# Enterprise High School: March 1, 2007 An Unimaginable Disaster

2011 Volunteer Symposium
Responders and Disaster Affected
Individuals: Bridging Gaps of
Understanding and Misunderstanding
June 16, 2011

Produced by the Alabama Department of Public Health Video Communications and Distance Learning Division

# **Faculty**

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# Injuries

- Enterprise High School
  - -Totally destroyed
  - -132 students and staff were injured
    - Walking wounded were sent to Hillcrest Baptist Church for treatment and parental pick up

# Injuries

 Remaining wounded were treated on site and transported by helicopter and ambulance to area hospitals

## **Types of Injuries**

- Injuries varied
  - -Lacerations
    - Ranging from superficial to deep lacerations involving tendons and ligaments

## **Types of Injuries**

- Fractures from simple to open fractures
  - Legs
  - Pelvis
  - Arms
  - Ribs
  - Backs

## **Types of Injuries**

- -Internal injuries
  - Punctured lungs
  - Punctured livers
  - Contused organs
- -Head Injuries
  - Closed head injuries

## **Types of Injuries**

- -Chronic Illnesses
  - Exacerbation of asthma due to dust and debris

### **On-site Treatment**

- Triage
  - Initial site set up outside of the nursing station
  - Secondary and permanent site set up at the Church and football practice field – behind the school
    - This is where the helicopters were setting down, loading and transporting

### **On-site Treatment**

- In addition to our crisis bags, the following were used to provide care:
  - -Rulers and front/backs of books were used as splints
  - -Tables were used as back boards
  - -Shirts became dressings
  - Anything possibly be utilized for treatment was put to use

## **Community Assistance**

- Over 23 communities and agencies were there to provide aid for the injured, families and other victims
  - -Rescue squads
  - -Physicians from local offices and from surrounding communities
  - Nurses from local offices and hospitals

### **Community Assistance**

- -Fort Rucker Emergency Response Team
- -Flatirons (Helicopters) from Fort Rucker
- Police and Fire Departments,
   including the Heavy Rescue Unit
   from Dothan, Alabama

### **Role of Crisis Team**

- You are on the front line when the emergency occurs
- · Ability to assess other potential risks
  - -Falling debris
  - -Broken pipes
  - -Gas and water leaks

### **Role of Crisis Team**

- Once emergency personnel arrive, update them on what has been done, then assist rescue personnel as needed
- Ability to recognize when rescue changes to recovery

# Role of Crisis Team in Peripheral Areas of Disaster Site

- Set up triage area and assign duties to faculty and other staff members
  - -Parental pick up
  - -Phone center
  - -Information area

# Role of Crisis Team in Peripheral Areas of Disaster Site

- Triage
  - Students have already been "triaged" at site
  - Students need to be triaged according to nature and severity of injury

# Role of Crisis Team in Peripheral Areas of Disaster Site

- First Aid
  - -Both psychological and physical
  - -Reassurance

### **Role of Crisis Team**

- Assist with first aid at site and at peripheral sites
- Be trained in CPR and First Aid

### **Role of Crisis Team**

- Members are assigned various roles
  - -Incident Command Principal
  - -Medical
  - -Search/rescue/recovery
  - -Information
  - -Liaison
  - -Morgue

### **Crisis Team**

- EHS has a 20 member crisis team that follows the crisis plan
- Each carries a crisis bag during all drills
  - -Crisis bag includes shake flashlights and all basic treatment needs

### **Crisis Team**

- -Team meets periodically to review issues that may arise
- -Team stays in response mode at all times

# Media: The Good, the Bad and the Ugly

- Information was out to the communities, nation and foreign countries within minutes of the disaster
  - -CNN was on location at Fort Rucker for a story on flight simulators

## Media: The Good, the Bad and the Ugly

- Information was timely, but often incorrect
  - Unfortunately, in these times media sees the need for immediacy rather than accuracy
  - Many bystanders want to be on TV, resulting in inaccurate information given to reporters





### **Immediate Emotional Impact**

- Time stands still
- · Chronology of events is skewed
- · Shock and disbelief
- · Fear of death
- "Is this the end of the world?"

# **Days After Tornado**

- Administration, faculty, and staff visited with the injured students
- At least 142 students were displaced due to total loss or severe damage to homes
- Funerals for the eight students and 1 resident

## **Days After Tornado**

- Plans to resume the school year were set in motion to start March 14:
  - Enterprise High School resumed operation at Enterprise-Ozark Community College
    - Schedule: 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. (Mon.-Th.) and 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. (Fri.)

# **Days After Tornado**

- Hillcrest Elementary shared schools with Holly Hill Elementary, each going half days
  - They became HollyCrest Elementary

# **Long Term**

- There is a difference between a crisis and a disaster
- There is no timetable for recovery
- Issues:
  - -Emotional
  - -Logistical
  - -Legal

# **Long Term**

• The event cannot be forgotten or erased







Mikey Thompkins Class of 2007



Ryan Mohler Class of 2008



Peter Dunn Class of 2008



A.J. Jackson Class of 2008



Michael Bowen Class of 2008







Michelle Wilson Class of 2009



Have the Right People in the Right Place at the Right Time