND AND WIFE | 12,088 | 12,067 | 21 |
| NOT STATED | 498 | 496 | 2 |

**TABLE 81
DIVORCES BY RACE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
ALABAMA, 2012**

| RACE OF HUSBAND | TOTAL | RACE OF WIFE | |
|------------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | | WHITE | BLACK AND OTHER |
| TOTAL | 17,193 | 13,269 | 3,924 |
| WHITE | 13,079 | 12,869 | 210 |
| BLACK AND OTHER | 4,114 | 400 | 3,714 |

**TABLE 82
DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS
BY LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE
ALABAMA, 2012**

| LEGAL GROUNDS | TOTAL | DIVORCES | ANNULMENTS |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TOTAL | 17,193 | 17,155 | 38 |
| ABANDONMENT | 32 | 32 | 0 |
| ADULTERY | 116 | 116 | 0 |
| BIGAMY | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| CRUELTY OR VIOLENCE | 31 | 31 | 0 |
| FRAUD | 19 | 7 | 12 |
| INCOMPATIBILITY | 15,287 | 15,274 | 13 |
| IRRETRIEVABLE BREAKDOWN | 1,588 | 1,588 | 0 |
| ALL OTHER CAUSES | 47 | 39 | 8 |
| NOT STATED | 70 | 68 | 2 |

**TABLE 83
DIVORCES BY AGE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
ALABAMA, 2012**

| AGE OF HUSBAND | AGE OF WIFE | | | | | | | | | | | NOT STATED | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-----|
| | UNDER 20 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69 | | 70-74 | 75+ |
| TOTAL | 17,193 | 1,409 | 2,607 | 2,749 | 2,620 | 2,526 | 1,977 | 1,397 | 766 | 397 | 197 | 94 | 65 | 284 |
| UNDER 20 | 30 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20-24 | 905 | 65 | 633 | 42 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 25-29 | 2,105 | 15 | 543 | 249 | 59 | 25 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| 30-34 | 2,649 | 3 | 144 | 881 | 318 | 98 | 34 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| 35-39 | 2,604 | 4 | 34 | 255 | 985 | 342 | 84 | 28 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| 40-44 | 2,616 | 0 | 27 | 71 | 793 | 958 | 308 | 88 | 21 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 21 |
| 45-49 | 2,203 | 2 | 3 | 29 | 272 | 691 | 754 | 238 | 67 | 20 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 20 |
| 50-54 | 1,623 | 0 | 4 | 27 | 97 | 252 | 477 | 514 | 142 | 35 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 28 |
| 55-59 | 1,047 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 47 | 94 | 193 | 321 | 251 | 73 | 19 | 4 | 2 | 23 |
| 60-64 | 607 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 8 | 36 | 63 | 123 | 166 | 136 | 29 | 10 | 4 | 14 |
| 65-69 | 328 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 14 | 44 | 72 | 85 | 72 | 15 | 4 | 5 |
| 70-74 | 160 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 11 | 23 | 26 | 39 | 31 | 6 | 2 |
| 75+ | 133 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 21 | 31 | 46 | 1 |
| NOT STATED | 183 | 1 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 81 |

