

Osmanabad Cluster-RCT: Summary of Findings (Sankaranarayanan et al., NEJM 2009)

	Control	Cytology	VIA	HPV Testing
Any cancers	118	152	157	127
Person-years	247,895	250,523	267,326	268,185
Rate per 100,000	47.6	60.7	58.7	47.4
HR (95%CI)	1 (ref)	1.34 (0.99–1.82)	1.30 (0.95–1.78)	1.05 (0.77–1.43)
Advanced cancers stage II+)	82	58	86	39
Person-years	247,895	250,523	267,326	268,185
Rate per 100,000	33.1	23.2	32.2	14.5
HR (95%CI)	1 (ref)	0.75 (0.51–1.10)	1.04 (0.72–1.49)	0.47 (0.32–0.69)
Deaths	64	54	56	34
Person-years	248,175	251,144	267,917	268,674
Rate per 100,000	25.8	21.5	20.9	12.7
HR (95%CI)	1 (ref)	0.89 (0.62–1.27)	0.86 (0.60–1.25)	0.52 (0.33–0.83)