TABLE 84
ESTIMATED POPULATION BY COUNTY, RACE AND SEX ¹
ALABAMA, 2012

| TOTAL | TOTAL | WHITE | | BLACK & OTHER | | TOTAL | | TOTAL | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | WHITE | BLACK & OTHER |
| | 4,822,023 | 1,659,639 | 1,714,205 | 678,918 | 769,261 | 2,338,557 | 2,483,466 | 3,373,844 | 1,448,179 |
| Autauga | 55,514 | 21,383 | 22,185 | 5,670 | 6,276 | 27,053 | 28,461 | 43,568 | 11,946 |
| Baldwin | 190,790 | 81,423 | 85,193 | 11,612 | 12,562 | 93,035 | 97,755 | 166,616 | 24,174 |
| Barbour | 27,201 | 7,397 | 6,338 | 7,205 | 6,261 | 14,602 | 12,599 | 13,735 | 13,466 |
| Bibb | 22,597 | 8,903 | 8,326 | 3,292 | 2,076 | 12,195 | 10,402 | 17,229 | 5,368 |
| Blount | 57,826 | 27,498 | 28,129 | 1,105 | 1,094 | 28,603 | 29,223 | 55,627 | 2,199 |
| Bullock | 10,474 | 1,762 | 1,086 | 3,939 | 3,687 | 5,701 | 4,773 | 2,848 | 7,626 |
| Butler | 20,307 | 5,293 | 5,760 | 4,205 | 5,049 | 9,498 | 10,809 | 11,053 | 9,254 |
| Calhoun | 117,296 | 43,426 | 45,751 | 13,057 | 15,062 | 56,483 | 60,813 | 89,177 | 28,119 |
| Chambers | 34,064 | 9,762 | 10,314 | 6,494 | 7,494 | 16,256 | 17,808 | 20,076 | 13,988 |
| Cherokee | 26,021 | 12,007 | 12,232 | 916 | 866 | 12,923 | 13,098 | 24,239 | 1,782 |
| Chilton | 43,819 | 18,985 | 19,437 | 2,649 | 2,748 | 21,634 | 22,185 | 38,422 | 5,397 |
| Choctaw | 13,633 | 3,722 | 3,903 | 2,786 | 3,222 | 6,508 | 7,125 | 7,625 | 6,008 |
| Clarke | 25,161 | 6,644 | 7,018 | 5,244 | 6,255 | 11,888 | 13,273 | 13,662 | 11,499 |
| Clay | 13,435 | 5,508 | 5,658 | 1,132 | 1,137 | 6,640 | 6,795 | 11,166 | 2,269 |
| Cleburne | 14,832 | 6,974 | 7,059 | 387 | 412 | 7,361 | 7,471 | 14,033 | 799 |
| Coffee | 51,252 | 19,681 | 19,690 | 5,690 | 6,191 | 25,371 | 25,881 | 39,371 | 11,881 |
| Colbert | 54,446 | 21,383 | 22,713 | 4,828 | 5,522 | 26,211 | 28,235 | 44,096 | 10,350 |
| Conecuh | 12,981 | 3,384 | 3,357 | 2,879 | 3,361 | 6,263 | 6,718 | 6,741 | 6,240 |
| Coosa | 10,966 | 3,698 | 3,660 | 1,740 | 1,868 | 5,438 | 5,528 | 7,358 | 3,608 |
| Covington | 37,955 | 15,594 | 16,534 | 2,771 | 3,056 | 18,365 | 19,590 | 32,128 | 5,827 |
| Crenshaw | 14,083 | 4,941 | 5,146 | 1,885 | 2,111 | 6,826 | 7,257 | 10,087 | 3,996 |
| Cullman | 80,440 | 38,368 | 39,213 | 1,446 | 1,413 | 39,814 | 40,626 | 77,581 | 2,859 |
| Dale | 50,444 | 19,122 | 18,816 | 5,821 | 6,685 | 24,943 | 25,501 | 37,938 | 12,506 |
| Dallas | 42,864 | 5,996 | 6,437 | 13,881 | 16,550 | 19,877 | 22,987 | 12,433 | 30,431 |
| DeKalb | 71,080 | 32,422 | 33,290 | 2,639 | 2,729 | 35,061 | 36,019 | 65,712 | 5,368 |
| Elmore | 80,629 | 29,602 | 31,891 | 9,439 | 9,697 | 39,041 | 41,588 | 61,493 | 19,136 |
| Escambia | 37,994 | 11,935 | 11,794 | 7,655 | 6,610 | 19,590 | 18,404 | 23,729 | 14,265 |
| Etowah | 104,392 | 41,420 | 43,588 | 9,129 | 10,255 | 50,549 | 53,843 | 85,008 | 19,384 |
| Fayette | 16,983 | 7,319 | 7,385 | 1,125 | 1,154 | 8,444 | 8,539 | 14,704 | 2,279 |
| Franklin | 31,761 | 14,540 | 14,782 | 1,285 | 1,154 | 15,825 | 15,936 | 29,322 | 2,439 |
| Geneva | 26,931 | 11,555 | 11,947 | 1,608 | 1,821 | 13,163 | 13,768 | 23,502 | 3,429 |
| Greene | 8,876 | 844 | 806 | 3,400 | 3,826 | 4,244 | 4,632 | 1,650 | 7,226 |
| Hale | 15,388 | 3,123 | 3,137 | 4,215 | 4,913 | 7,338 | 8,050 | 6,260 | 9,128 |
| Henry | 17,287 | 5,892 | 6,188 | 2,415 | 2,792 | 8,307 | 8,980 | 12,080 | 5,207 |
| Houston | 103,402 | 35,355 | 37,472 | 14,185 | 16,390 | 49,540 | 53,862 | 72,827 | 30,575 |
| Jackson | 53,019 | 23,956 | 24,748 | 2,146 | 2,169 | 26,102 | 26,917 | 48,704 | 4,315 |
| Jefferson | 660,009 | 174,345 | 184,298 | 137,801 | 163,565 | 312,146 | 347,863 | 358,643 | 301,366 |
| Lamar | 14,259 | 6,076 | 6,335 | 855 | 993 | 6,931 | 7,328 | 12,411 | 1,848 |
| Lauderdale | 92,542 | 38,730 | 41,927 | 5,562 | 6,323 | 44,292 | 48,250 | 80,657 | 11,885 |
| Lawrence | 33,838 | 12,909 | 13,504 | 3,526 | 3,899 | 16,435 | 17,403 | 26,413 | 7,425 |
| Lee | 147,257 | 53,220 | 52,798 | 19,412 | 21,827 | 72,632 | 74,625 | 106,018 | 41,239 |
| Limestone | 87,654 | 36,411 | 36,073 | 7,869 | 7,301 | 44,280 | 43,374 | 72,484 | 15,170 |
| Lowndes | 10,857 | 1,389 | 1,366 | 3,738 | 4,364 | 5,127 | 5,730 | 2,755 | 8,102 |
| Macon | 20,535 | 1,747 | 1,688 | 7,726 | 9,374 | 9,473 | 11,062 | 3,435 | 17,100 |
| Madison | 343,080 | 119,184 | 119,909 | 48,823 | 55,164 | 168,007 | 175,073 | 239,093 | 103,987 |
| Marengo | 20,401 | 4,668 | 4,977 | 4,915 | 5,841 | 9,583 | 10,818 | 9,645 | 10,756 |
| Marion | 30,327 | 13,989 | 14,632 | 931 | 775 | 14,920 | 15,407 | 28,621 | 1,706 |
| Marshall | 94,776 | 43,789 | 45,485 | 2,846 | 2,656 | 46,635 | 48,141 | 89,274 | 5,502 |
| Mobile | 413,936 | 122,412 | 127,929 | 75,920 | 87,675 | 198,332 | 215,604 | 250,341 | 163,595 |
| Monroe | 22,602 | 6,104 | 6,424 | 4,697 | 5,377 | 10,801 | 11,801 | 12,528 | 10,074 |
| Montgomery | 230,149 | 45,598 | 46,894 | 63,769 | 73,888 | 109,367 | 120,782 | 92,492 | 137,657 |
| Morgan | 120,395 | 49,886 | 51,069 | 9,443 | 9,997 | 59,329 | 61,066 | 100,955 | 19,440 |
| Perry | 10,181 | 1,534 | 1,599 | 3,213 | 3,835 | 4,747 | 5,434 | 3,133 | 7,048 |
| Pickens | 19,405 | 5,442 | 5,598 | 3,799 | 4,566 | 9,241 | 10,164 | 11,040 | 8,365 |
| Pike | 33,182 | 9,567 | 9,918 | 6,277 | 7,420 | 15,844 | 17,338 | 19,485 | 13,697 |
| Randolph | 22,675 | 8,614 | 9,087 | 2,344 | 2,630 | 10,958 | 11,717 | 17,701 | 4,974 |
| Russell | 57,820 | 15,614 | 15,675 | 12,609 | 13,922 | 28,223 | 29,597 | 31,289 | 26,531 |
| St. Clair | 85,237 | 37,454 | 38,104 | 5,177 | 4,502 | 42,631 | 42,606 | 75,558 | 9,679 |
| Shelby | 200,941 | 83,684 | 86,585 | 14,505 | 16,167 | 98,189 | 102,752 | 170,269 | 30,672 |
| Sumter | 13,427 | 1,583 | 1,735 | 4,496 | 5,613 | 6,079 | 7,348 | 3,318 | 10,109 |
| Talladega | 81,762 | 26,319 | 27,383 | 13,399 | 14,661 | 39,718 | 42,044 | 53,702 | 28,060 |
| Tallapoosa | 41,168 | 14,466 | 14,840 | 5,491 | 6,371 | 19,957 | 21,211 | 29,306 | 11,862 |
| Tuscaloosa | 198,596 | 65,926 | 67,024 | 30,236 | 35,410 | 96,162 | 102,434 | 132,950 | 65,646 |
| Walker | 66,221 | 29,541 | 31,185 | 2,675 | 2,820 | 32,216 | 34,005 | 60,726 | 5,495 |
| Washington | 17,109 | 5,672 | 5,700 | 2,724 | 3,013 | 8,396 | 8,713 | 11,372 | 5,737 |
| Wilcox | 11,431 | 1,533 | 1,603 | 3,849 | 4,446 | 5,382 | 6,049 | 3,136 | 8,295 |
| Winston | 24,108 | 11,416 | 11,878 | 416 | 398 | 11,832 | 12,276 | 23,294 | 814 |

¹This is an estimated population provided by the US Census Bureau.

TABLE 85
ESTIMATED POPULATION¹
BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE GROUP
ALABAMA, 2012

| AGE GROUP | TOTAL POPULATION | WHITE | | | BLACK AND OTHER | | |
|--------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| | | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE |
| TOTAL | 4,822,023 | 3,373,844 | 1,659,639 | 1,714,205 | 1,448,179 | 678,918 | 769,261 |
| 0-4 | 305,267 | 191,598 | 97,921 | 93,677 | 113,669 | 57,750 | 55,919 |
| 5-9 | 306,380 | 199,373 | 102,440 | 96,933 | 107,007 | 53,932 | 53,075 |
| 10-14 | 321,088 | 208,234 | 106,597 | 101,637 | 112,854 | 57,077 | 55,777 |
| 15-19 | 323,731 | 206,571 | 106,574 | 99,997 | 117,160 | 58,934 | 58,226 |
| 20-24 | 352,881 | 229,177 | 116,130 | 113,047 | 123,704 | 60,030 | 63,674 |
| 25-29 | 310,155 | 207,482 | 105,045 | 102,437 | 102,673 | 48,039 | 54,634 |
| 30-34 | 307,602 | 206,539 | 104,442 | 102,097 | 101,063 | 46,603 | 54,460 |
| 35-39 | 292,125 | 201,460 | 101,147 | 100,313 | 90,665 | 41,114 | 49,551 |
| 40-44 | 314,542 | 223,334 | 112,417 | 110,917 | 91,208 | 41,558 | 49,650 |
| 45-49 | 326,840 | 233,978 | 116,951 | 117,027 | 92,862 | 42,510 | 50,352 |
| 50-54 | 346,624 | 249,172 | 123,505 | 125,667 | 97,452 | 44,352 | 53,100 |
| 55-59 | 327,489 | 237,221 | 116,095 | 121,126 | 90,268 | 41,047 | 49,221 |
| 60-64 | 287,919 | 216,420 | 104,499 | 111,921 | 71,499 | 32,224 | 39,275 |
| 65-69 | 232,410 | 184,937 | 87,557 | 97,380 | 47,473 | 21,060 | 26,413 |
| 70-74 | 170,161 | 137,171 | 62,916 | 74,255 | 32,990 | 13,984 | 19,006 |
| 75-79 | 126,406 | 102,456 | 45,108 | 57,348 | 23,950 | 9,206 | 14,744 |
| 80-84 | 90,299 | 74,217 | 29,692 | 44,525 | 16,082 | 5,258 | 10,824 |
| 85+ | 80,104 | 64,504 | 20,603 | 43,901 | 15,600 | 4,240 | 11,360 |

¹ This is a population estimate from the US Census Bureau.

APPENDIX A

TECHNICAL NOTES

Sources and Completeness of Data

Quality of Data

Residence Data

Population Denominators

Race

Cause of Death

Handling of Unknowns

Data Techniques

Small Number Limitations

DEFINITIONS

TECHNICAL NOTES

Sources and Completeness of Data

Data in this publication are from certificates and reports filed with the Center for Health Statistics (CHS) in the Alabama Department of Public Health according to Alabama Vital Statistics Laws. The State Registrar of Vital Records enforces the laws and administers the system of vital statistics. Birth, death, marriage and divorce certificates and fetal death and induced termination of pregnancy reports provide most of the information included in this publication. The statewide data for Alabama are also sent to the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) for inclusion in national reports and tabulations.

BIRTHS. If a birth occurs in a hospital, the birth certificate is filed by that institution with the CHS. Information on a birth certificate is obtained from a parent and from medical files for the mother and infant. All birthing hospitals in Alabama use an internet based Electronic Birth Registration (EBR) system to complete and transmit birth certificates to the CHS. If a birth occurs outside of a facility, the birth certificate is filed by the parent or someone else aware of the facts of birth. Formal testing of completeness of birth has not been done since 1950 when birth registration completeness for births occurring in hospitals was 99.6 percent. Since that time, additional checks have been added to ensure that all births are filed. Also, since the legal requirements for certified copies of births have increased, nearly 100 percent of all births are filed with CHS.

DEATHS. Mortality data are obtained from death certificates filed with the CHS. In Alabama, the funeral director who first takes custody of the body is responsible for obtaining the demographic data from the next of kin and filing the death certificate. The medical certification is completed by the physician in charge of the care of the decedent for the illness or condition that resulted in death or by the county medical examiner or coroner. Registration of deaths is thought to be nearly 100 percent complete since the death certificate is needed by the next of kin for legal purposes. In addition, listings of deaths, which are independently prepared by funeral directors, coroners, hospitals, nursing homes and other institutions where deaths occur, are compared to certificates received to ensure that all deaths are filed.

MARRIAGES. The judge of probate in each county in Alabama issues a marriage license containing information obtained from the parties who intend to be married. After the marriage ceremony has taken place, the person who performs the marriage certifies the fact of marriage and returns the record to the judge of probate who forwards it to the CHS. Marriage data are believed to be nearly 100 percent complete since a license is needed prior to the ceremony being performed.

DIVORCES. Divorce certificates are prepared by the petitioner or his or her legal representative and presented to the clerk of a court where divorces are granted. The clerk of the court completes the information certifying the divorce and forwards the certificate to the CHS. While the law does require the divorce certificate to be filed before a divorce is granted, the filing of these records may not be as complete as other vital records since court procedures vary.

FETAL DEATHS. Reports of fetal death are required to be sent to the CHS if the fetus has advanced to or beyond the twentieth week of utero-gestation. If the fetal death occurs in an institution, the person in charge of the institution or his or her representative is responsible for filing the report. If the fetal death occurs outside of an institution, the physician in attendance is

responsible for filing the report. Since not all fetal deaths are medically attended, it is likely that there is some under reporting of these events. Evidence indicates that reporting may be better in metropolitan counties.

INDUCED TERMINATIONS OF PREGNANCY. Since 1993, reports of induced termination of pregnancy have been required for all events occurring in Alabama. If the induced termination of pregnancy occurs in an institution, the person in charge of the institution is required to file the report. If the induced termination of pregnancy occurs outside of an institution, the physician in attendance is required to file the report. From September 1987 to December 1992, the only reporting requirement for induced terminations of pregnancy was for events to women under 18 years of age as part of the Parental Consent Act. The degree of completeness for these reports is not known. However, if the CHS learns of institutions that are not aware of the reporting requirements, they are contacted and reporting is immediately initiated.

OUT OF STATE EVENTS. To have complete data for state residents, offices of vital statistics in all states have entered into an agreement to share data for statistical purposes. When a report or certificate is filed for a vital event that occurred in Alabama to a resident of another state or Canada, Alabama notifies that government. Likewise, Alabama receives information and reports about events happening to Alabama residents in other states or in Canada. Data from these out of state events are included in the tabulations of resident data presented in this publication.

Most states send reports of out of state events to CHS on an ongoing basis, and these reports are believed to be quite complete since laws and procedures in other states are quite similar to Alabama's. The exception is reports of induced termination of pregnancy which have different reporting requirements in other states. Florida, a neighboring state, does not have a procedure for reporting Alabama resident induced terminations of pregnancy to CHS. Since it is unknown how many Alabama residents might have these events in neighboring states, the number of reported induced terminations of pregnancy for Alabama residents might be somewhat low. For 2005-2008, Georgia did not send some of the records of events which occurred there for Alabama residents. In addition many of the records received were missing information on a number of characteristics of the events, thus, the large number of unknowns in the tables for 2009. In addition, since unknown race is coded to white, the number of black and other races was understated and the number of whites was overstated. This was especially noticeable in Russell County and other counties of eastern Alabama where a large number of births occurred in Georgia. Information will also be missing for some items from states using the 2003 revision of the birth certificate. This can affect trends from year to year during this period.

Quality of Data

Certificates and reports received at CHS are reviewed to ensure all information has been entered correctly. If records are found to be incomplete or completed improperly, queries are submitted to obtain the information. Once the information is accurate and consistent, the record is accepted into the official vital records files for Alabama.

Data for approximately 99 percent of the births and fetal deaths are submitted by the hospital using the Electronic Birth Registration System. This electronic system contains edits and consistency checks to verify data prior to being submitted.

Data for approximately 60 percent of the deaths are submitted electronically through the Electronic Death Registration System. This electronic system contains edits and consistency checks to verify data prior to being submitted. The remainder of the death certificates are filed using the paper certificate. These certificates are manually checked for accuracy and

completeness. If data are incomplete or missing, the provider is queried and asked to verify the information provided or to furnish the correct data. Once these certificates are complete, they are keyed into a computer database by CHS staff.

Data for approximately 50 percent of the divorce certificates are received electronically from the Administrative Office of Courts. The remainder of the divorce certificates are filed using the paper certificate. These certificates are manually checked for accuracy and completeness. If data are incomplete or missing, the provider is queried and asked to verify the information provided or to furnish the correct data. Once these certificates are complete, they are keyed into a computer database by CHS staff.

Data for induced termination of pregnancy and marriages are manually checked for accuracy and completeness. If data are incomplete or missing, the provider is queried and asked to verify the information provided or to furnish the correct data. Once these certificates or reports are complete, they are keyed into a computer database by CHS staff.

Numerous edits and consistency checks are performed on all computer files to insure the data are as accurate as possible. Additional procedures cross check that all births and deaths are reported, particularly infant deaths.

Residence Data

Unless specifically noted otherwise, data from vital events in this publication are reported according to the county or place of residence where the person, patient or decedent actually lived. Birth, fetal death, and induced termination of pregnancy statistics are reported according to the mother's residence. Deaths are reported by the residence of the decedent. The exceptions are marriage and divorce data that are reported according to the county where the marriage certificate was issued or the divorce was finalized.

Vital events occurring in other states and Canada to Alabama residents are also included in the residence data in this publication. See discussion under SOURCES AND COMPLETENESS OF DATA -- OUT OF STATE EVENTS.

Population Denominators

Different population denominators have been used in this publication depending on the year. For 1990, 2000 and 2010, actual Census counts were used for the denominators for the rates. For the years 1991 through 1999, the population figures used were prepared by the Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, University of Alabama (CBER) projecting forward from the 1990 Census. Caution should be used in comparing rates over time, since the further away from the Census, the less accurate the populations and associated rates become. Based on 2000 Census data, the CBER population projections for the late 1990's appear to be too low, and thus the rates for those years may be too high.

Population figures used to calculate rates for 2001 and 2002 were again from projections provided by CBER. These population figures were based on 2000 US Census counts and projected forward. Beginning in 2003, US Census estimates (rather than CBER projections) were used for population denominators in CHS publications.

The rates in this publication may not be the same as those given in other publications if population data are from a different source. For the years between decennial national censuses, the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) calculates crude rates using population *estimates* provided by US Census Bureau. These figures are calculated in retrospect based on various housing, labor and vital statistics.

Race

Birth, fetal death, and induced termination of pregnancy statistics are reported according to the race of the mother since many of the health conditions related to these events are directly associated with the mother. Deaths are reported by the race of the decedent. Infant deaths are also tabulated by the race of the infant. However, in calculating the infant mortality rates, the number of births used as the denominator, is based on the race of the mother. Data for marriages and divorces are shown for both parties to the event.

For processing purposes, ten racial groupings are used: White, Black, American Indian, Chinese, Japanese, Hawaiian, Filipino, other Asian or Pacific Islander, other entries and unknown race. However, for tables shown in this publication, these groups are consolidated into White and Black and Other. White encompasses Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cajun, Creole, and Other Caucasian. The Black and Other group includes Black, American Indian, Chinese, Japanese, Hawaiian, Filipino, and Other Asian or Pacific Islander. Events of unknown race are included in the White category.

Population figures from the 2010 Census show the population for Alabama as 68.5 percent White, 26.2 percent black, 5.3 percent other races. One percent of the population reported two or more races and were included in the Black and Other population for tables shown in this publication.

Cause of Death

Alabama law requires the physician in charge of the care of the patient for the illness or condition that resulted in death to complete the medical certification section on the death certificate. The physician is requested to state the diseases or conditions that caused the death and other significant conditions contributing to death. If a death occurs with no physician in charge of the care, the county coroner or in a few counties, the medical examiner, is responsible for determining the cause of death.

CLASSIFICATION. For tabulation purposes, causes of death are coded according to the *International Classification of Diseases*¹ (ICD) which provides the essential ground rules for the coding and classification of cause-of-death data. The ICD was developed collaboratively between the World Health Organization (WHO) and ten international centers, one of which is housed at NCHS. The purpose of the ICD is to promote international comparability in the collection, classification, processing and presentation of health statistics. The United States is required to use the ICD under an agreement with WHO that has the force of an international treaty.

Besides being a classification system for the cause of death, the ICD includes coding rules. These rules identify the single condition on the death certificate considered most informative from a public health point of view, called the *underlying cause of death*. The underlying cause is the disease or injury initiating the sequence of events that leads directly to death or the circumstances of the accident or violence that produced the fatal injury.

Cause of death data in this publication were coded according to procedures established by the National Center for Health Statistics². Starting with death records for 1999, cause of death data were processed through computer software programs from NCHS which allow CHS

¹World Health Organization. "International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, Tenth Revision." Geneva: World Health Organization, 1992.

²National Center for Health Statistics. "NCHS Instruction Manual, Part 2a, Vital Statistics, Instructions for Classifying the Underlying Cause of Death." Hyattsville, Maryland: Public Health Service, published annually.

staff to enter the literal information provided by the physician or coroner in the medical certification section of the death certificate. The software programs are written to apply WHO rules to select the underlying cause of death from all the conditions given on the death certificate. Tables in this publication contain the underlying cause of death as determined through these procedures.

TABULATION LISTS AND CAUSE OF DEATH RANKINGS. For dissemination and presentation of data, NCHS developed several tabulation lists which group causes of death codes into categories that are of public health interest and medical importance. The lists have increasing levels of detail or are for specific categories of death and are published in Part 9 of the NCHS Instruction Manual Series.³ Certain groups of causes on these lists are used for ranking causes of death to determine the leading causes of death. Starting with 1999 data, the list most widely used to identify and rank the leading causes of death in the United States is the *ICD-10 List of 113 Selected Causes of Death*. This list replaces the *ICD-9 List of 72 Selected Causes of Death* used from 1979 through 1998. For areas smaller than a state or nation, a *condensed list of selected causes* was developed to present cause of death data in Alabama.

CHANGE IN ICD. The ICD has been revised approximately once every 10 years to stay abreast with advances in medical science and to ensure the international comparability of health statistics. The tenth and most recent revision, known as the ICD-10, was first used to classify deaths that occurred on January 1, 1999 and after. The previous version, the ICD-9, was used from 1979 through 1998.

The ICD-10 is much more detailed with about 8,000 possible categories for cause of death compared with 4,000 categories in the previous version. For the first time, the ICD-10 uses alphanumeric codes. In the tenth revision of the ICD, cause of death titles have been changed and conditions have been regrouped. Some coding rules have also been changed. In addition, ICD-10 tabulation lists used in publications have also changed, so mortality data prepared under different revisions of the ICD may not be comparable.

COMPARISON OF CAUSE OF DEATH DATA. Changes in moving to a new revision of the ICD can cause major discontinuities in trend data for certain causes of death. To understand the changes in mortality rates that are simply due to the new ICD revision, NCHS double codes a large sample of deaths under each revision to develop *comparability ratios*. This is simply the ratio of deaths coded under the new revision (ICD-10) divided by the number under the old revision (ICD-9) for a particular cause of death. These ratios are given in Robert Anderson, *et. al.*, *Comparability of Cause of Death between ICD-9 and ICD-10: Preliminary Estimates*, Hyattsville, MD, National Vital Statistics Reports, Volume 49, Number 2, May 18, 2001. Comparability ratios can be applied to specific cause of death groups that were coded under ICD-9 to see how many deaths in that specific group would result if those same deaths had been coded under the new ICD-10. Application of the comparability ratios is crucial in time trend analyses. For additional information on comparability ratios, see the NCHS web site at www.cdc.gov/nchs.

Handling of Unknowns

Items with a missing value or a response of "unknown" are shown as "Not Stated" in tables of frequency distributions and are included in totals and subtotals. However, for

³National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. "Instruction Manual Part 9, ICD-10 Cause-of-Death Lists for Tabulation Mortality Statistics, Effective 1999." Hyattsville, Maryland: October, 1997.

calculation of rates and ratios, "unknowns" are subtracted from denominators before calculations are made.

The only exceptions to this rule are for race and sex. Events with race "unknown" are included with "white" for tabulation purposes. If sex cannot be determined, sex is considered male if the day of the event is odd and female if the day is even.

Data Techniques

Data in this publication are generally presented as frequencies, rates, ratios and percentages. Frequency distributions tell how many times an event occurred for a particular population. For purposes of comparison rates, ratios and percentages are provided to standardize the figures. A ratio is a comparison of two quantities and is generally expressed as a fraction. A rate is the number of items having a certain characteristic divided by the total number of items. Rates are generally expressed to a standard base of 100, 1,000 or 100,000. Percentages are rates standardized to a base of 100.

Demographic rates make all populations equal in size. Demographic rates such as the death rate and birth rate are calculated by dividing the number of events in a given period by the population at risk during that period. Thus, rates give the number of events per person, or the average. By standardizing all populations to the same size, we eliminate one factor that makes comparisons among areas difficult.

The base of a demographic rate may be the total population or a sub population. Rates based on the total population are called crude rates. Others are called specific rates, such as age-specific rates used for children or teenaged populations or the sex-specific rate for prostate cancer. For information on specific calculations, see Appendix B on FORMULAS.

Small Number Limitations

When using vital events data for studying small geographic areas or for examining specific medical or social factors, the number of events reported in a given year may be very small. Understanding the statistical limitations of small numbers is important in conducting analyses. Any time something is measured, error is almost inevitable. Error can be based on the accuracy of the reports, or alternately, on the number of the events or the size of the population. Some error is random, and when the numbers are very large, random error does not affect the usefulness of the data. However, when the number of vital events is very small or the population of the area is very low, random errors in data collection, or even randomly occurring events, can cause drastic fluctuations in rates.

One way to counteract random error is to increase the number of years or enlarge the area being studied. Otherwise calculations may be correct, but of very limited practical value. In this publication, rates are given regardless of their stability; however, for rates based on very small numbers, warnings are issued in the footnotes.

DEFINITIONS

Some definitions used in this publication may vary in meaning among states or nations. Also, some subjects change in definition over time. Center for Health Statistics definitions are consistent for all publications within a given year and are generally the same definitions used by the National Center for Health Statistics. However, a data-user should always compare definitions across geographical areas and times.

ABORTION - See INDUCED TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY. In this publication, the terms *abortion* and *induced termination of pregnancy* are used synonymously.

ADEQUACY OF PRENATAL CARE UTILIZATION INDEX (APNCU) - This index, also known as the Kotelchuck Index of Prenatal Care, was designed as an improvement on the Kessner Index. It has 5 values: 1 = adequate plus, 2 = adequate, 3 = intermediate, 4 = inadequate and 5 = unknown. Its major advantage is that it divides the adequate into two categories. Those with adequate plus had other risk factors, which increased the number of visits. The index can serve as an indicator that some medical condition required additional prenatal care. [Kotelchuck M., "An Evaluation of the Kessner Adequacy of Prenatal Care Index and a Proposed Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index", *American Journal of Public Health*, 1994, 84(9):1414-20.]

ANNULMENT - "To nullify, to abolish, to make void by competent authority. An annulment differs from a divorce in that a divorce terminates a legal status, whereas an annulment establishes that a marital status never existed." *Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition*. In this publication, annulments are included with divorces for rate calculation purposes and are available only by place of occurrence.

BIRTH - See LIVE BIRTH. In this publication, the terms *live birth* and *birth* are used synonymously.

BIRTH INTERVAL - The period from the date of the current birth to the date of the last termination of pregnancy, birth or otherwise.

BIRTH ORDER - The numeric relationship of a child to other children born alive to that mother.

CAUSE OF DEATH - The cause of death presented in this publication is the "underlying cause" which is defined as the cause deemed responsible for the sequence of morbid events leading directly to death or the circumstances of the accident or violence that produced the fatal injury. Deaths, by cause, are classified according to the *International Classification of Diseases (ICD), Tenth Revision*, following instructions established by the National

Center for Health Statistics. See Appendix C for the compilation lists and ICD 10 codes used for the leading cause of death.

DEATH - Death is defined in *Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition* as "The cessation of life; permanent cessations of all vital functions and signs." For definitions of the determination of death under other than general circumstances, the *Code of Alabama* should be consulted.

DIVORCE - A court decree dissolving a marital relationship. A divorce from bed and board is a separation from cohabitation which does not otherwise affect the marriage and is not included in this publication. See *Code of Alabama* for additional information. For rate calculation purposes in this publication, divorces include annulments and are reported by the county where the divorce occurred.

ESTIMATED PREGNANCIES - The sum of births, induced terminations of pregnancy, and estimated total fetal losses.

ESTIMATED TOTAL FETAL LOSSES - This term, which is a component used in determining the number of estimated pregnancies, is an estimate of the total number of fetal losses regardless of the gestational age of the fetus. Estimated total fetal losses is equal to the sum of 20 percent of births and 10 percent of induced terminations of pregnancy. This formula was developed by The Alan Guttmacher Institute and is widely accepted and used. Estimated total fetal losses should be distinguished from the term fetal deaths as used in this publication. While Alabama law defines fetal death to include all gestations (see definition of FETAL DEATH), only fetal deaths of at least 20 weeks in gestation are required to be reported by Alabama law and are the only ones counted as fetal deaths in this publication.

FETAL DEATH - "Death prior to the complete expulsion or extraction from the mother of a product of human conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy and which is not an induced termination of pregnancy. The death is indicated by the fact that after the expulsion or extraction the fetus does not breathe or show any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles. Heartbeats are to be distinguished from transient cardiac contractions; respirations are to be distinguished from fleeting respiratory efforts or gasps." *Code of Alabama, 1975, Section 22-9A-1*. While the definition of fetal death includes all gestations, only fetal deaths that have advanced to or are beyond the twentieth week of utero-gestation are required to be reported under Alabama law and they are the only ones counted as fetal deaths in this publication.

GESTATION - The period of development from the time of fertilization of the ovum to birth. In these publications, the terms *gestation* and *utero-gestation* are used synonymously.

INDUCED TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY - "The purposeful interruption of an intrauterine pregnancy with the intention other than to produce a liveborn infant and which does not result in a live birth. This definition excludes management of prolonged retention of products of conception following fetal death." *Code of Alabama, 1975, Section 22-9A-1*. In these publications, the terms *induced termination of pregnancy* and *abortion* are used synonymously.

INFANT DEATH - Death of a liveborn infant under one year of age. The term excludes fetal death.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES (ICD) - A publication of the World Health Organization (WHO) that provides the essential ground rules for the coding and classification of cause-of-death data. The purpose of the ICD and of WHO sponsorship is to promote international comparability in the collection, classification, processing and presentation of health statistics. In addition to being a classification system, the rules provide for identification of a single condition on the death certificate that is considered most informative from a public health point of view, called the underlying cause of death.

LIVE BIRTH - "The complete expulsion or extraction from the mother of a product of human conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such expulsion or extraction, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached. Heartbeats are to be distinguished from transient cardiac contractions; respirations are to be distinguished from fleeting respiratory efforts or gasps." *Code of Alabama, 1975, Section 22-9A-1*. In these publications, the terms *live birth* and *birth* are used synonymously.

LOW BIRTH WEIGHT - A weight at birth of under 2,500 grams or under 5 pounds and 8 ounces.

MARRIAGE - The legal union of a man and a woman which establishes their relationship as husband and wife. See *Code of Alabama* for additional information. Marriage data are reported by the county where the marriage license was issued.

MATERNAL DEATH - A death due to complications of pregnancy, labor, delivery, or puerperium (ICD 10 codes: O00-O99).

NEONATAL DEATH - Death of a liveborn infant occurring within the first 27 days of life.

OCCURRENCE DATA - Data compiled as to the geographical place where the event occurred.

PERINATAL DEATH - Death of a fetus of 28 or more weeks gestation or death of a live born infant under seven days of age. Note that several other definitions of this term exist.

POSTNEONATAL DEATH - Death of a liveborn infant after the first 27 days of age, but before one year of age.

RESIDENT DATA - Data compiled as to the place of residence without regard to the geographical place where the event occurred. For births and fetal deaths, place of residence of mother is used.

TEENAGE - In this publication, persons aged 10 years through 19 years.

TOTAL BIRTH ORDER - An expression of the numeric relationship of the birth of a child to all deliveries to that mother regardless of the outcome of a pregnancy.

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE - An estimate of the average number of children that 1,000 women would bear if the current age-specific birth rates remained constant.

VERY LOW BIRTH WEIGHT - A weight at birth of under 1500 grams or under 3 pounds and 5 ounces.

APPENDIX B

Vital Statistics Formulas

Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index

Grams Conversion Table

ALABAMA VITAL STATISTICS FORMULAS

$$\text{MONTHLY BIRTH RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Births During Month}}{\frac{\text{Number of Days in Month}}{\text{Number of Days in Year}} \times \text{Estimated Midyear Population}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{AGE-SPECIFIC BIRTH RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Live Births To Females In Specific Age Group}}{\text{Estimated Female Population in That Age Group}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{TEENAGE BIRTH RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Live Births to Females Aged 10-19}}{\text{Estimated Female Population Aged 10-19}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{BIRTH RATE or CRUDE BIRTH RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Live Births}}{\text{Estimated Midyear Population}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{AGE-SPECIFIC PREGNANCY RATE} = \frac{\text{Live Births to Females in Specific Age Group} + \text{Abortions to Females in That Age Group} + \text{Total Estimated Fetal Losses to Females in That Age Group}}{\text{Estimated Female Population in That Age Group}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{PREGNANCY RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Live Births} + \text{Number of Abortions} + \text{Estimated Total Fetal Losses}}{\text{Estimated Female Population 15-44 Years of Age}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{TEENAGE PREGNANCY RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Live Births to Females Aged 10-19} + \text{Number of Abortions to Females Aged 10-19} + \text{Estimated Total Fetal Losses to Females Aged 10-19}}{\text{Estimated Female Population 10-19 Years of Age}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{ESTIMATED PREGNANCIES} = \text{Number of Live Births} + \text{Number of Abortions} + \text{Estimated Total Fetal Losses}$$

(Some states do not consider age groups 10-14 and 45-49 in this computation. Caution should be exercised in comparing TOTAL FERTILITY RATES between states.)

$$\text{TOTAL FERTILITY RATE} = \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{Age-Specific Birth Rate} \\ \text{For Females Aged 10-14} \\ \text{Age-Specific Birth Rate} \\ \text{For Females Aged 15-19} \\ \text{Age-Specific Birth Rate} \\ \text{For Females Aged 20-24} \\ \text{Age-Specific Birth Rate} \\ \text{For Females Aged 25-29} \\ \text{Age-Specific Birth Rate} \\ \text{For Females Aged 30-34} \\ \text{Age-Specific Birth Rate} \\ \text{For Females Aged 35-39} \\ \text{Age-Specific Birth Rate} \\ \text{For Females Aged 40-44} \\ \text{Age-Specific Birth Rate} \\ \text{For Females Aged 45-49} \end{array} \right) \times \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{Age Interval} \\ \text{In Age Group} \\ \text{Age Interval} \\ \text{In Age Group} \\ \text{Age Interval} \\ \text{In Age Group} \\ \text{Age Interval} \\ \text{In Age Group} \\ \text{Age Interval} \\ \text{In Age Group} \\ \text{Age Interval} \\ \text{In Age Group} \\ \text{Age Interval} \\ \text{In Age Group} \\ \text{Age Interval} \\ \text{In Age Group} \end{array} \right) + \dots$$

$$\text{GENERAL FERTILITY RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Live Births}}{\text{Estimated Female Population 15-44 Years of Age}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{INFANT MORTALITY RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Deaths Under 1 Year of Age}}{\text{Number of Live Births}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{CAUSE-SPECIFIC INFANT MORTALITY RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Deaths Under 1 Year of Age for Specific Cause}}{\text{Number of Live Births}} \times 100,000$$

$$\text{POSTNEONATAL MORTALITY RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Deaths 28 or More Days, But Less Than 1 Year of Age}}{\text{Number of Live Births}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{NEONATAL MORTALITY RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Deaths Under 28 Days of Age}}{\text{Number of Live Births}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{TEENAGE ABORTION RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Abortions to Females Aged 10-19}}{\text{Estimated Female Population Aged 10-19}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{FETAL DEATH RATIO} = \frac{\text{Number of Fetal Deaths 20 or More Weeks in Gestation}}{\text{Number of Live Births}} \times 1,000$$

(The definition of a fetal death varies from state to state. Caution should be exercised in comparing this ratio between states.)

$$\text{ESTIMATED TOTAL FETAL LOSSES} = 20 \text{ Percent of Live Births} + 10 \text{ Percent of Abortions}$$

$$\text{ABORTION RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Abortions}}{\text{Estimated Female Population 15-44 Years of Age}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{DEATH RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Deaths}}{\text{Estimated Midyear Population}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{MONTHLY DEATH RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Deaths During Month}}{\frac{\text{Number of Days in Month}}{\text{Number of Days in Year}} \times \text{Estimated Midyear Population}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{CAUSE-SPECIFIC DEATH RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Deaths for Specific Cause}}{\text{Estimated Midyear Population}} \times 100,000$$

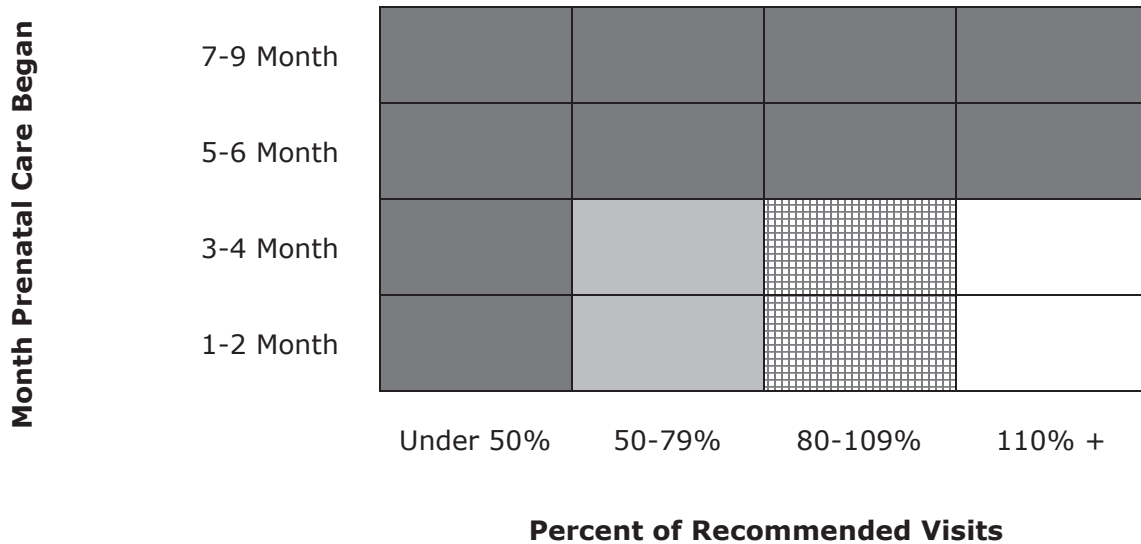
$$\text{AGE-SPECIFIC DEATH RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Deaths for Specific Age Group}}{\text{Estimated Population In That Age Group}} \times 1,000$$





$$\text{MARRIAGE RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Marriages}}{\text{Estimated Midyear Population}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{MONTHLY MARRIAGE RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Marriages During Month}}{\frac{\text{Number of Days in Month}}{\text{Number of Days in Year}} \times \text{Estimated Midyear Population}} \times 1,000$$

$$\text{DIVORCE(DISSOLUTION) RATE} = \frac{\text{Number of Divorces and Annulments}}{\text{Estimated Midyear Population}} \times 1,000$$

The Summary of Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index (APNCU) or Kotelchuck Index¹



-  **Inadequate** - Prenatal care begun after 4th month, or less than 50% of recommended visits. Includes no prenatal care received.
-  **Intermediate** -Prenatal care begun by 4th month, and 50% - 79% of recommended visits.
-  **Adequate**-Prenatal care begun by 4th month, and 80% - 109% of recommended visits.
-  **Adequate Plus**-Prenatal care begun by 4th month, and 110% or more of recommended visits.

¹ Adapted from Kotelchuck M., "An Evaluation of the Kessner Adequacy of Prenatal Care Index and a Proposed Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index", *American Journal of Public Health*, 1994, 84(9): 1414-20.

GRAMS CONVERSION TABLE

O U N C E S

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| 0 | - | 28 | 57 | 85 | 113 | 142 | 170 | 198 | 227 | 255 | 284 | 312 | 340 | 369 | 397 | 425 | 0 |
| 1 | 454 | 482 | 510 | 539 | 567 | 595 | 624 | 652 | 680 | 709 | 737 | 765 | 794 | 822 | 851 | 879 | 1 |
| 2 | 907 | 936 | 964 | 992 | 1021 | 1049 | 1077 | 1106 | 1134 | 1162 | 1191 | 1219 | 1247 | 1276 | 1304 | 1332 | 2 |
| 3 | 1361 | 1389 | 1418 | 1446 | 1474 | 1503 | 1531 | 1559 | 1588 | 1616 | 1644 | 1673 | 1701 | 1729 | 1758 | 1786 | 3 |
| 4 | 1814 | 1843 | 1871 | 1899 | 1928 | 1956 | 1985 | 2013 | 2041 | 2070 | 2098 | 2126 | 2155 | 2183 | 2211 | 2240 | 4 |
| 5 | 2268 | 2296 | 2325 | 2353 | 2381 | 2410 | 2438 | 2466 | 2495 | 2523 | 2552 | 2580 | 2608 | 2637 | 2665 | 2693 | 5 |
| 6 | 2722 | 2750 | 2778 | 2807 | 2835 | 2863 | 2892 | 2920 | 2948 | 2977 | 3005 | 3033 | 3062 | 3090 | 3119 | 3147 | 6 |
| 7 | 3175 | 3204 | 3232 | 3260 | 3289 | 3317 | 3345 | 3374 | 3402 | 3430 | 3459 | 3487 | 3515 | 3544 | 3572 | 3600 | 7 |
| 8 | 3629 | 3657 | 3686 | 3714 | 3742 | 3771 | 3799 | 3827 | 3856 | 3884 | 3912 | 3941 | 3969 | 3997 | 4026 | 4054 | 8 |
| 9 | 4082 | 4111 | 4139 | 4167 | 4196 | 4224 | 4253 | 4281 | 4309 | 4338 | 4366 | 4394 | 4423 | 4451 | 4479 | 4508 | 9 |
| 10 | 4536 | 4564 | 4593 | 4621 | 4649 | 4678 | 4706 | 4734 | 4763 | 4791 | 4820 | 4848 | 4876 | 4905 | 4933 | 4961 | 10 |
| 11 | 4990 | 5018 | 5046 | 5075 | 5103 | 5131 | 5160 | 5188 | 5216 | 5245 | 5273 | 5301 | 5330 | 5358 | 5387 | 5415 | 11 |
| 12 | 5443 | 5472 | 5500 | 5528 | 5557 | 5585 | 5613 | 5642 | 5670 | 5698 | 5727 | 5755 | 5783 | 5812 | 5840 | 5868 | 12 |
| 13 | 5897 | 5925 | 5954 | 5982 | 6010 | 6039 | 6067 | 6095 | 6124 | 6152 | 6180 | 6209 | 6237 | 6265 | 6294 | 6322 | 13 |
| 14 | 6350 | 6379 | 6407 | 6435 | 6464 | 6492 | 6521 | 6549 | 6577 | 6606 | 6634 | 6662 | 6691 | 6719 | 6747 | 6776 | 14 |
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | |

P O U N D S

O U N C E S

APPENDIX C

CAUSE OF DEATH LISTS

113 Selected Causes of Death

Selected Causes of Infant Death

LIST OF 113 SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|---|---|
| Salmonella Infections # | A01-A02 |
| Shigellosis and Amebiasis # | A03, A06 |
| Certain Other Intestinal Infections | A04, A07-A09 |
| Tuberculosis # | A16-A19 |
| Respiratory Tuberculosis | A16 |
| Other Tuberculosis | A17-A19 |
| Whooping Cough # | A37 |
| Scarlet Fever and Erysipelas # | A38, A46 |
| Meningococcal Infection # | A39 |
| Septicemia # | A40-A41 |
| Syphilis # | A50-A53 |
| Acute Poliomyelitis # | A80 |
| Arthropod-Borne Viral Encephalitis # | A83-A84, A85.2 |
| Measles # | B05 |
| Viral Hepatitis # | B15-B19 |
| Human Immunodeficiency Virus # | B20-B24 |
| Malaria # | B50-B54 |
| Other and Unspecified Infectious And Parasitic Diseases | A00, A05, A20-A36, A42-A44, A48-A49, A54-A79, A81-A82, A85.0-A85.1, A85.8, A86-B04, B06-B09, B25-B49, B55-B99 |
| Malignant Neoplasms # | C00-C97 |
| Lip, Oral Cavity and Pharynx | C00-C14 |
| Esophagus | C15 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

LIST OF 113 SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|---|--|
| Colon, Rectum and Anus | C18-C21 |
| Liver and Intrahepatic Bile Ducts | C22 |
| Pancreas | C25 |
| Larynx | C32 |
| Trachea, Bronchus and Lung | C33-C34 |
| Skin | C43 |
| Breast | C50 |
| Cervix Uteri | C53 |
| Corpus Uteri and uterus, part unspecified | C54-C55 |
| Ovary | C56 |
| Prostate | C61 |
| Kidney and Renal Pelvis | C64-C65 |
| Bladder | C67 |
| Meninges, Brain and Other Parts of the Central Nervous System | C70-C72 |
| Lymphoid, Hematopoietic and Related Tissue | C81-C96 |
| Hodgkin's Disease | C81 |
| Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma | C82-C85 |
| Leukemia | C91-C95 |
| Multiple Myeloma and immunoproliferative Neoplasms | C88, C90 |
| Other and Unspecified Malignant Neoplasms of Lymphoid, Hematopoietic and related tissue | C96 |
| All Other and Unspecified Malignant Neoplasms | C17, C23-C24, C26-C31, C37-C41, C44-C49, C51-C52, C57-C60, C62-C63, C66, C68-C69, C73-C80, C97 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

LIST OF 113 SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|--|----------------------------|
| In Situ Neoplasms, Benign Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Uncertain or Unknown Behavior # | D00-D48 |
| Anemias # | D50-D64 |
| Diabetes Mellitus # | E10-E14 |
| Nutritional Deficiencies # | E40-E64 |
| Malnutrition | E40-E46 |
| Other Nutritional Deficiencies | E50-E64 |
| Meningitis # | G00, G03 |
| Parkinson's Disease # | G20-G21 |
| Alzheimer's Disease # | G30 |
| Major Cardiovascular Diseases | I00-I78 |
| Diseases of the Heart # | I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I51 |
| Acute Rheumatic Fever and Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease | I00-I09 |
| Hypertensive Heart Disease | I11 |
| Hypertensive Heart and Renal Disease | I13 |
| Ischemic Heart Diseases | I20-I25 |
| Acute Myocardial Infarction | I21-I22 |
| Other Acute Ischemic Heart Dis. | I24 |
| Other forms of Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease | I20, I25 |
| Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease, so described | I25.0 |
| All Other Forms of Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease | I20, I25.1-I25.9 |
| Other Heart Diseases | I26-I51 |
| Acute and Subacute Endocarditis | I33 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

LIST OF 113 SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Diseases Of Pericardium and Acute Myocarditis | I30-I31, I40 |
| Heart Failure | I50 |
| All Other Forms of Heart Disease | I26-I28, I34-I38, I42-I49, I51 |
| Essential (Primary) Hypertension and Hypertensive Renal Disease # | I10, I12 |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases # | I60-I69 |
| Atherosclerosis # | I70 |
| Other Diseases Of Circulatory System | I71-I78 |
| Aortic Aneurysm and Dissection # | I71 |
| Other Diseases of Arteries, Arterioles and Capillaries | I72-I78 |
| Other Disorders of Circulatory System | I80-I99 |
| Influenza and Pneumonia # | J09-J18 |
| Influenza | J09-J11 |
| Pneumonia | J12-J18 |
| Other Acute Lower Respiratory Infections | J20-J22 |
| Acute Bronchitis and Bronchiolitis # | J20-J21 |
| Unspecified Acute Lower Respiratory Infection | J22 |
| Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases # | J40-J47 |
| Bronchitis, Chronic and Unspecified | J40-J42 |
| Emphysema | J43 |
| Asthma | J45-J46 |
| Other Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases | J44, J47 |
| Pneumoconioses and Chemical Effects # | J60-J66, J68 |
| Pneumonitis Due to Solids and Liquids # | J69 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

LIST OF 113 SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Other Diseases of the Respiratory System | J00-J06, J30-J39, J67, J70-J98 |
| Peptic Ulcer # | K25-K28 |
| Diseases of the Appendix # | K35-K38 |
| Hernia # | K40-K46 |
| Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis # | K70, K73-K74 |
| Alcoholic Liver Disease | K70 |
| Other Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis | K73-K74 |
| Cholelithiasis and Other Disorders of the Gallbladder # | K80-K82 |
| Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis # | N00-N07, N17-N19, N25-N27 |
| Acute and Rapidly Progressive Nephritic and Nephrotic Syndrome | N00-N01, N04 |
| Chronic Glomerulonephritis, Nephritis and Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic, and renal sclerosis unspecified | N02-N03, N05-N07, N26 |
| Renal Failure | N17-N19 |
| Other Disorders of Kidney | N25, N27 |
| Infections of Kidney # | N10-N12, N13.6, N15.1 |
| Hyperplasia of Prostate # | N40 |
| Inflammatory Diseases of Female Pelvic Organs # | N70-N76 |
| Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium # | O00-O99 |
| Pregnancy with Abortive Outcome | O00-O07 |
| Other Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium | O10-O99 |
| Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period # | P00-P96 |
| Congenital Malformations, Deformations and Chromosomal Abnormalities # | Q00-Q99 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

LIST OF 113 SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|---|---|
| Symptoms, Signs and Abnormal Clinical and Laboratory Findings, not elsewhere classified | R00-R99 |
| All Other Diseases (Residual) | D65-E07, E15-E34, E65-F99, G04-G12, G23-G25, G31-H93, K00-K22, K29-K31, K50-K66, K71-K72, K75-K76, K83-M99, N13.0-N13.5, N13.7-N13.9, N14, N15.0, N15.8-N15.9, N20-N23, N28-N39, N41-N64, N80-N98 |
| Accidents # | V01-X59, Y85-Y86 |
| Transport Accidents | V01-V99, Y85 |
| Motor Vehicle Accidents | V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, |
| Other Land Transport | V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2 |
| Water, Air, and Space, and Other and Unspecified Transport Accidents and Their Sequelae | V01, V05-V06, V09.1, V09.3, V09.9, V10-V11, V15-V18, V19.3, V19.8-V19.9, V80.0-V80.2, V80.6-V80.9, V81.2-V81.9, V82.2-V82.9, V87.9, V88.9, V89.1, V89.3, V89.9 |
| Nontransport Accidents | V90-V99, Y85 |
| Falls | W00-X59, Y86 |
| Accidental Discharge of Firearms | W00-W19 |
| Accidental Drowning and Submersion | W32-W34 |
| Accidental Exposure to Smoke, Fire and Flames | W65-W74 |
| Accidental Poisoning and Exposure to Noxious Substances | X00-X09 |
| Other and Unspecified Nontransport Accidents and Their Sequelae | X40-X49 |
| Intentional Self-Harm (Suicide) # | W20-W31, W35-W64, W75-W99, X10-X39, X50-X59, Y86 |
| | X60-X84, Y87.0 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

LIST OF 113 SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Suicide by Discharge of Firearms | X72-X74 |
| Suicide by Other and Unspecified Means and Their Sequelae | X60-X71, X75-X84, Y87.0 |
| Assault (Homicide) # | X85-Y09, Y87.1 |
| Homicide by Discharge of Firearms | X93-X95 |
| Homicide by Other and Unspecified Means and Their Sequelae | X85-X92, X96-Y09, Y87.1 |
| Legal Intervention | Y35, Y89.0 |
| Events of Undetermined Intent | Y10-Y34, Y87.2, Y89.9 |
| Discharge of Firearms, Undetermined Intent | Y22-Y24 |
| Other and Unspecified Events of Undetermined Intent and Their Sequelae | Y10-Y21, Y25-Y34, Y87.2, Y89.9 |
| Operations of War and their Sequelae # | Y36, Y89.1 |
| Complications of Medical and Surgical Care # | Y40-Y84, Y88 |

Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

SELECTED CAUSES OF INFANT DEATH, A MODIFICATION OF THE NCHS 130 CAUSES

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|---|--|
| Certain Infectious and parasitic diseases | A00-B99 |
| Septicemia # | A40-A41 |
| Viral diseases | A80-B34 |
| Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases | A00-A39, A42-A79, B35-B99 |
| Malignant neoplasms # | C00-C97 |
| In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and uncertain or unknown behavior# | D00-D48 |
| Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism # | D50-D89 |
| Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases | E00-E88 |
| Volume depletion, disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance # | E86-E87 |
| Other endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases | E00-E85, E88 |
| Diseases of the nervous system | G00-G98 |
| Meningitis # | G00, G03 |
| Infantile spinal muscular atrophy, type I (Werdnig-Hoffman) # | G12.0 |
| Infantile cerebral palsy # | G80 |
| Anoxic brain damage, not elsewhere classified # | G93.1 |
| Other diseases of the nervous system | G01-G02, G04-G11, G12.1-G12.9, G13-G79, G81-G92, G93.0, G93.2-G93.9, G94-G98 |
| Diseases of the circulatory system # | I00-I99 |
| Pulmonary heart disease and diseases of pulmonary circulation | I26-I28 |
| Cardiomyopathy | I42 |
| Cardiac arrest | I46 |
| Cerebrovascular diseases | I60-I69 |
| Other diseases of the circulatory system | I00-I25, I29-I41, I43-I45, I47-I59, I70-I99 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

SELECTED CAUSES OF INFANT DEATH, A MODIFICATION OF THE NCHS 130 CAUSES (continued)

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Diseases of the respiratory system | J00-J98 |
| Influenza and pneumonia # | J09-J18 |
| Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis # | J20-J21 |
| Other and unspecified diseases of the respiratory system | J00-J09, J19, J22-J98 |
| Diseases of the digestive system | K00-K92 |
| Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis # | K29, K50-K55 |
| Hernia of abdominal cavity and intestinal obstruction without hernia # | K40-K46, K56 |
| Other and unspecified diseases of the digestive system | K00-K28, K30-K39, K57-K92 |
| Diseases of the genitourinary system | N00-N98 |
| Renal failure and other disorders of the kidney # | N17-N19, N25, N27 |
| Other and unspecified diseases of the genitourinary system | N00-N16, N20-N24, N26, N28-N98 |
| Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | P00-P96 |
| Newborn affected by maternal factors and complications of pregnancy, labor and delivery | P00-P04 |
| Newborn affected by maternal hypertensive disorders # | P00.0 |
| Newborn affected by other maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy # | P00.1-P00.9 |
| Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy # | P01 |
| Newborn affected by incompetent cervix | P01.0 |
| Newborn affected by premature rupture of membranes | P01.1 |
| Newborn affected by multiple pregnancy | P01.5 |
| Newborn affected by other maternal complications of pregnancy | P01.2-P01.4, P01.6-P01.9 |
| Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes # | P02 |
| Newborn affected by complications involving placenta | P02.0-P02.3 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

SELECTED CAUSES OF INFANT DEATH, A MODIFICATION OF THE NCHS 130 CAUSES (continued)

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|---|--------------|
| Newborn affected by complications involving cord | P02.4-P02.6 |
| Newborn affected by chorioamnionitis | P02.7 |
| Newborn affected by other and unspecified abnormalities of membranes | P02.8-P02.9 |
| Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery # | P03 |
| Newborn affected by substance transmitted by placenta or breastmilk | P04 |
| Disorders related to length of gestation and fetal malnutrition | P05-P08 |
| Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified # | P07 |
| Extremely low birth weight or extreme immaturity | P07.0, P07.2 |
| Other low birth weight or preterm | P07.1, P07.3 |
| Other disorders related to length of gestation and fetal malnutrition | P05-P06, P08 |
| Birth trauma # | P10-P15 |
| Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia # | P20-P21 |
| Intrauterine hypoxia | P20 |
| Birth asphyxia | P21 |
| Respiratory distress of newborn # | P22 |
| Other respiratory conditions originating in the perinatal period | P23-P28 |
| Congenital pneumonia # | P23 |
| Neonatal aspiration syndromes # | P24 |
| Interstitial emphysema and related conditions originating in the perinatal period # | P25 |
| Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period # | P26 |
| Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period # | P27 |
| Atelectasis # | P28.0-P28.1 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

SELECTED CAUSES OF INFANT DEATH, A MODIFICATION OF THE NCHS 130 CAUSES (continued)

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|---|--|
| Other respiratory conditions originating in the perinatal period | P28.2-P28.9 |
| Infections specific to the perinatal period | P35-P39 |
| Bacterial sepsis of newborn # | P36 |
| Other infections specific to the perinatal period | P35, P37- P39 |
| Hemorrhagic and hematological disorders of newborn | P50-P61 |
| Neonatal hemorrhage # | P50-P52, P54 |
| Hematological disorders # | P60-P61 |
| Other hemorrhagic and hematological disorders of newborn | P53,P55-P59 |
| Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn # | P77 |
| Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease # | P83.2 |
| Other perinatal conditions | P29, P70-P76, P78-P82, P83.0-P83.1, P83.3-P83.9, P84-P96 |
| Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities # | Q00-Q99 |
| Anencephaly and similar malformations | Q00 |
| Congenital hydrocephalus | Q03 |
| Spina bifida | Q05 |
| Other congenital malformations of the nervous system | Q01-Q02, Q04, Q06-Q07 |
| Congenital malformations of the heart | Q20-Q24 |
| Congenital malformations of the circulatory system | Q25-Q28 |
| Congenital malformations of the respiratory system | Q30-Q34 |
| Congenital malformations of the digestive system | Q35-Q45 |
| Congenital malformations of the genitourinary system | Q50-Q64 |
| Congenital malformations and deformations of musculoskeletal system, limbs and integument | Q65-Q85 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.

SELECTED CAUSES OF INFANT DEATH, A MODIFICATION OF THE NCHS 130 CAUSES (continued)

| CAUSE OF DEATH | ICD 10 CODE |
|---|---|
| Down's syndrome | Q90 |
| Edward's syndrome | Q91.0-Q91.3 |
| Patau's syndrome | Q91.4-Q91.7 |
| Other congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified | Q10-Q18, Q86-Q89 |
| Other chromosomal abnormalities, not elsewhere classified | Q92-Q99 |
| Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified | R00-R99 |
| Sudden infant death syndrome # | R95 |
| Other symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified | R00-R53, R55-R94, R96-R99 |
| All Other diseases (Residual) of A00-R99 | A00-R99 not listed above |
| External causes of mortality | V01-Y89 |
| Accidents # | V01-X59 |
| Motor vehicle accidents | V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2 |
| Accidental suffocation and strangulation in bed | W75 |
| Other accidental suffocation and strangulation | W76-W77, W81-W84 |
| Accidental inhalation and ingestion of food or other objects causing obstruction of respiratory tract | W78-W80 |
| Accidents caused by exposure to smoke, fire and flames | X00-X09 |
| Other and unspecified accidents and their sequelae | Residual of V01-X59 |
| Homicide (assault) # | X85-Y09, Y87.1 |
| Neglect, abandonment and other maltreatment syndromes | Y06-Y07 |
| Homicide by other and unspecified means | X85-Y05, Y08-Y09, Y87.1 |
| Complications of medical and surgical care # | Y40-Y84, Y88 |
| Other external causes | Y60-X84, Y10-Y36, Y87.0, Y87.2, Y89 |

#Eligible to be a leading cause of death.